Women of The West

1928 EDITION

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Women of The West

Women of The West

A SERIES OF BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES
OF LIVING EMINENT WOMEN IN THE
ELEVEN WESTERN STATES OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

1928 EDITION

COMPILED AND EDITED BY

MAX BINHEIM
Editor-in-chief

CHARLES A. ELVIN
Associate Editor

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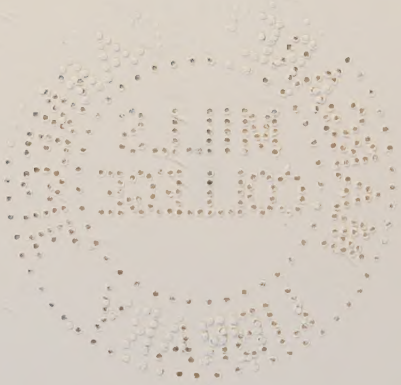

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Dedicated to
The Women of The West
—co-builders of a
Great Nation

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Comments and Pre-Views on

"Women of The West"

By the GOVERNORS *of Several Western States*

"It strikes me that this publication will fill a great need. I do not think that, heretofore, just recognition has been given to the work of our outstanding women in the West. I trust this book will help to supply this lack."—HON. GEO. W. P. HUNT, *Governor of Arizona.*

"Many noble women have contributed their full portion to the inspiring history of the West. It is gratifying to learn they are to receive due recognition in the new publication, 'Women of the West'."—HON. H. C. BALDRIDGE, *Governor of Idaho.*

"I am glad to learn that accurate biographical data concerning the women of the West is to be made available by your firm. Since the days of pioneer mothers, the women of Oregon have contributed much to the progress and welfare of the state. A proper recognition of the valuable services of our women citizens is eminently desirable."—HON. I. L. PATTERSON, *Governor of Oregon.*

"Judging from the folder which you were good enough to send me, I believe that you are making a well worth while contribution to the literature of the West in your publication of the volume, 'Women of the West'. It is an interesting undertaking, and I wish you success."—HON. GEORGE H. DERN, *Governor of Utah.*

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PREFACE

FOR SOME TIME PAST librarians, newspaper editors, club women, educational institutions, leading book sellers, chambers of commerce and other civic associations have expressed the need for a book containing the names of those women of the western states who have rendered special services and contributed in any way to the public welfare in their respective communities. With women's sphere of influence and activity constantly broadening, there is no doubt that a publication of this kind will find a ready welcome in a very large number of our best homes.

Complying with the urgent request for such a publication, we have, as a fitting tribute to the leading women in the western section of the United States, compiled and edited the present volume. The 1928 edition of WOMEN OF THE WEST contains approximately eleven hundred biographical sketches of those women whose activities in the civic, art, social, literary, church, school, political and business life of their community or state, have qualified them for a place in this reference work. In selecting the names, we have been guided by the advice of state and city officials, librarians, chambers of commerce, newspaper publishers, educators, and others who are familiar with local conditions and whose judgment has been considered competent and unbiased. Mere membership in clubs or societies did not serve as sufficient qualification for a place in this book. Those women who have done something of a creative, constructive or "outstanding" nature have been accorded due credit for their work. Authors, prominent teachers and school officials, women in public offices, workers in the Parent-Teachers movement, librarians, successful women in the business and professional world, those active in club and fraternal circles and all others "who have really accomplished something," have been given recognition in WOMEN OF THE WEST.

It will be readily understood that it was necessary to omit certain names. Quite a number of women should have been included in this list, but various reasons account for these omissions. Questionnaires were sent to those who had been recommended for entry, but not all of them were returned to us with the necessary information and the names had to be left out. Certain names, no doubt, were never suggested to

us and they, of course, will not appear in this volume. Others who had supplied us with the required data had to be omitted, since further investigation disclosed the fact that their past or present activities would not entitle them to representation. We hope that the next edition will be complete in every respect, but we feel that the present volume, with all its unavoidable shortcomings, will fill a long-felt need.

We shall welcome suggestions for improvement in further editions. We invite those who consider themselves eligible to a place in WOMEN OF THE WEST, to communicate with us at an early date. A standard questionnaire will be sent to them upon request. If they qualify, their names will be included in the next edition.

Advertising matter does not appear in WOMEN OF THE WEST, and "write-up" material has not been solicited. Those whose biographies appear were not compelled to purchase a copy of the book. Not a line of space has been paid for.

Photographs of those who have contributed special articles to this edition, will be found in the illustrated sections preceding the various state lists.

We consider WOMEN OF THE WEST a real, up-to-date, comprehensive reference work for the following reasons: (1) the field of women's activities in the western states has never been covered before; (2) entries were made solely on merit; (3) not a line of space has been paid for; (4) eighty per cent of the eleven hundred biographies appearing on these pages, are published for the first time; (5) the arrangement is systematic, geographical by states and alphabetical by names; (6) all information contained in this issue was obtained from original and authentic sources.

We appreciate and acknowledge, herewith, the splendid cooperation and kind assistance of all those who have made it possible for us to compile this work, and we hope that it will serve its useful and well-meant purpose.

PUBLISHERS PRESS
MAX BINHEIM,
Editor-in-chief

August 15, 1928

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN OF ARIZONA

1. C. Louise Boehringer, educational journalist; 2. Mattie L. Williams, Arizona State President, United Daughters of Confederacy; 3. Marie Bartlett Heard, active club and civic worker; 4. Margaret Wheeler Ross, writer; 5. Edith O. Kitt, secretary of Arizona Pioneers' Historical Society.

Women of Early Arizona

By NELLIE VON GERICHTEN SMITH
(Composer of "Montezuma")

When Coyle asked for horned toads to be placed beneath a Seattle cornerstone a few weeks ago, he received a message from Arizona to this effect: "A toad raised in Arizona climate will have enough energy to carry him through a thirty-one year fast and come out frisky." The Arizona horned toad was chosen in preference to those from other states. "Women of the West"—where were there more energetic women than the women of Arizona?

Coming here when this part of the United States was overrun by Apache Indians, who resented the white man's invasion, these women soon learned to handle a rifle. Sacrifices of all kinds were made; cooking utensile were crude; wood had to be gathered up; water for cooking and washing had to be carried often some distance, with, now and then, a stray shot from an Indian. Strange as it may seem, you talk to any pioneer out here and she will laughingly make light of their days of toil and hardships. The scenery, the air, the bigness and broadness of this wild region gave those pioneer men and women a touch of the same, no inclination for any smallness of spirit. Doctors were miles and miles away; these frontier women would act as nurses with their home remedies, generous and unselfish in every way.

In Prescott now, there are a few log cabins built from the trees which then grew in the present business street. At Miller Valley, a home is still standing where Mr. Miller then thought would be built the City of Prescott. Fort Whipple, now the Government Hospital for our late war veterans, was then the fort holding government soldiers to battle and protect these early settlers in all parts of Arizona. Imagine the vim, courage and energy of these women when their men would form troops for these nearby skirmishes. Left alone, seeing an Apache Indian sneaking up to steal a horse tethered near the house, is it any wonder we praise the bravery of the woman who thinks quickly enough to grab her rifle and either shoots—or scares him away? California has many noble pioneer women, but in Arizona, soil and air dry, climate warmer, water at long distance, the struggle for existence required independence, firmness, courage and energy.

Too much cannot be said for the real pioneer women of the West. Arizona is the only state in the Union that has a home built and maintained for its pioneers, both men and women. All credit to the publishers who are editing the book dedicated to the "Women of the West"!

Arizona Women

By C. LOUISE BOEHRINGER
(Editorial Writer)

Arizona women have played and are still playing a part on the stage of the great American frontier. Women in the very prime of social, professional and business life of Today's Arizona, recall exciting childhood days when their pioneer mothers helped build and defend the first homes in mining camps, on the ranges and in the fertile valleys. A number of these brave mothers and grandmothers now assemble annually for pioneers' reunions.

Their pioneer daughters have been joined by many others who have come from every part of the country, and who have lingered to play a part in the development of this scenic state —the last to add her star to the galaxy that represents the Union. With the admission to statehood on St. Valentine's Day in 1912, a larger stage opened to Arizona women. Executive educational offices opened for them, and they found a work to do in legislative halls. To date, the State Senate has enrolled one woman and the Assembly roll presents ten names of women. Two women have also filled state offices with credit to the womanhood of the state. Able teachers, lawyers, physicians and business women are all a part of Arizona's present development.

Now that the material frontier has practically disappeared, new frontiers loom above the horizon—social and spiritual frontiers—affording a stage for larger recognition for "human engineers," for finer artisans and for those with creative ability in literature, in art and in music.

With the passing of Arizona's sixteenth birthday comes a new challenge to her women—one rich in spiritual values—leading from adolescent struggle into a rich flowering of opportunity for Arizona's womanhood.

The Making of the Arizona Flag

By MATTIE L. WILLIAMS
(President, Arizona State Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy)

Why didn't some woman like Betsy Ross arise to the occasion and design our Arizona Flag? Or why didn't the Legislature at some time offer a design for our Arizona Flag?

The Arizona Rifle Team to the National Matches met at Camp Perry in 1910. Adjutant General Chas. W. Harris felt very keenly the fact that Arizona was without an emblem. It was no easy matter to design a flag that would be both attractive and have historical value. Adjutant General Harris met the occasion and designed the flag that is known today as our Arizona State Flag.

In the making of the flag, he first considered the historical value of the flag. Then, he took into consideration the colors—Arizona State colors were blue and gold and so far as known, these colors had no history. The old Spanish colors were red and gold. The colors had a historical value, being the colors carried by the Coronado Column, which was the first expedition into the territory at present covered by the continental limits of the United States.

It was in the mind of Adjutant General Harris that Arizona had stood out distinctive in its copper industry—probably will always be the largest copper producing state in the Union—so he would have the yellow to represent the copper industry.

In our United States Flag, every star represents a certain state. As Arizona was the last state to be admitted in the continental limits of the United States, the last star in the United States Flag represents Arizona, and the fact that Arizona was a western state, Adjutant General Harris well considered to use the setting sun, and—from the original colors, he used thirteen rays, showing Arizona's relation to the Mother Flag.

In Adjutant General Harris' own words, he says: "The Flag represents the following—the setting sun, consisting of thirteen rays, alternate red and yellow, or red and gold, in the upper half of the flag, the lower half being plain blue field, superimposed upon the center of the flag. In the face of the setting sun is the copper colored star of Arizona. The flag in this way carries the state colors, the old Spanish colors and the distinctive copper colors of Arizona."

This flag has been adopted by the State of Arizona and, when first designed, had a bar entirely across the copper star indicating our Indian wars. Because this was thought by the legislature to detract from the symmetry or design of the flag, the bar was taken off, but it was otherwise left as originally designed. So, we of the Baby State, are indebted to Adjutant General Charles W. Harris for this beautiful, distinctive flag.

Woman's Supreme Achievement

By REV. NONA L. BROOKS
(Denver, Colo.)

As the years pass I appreciate more and more the powerful influence women may have in the world affairs as well as in closer experiences. More and more do I see the power of motherhood to make the world what it should be. Therefore, the word I send in response to the request made of me, will be to the mothers of today. The welfare of the world depends upon mothers. Motherhood is the most important and intriguing work in which a woman can engage. It is also a business that requires the best in one: time, knowledge, love, wisdom, wide vision, consecration. Women potentially possess all of these qualities and are capable of developing them to high proficiency.

The withdrawal from outer demands in order to have time to give one's best to this most important activity, motherhood, pays full dividends. Only a few years are required, fifteen or twenty perhaps; and they should be the very richest period of a woman's life. Afterwards there may come much that is attractive and desirable in outside demands, but nothing so satisfying as the work done quietly at home in the training of children to become grown-ups of fine calibre, who take their place in the city and country as men and women of power.

There are many tragedies in the business and politics of our day which will not be righted until there come human beings of integrity, of altruistic outlook, of keen perception and consecration. The home is the place of training, of preparation for world service. The mother is the all-powerful influence in the child's life. The child's first eight or ten years are the most important. At this time his character is being formed, his tastes developed, his future power for good or ill determined.

As you mothers know, your influence begins before the child's birth. You are the molders of your child. From your example as well as from your work with him, he will come to

understand that he is a member of the great human family; that he has his part to play, his service to render; that as he plays his part well, he is fulfilling the purpose of his existence. It is during these early years that the spiritual quality of the child is developed; he is thus led to richnesss of the inner life—in which alone is true satisfaction.

Although I have been in public life for thirty-eight years and realize the influence for good one may exercise when dealing with large bodies of people, yet my conviction steadily deepens that woman's highest service, her greatest influence for the future, is in the home. When I meet a woman who is a good wife and mother, something within me bows in reverence to her, for there is no greater work, no higher position, than to be a real homemaker; nothing that counts so effectively for the welfare of the future.

The world needs your children, Mothers—children trained by you to stand, in the midst of the world's turmoil, for principle and right; who among the self-seeking mass have a larger vision—the good of the whole. Through your children, the outcome of your consecration, love and wisdom, the tragedies of business and politics, the wrongs of the social life, may be overcome and the world become a fair and harmonious dwelling place for the children of men.

In motherhood and home-making lies woman's most effective world service, her most powerful influence for good, her richest, most satisfying life—her supreme achievement.

ARIZONA

BENSON, Minnie C., (Miss), R. N., born in Plymouth Hill, Massachusetts, May 22, 1888; former resident of Illinois, living in Arizona since 1922. Public Health Nurse; Director of Pima County Health Center. Chairman of Public Health Committee, Arizona State Nurse Ass'n.; member of National and State (Arizona) Nurses' Ass'n., American Red Cross Reserve Nurses' Corps. Member of Alumnae Ass'n. of The Chicago Hospital Training School. Active in Public Health work. *Home:* 421 N. Main St., *Tucson, Arizona.*

BENTLEY, Evalyn A. (Miss), born May 25, 1878, in Friend, Nebraska, daughter of Randall S. and Sarah E. Laycock Bentley, a former resident of Kansas, living in Arizona since 1914. Home Demonstration Agent. Active in all civic affairs. Holds a Bachelor's degree in Home Economics, Kansas State Agricultural College. Chairman, Music Committee, Rural Districts, Saturday Morning Musical Club. Member: Collegiate Club, Tucson Civic Club, W. C. T. U., Saturday Morning Musical Club. *Home:* 1220 N. Euclid Ave., *Tucson, Arizona.*

BOEHRINGER, C. Louise, (Miss), a native of Illinois, daughter of J. F. and Louise Boehringer, a resident of Arizona for 15 years. Educational Journalist. Studied and secured degrees from Columbia University and California State University at Berkeley. Has held several positions as instructor in Springfield, Ill., University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo. and as County Superintendent of Schools. Yuma, Arizona. First woman to hold such an elective office in Arizona. For two sessions Member of State Legislature and Chairman of Committee on Education. Former National Vice-President (for Arizona) of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Vice-president for Arizona National League of American Pen Women. For twelve

years, editor of The Arizona Teacher. Editor of the Arizona Parent-Teacher Bulletin. Free Lance Writer. State Chairman, Better Homes in America. Member: National League of American Pen Women, American Ass'n of University Women, National and State Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Arizona Federation of Women's Clubs, N. E. A. *Present address:* P. O. Box, 1006, *Phoenix, Ariz. Home: Yuma, Arizona.*

BOLLINGER, Helen Mar (Mrs.), born in Greenfield, Iowa, October 16, 1885, formerly located in Kansas City, Missouri, living for the last 14 years in Arizona. Married to E. Elmo Bollinger. Children: E. Elmo Bollinger, Jr. A. B., B. S. and A. M. degrees from the University of Missouri; Phi Beta Kappa (Alpha Chapter of Missouri); State president of the Arizona Congress of Parents and Teachers, 1925-28. Recording Secretary of National Congress P. T. A. *Home: Kingman, Arizona.*

BROWN, Estelle Aubrey (Mrs.), born in New York State, daughter of Nelson and Alta Hastings Aubrey, a former resident of Washington, D. C., living in Arizona for twelve years. Married to Lt. Col. H. T. Brown. Writer. Has published short stories and occasionally articles. Author of one-act plays for amateurs. Contributor to the following magazines: Sunset, Travel, Woman Citizen, People's Home Journal, Ladies' Home Journal, Today's Housewife, Psychology, Woman's Magazine; also London and Home, and Plain Talk, London, England. Series of stories in Century during 1927-28. Member: Woman's Club of Prescott, D. A. R., League of American Pen Women (past vice-president for Arizona). *Home:* Whipple Barracks, *Prescott, Arizona.*

BUSH, Nellie T., (Mrs.), born in Humansville, Missouri, November 29, 1889, daughter of William A. and Mary A. Trent, a resident of Arizona for thirty-one years. Married to Joseph Everett Bush. Children: Wesley A. Lawyer, Legislator, U. S. Commissioner, River Pilot. Legislative Chairman, State P.T.A.; member of State Legislative Commission, Federation of Women's Clubs; member of Arizona State Legislature for six years; as U. S. Commissioner hears Federal cases in the district in which she lives, also takes Homestead filings and proofs, etc. At present member of the Legislative Code Committee, helping on the Recodification of Arizona State Laws. Member: Arizona and California Bar Associations, Business and Professional Women's Club of America, Women's Athletic Club of Parker, Arizona. *Home:* Box 27, *Parker, Arizona.*

CARTRIGHT, Beulah E. (Mrs. J. M.), a native of Missouri, a resident of Arizona for 33 years. Married to Jackson Manford Cartwright. Children: Audra May, Jackson Manford, Jr. Social Service and Club Worker. Interested in all civic affairs. Member: Cartwright Club (one of the largest General Federated Clubs in the State). *Home:* R. F. D. 3, *Phoenix, Arizona.*

CORY, Kate T., (Miss), born in Waukegan, Illinois, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Y. Cory, former resident of New York City, living for 22 years in Arizona. Artist. Has painted western landscapes and Hopi Indians, among whom she has lived for many years; a collection of her Indian studies is in the Smithsonian Museum. *Home: Prescott, Arizona.*

DICKERMAN, Allie (Mrs.), born February 9, 1880 in Lampasas, Texas, a resident of Arizona for 32 years. Married to E. M. Dickerman. Entered the postal service in 1899, remained until 1904, purchased and managed a Confectionery and Ice Cream Plant in 1917 and sold out in 1921. Was appointed postmaster in July, 1922; at one time President of Arizona Postmasters' Ass'n. Active in all civic and women's affairs. Member: Women's Club, Old Glory Club, National Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs and several fraternal organizations. *Home:* 715 E. 3rd St., *Tucson, Arizona.*

ELDER, Martha Marie, (Mrs.), born in San Bernardino, California, March 17, 1877. Formerly located in Oakland, California, a resident of Arizona for 22 years. Married to the late William Gilbert Elder. Children: William G. Jr., Alexander, Allan C., James A., Mrs. Henry A. Brush. Executive secretary of Social Service Center; secretary-treasurer of Phoenix Board of Public Charities; former executive secretary of Community Chest and ex-secretary of Service Section American Red Cross. Member: Phoenix Woman's Club, Phoenix Delphian Chapter, American Legion Auxiliary. *Address:* 300 East Adams St., *Phoenix, Ariz.*

FICKETT, Mary, (Miss), born in Galveston, Texas, November 24, 1897, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Fickett, Sr. Missionary. Was in China as a member of China Inland Mission

in church work in Tucson, Arizona, for two years; at present time is active Chairman of Board of Directors of Tucson Baptist Mexican Christian Center; Baptist College Counsellor, University of Arizona, Tucson. *Home:* 62 Franklin Street, *Tucson, Arizona.*

HALL, Sharlot Mabridth, (Miss), a native of Prosser Creek, Kansas, resident of Arizona for 46 years. Literary work. Explorer of Southwest in historical research work; a student of Indian life and pre-historic remains. Manager of a cattle and fruit ranch; has had experience in mines and mining. State Historian of Arizona, 1909-12; former associate editor, "Out West Magazine"; Electoral delegate to Washington, 1925. Author of poems: "Cactus and Pine," "Poems of a Ranchwoman," "A Woman of the Old Frontier." Member: Women's Clubs of Arizona. *Home:* Old Governor's House, *Prescott, Arizona.*

HEARD, Maie Bartlett, (Mrs. Dwight B.), born in Chicago, Illinois, June 11, 1868, for 30 years a resident of Arizona. Married to Dwight Bancroft Heard. Children: Bartlett Bradford. Very active in Social Service Center, Red Cross, Little Theatre, Phoenix Art Ass'n, Arizona Museum, Anti-Tuberculosis Ass'n, Y. W. C. A. Member: Woman's Club, Musician's Club, Phoenix Country Club, etc. *Home*: 2211 North Central Ave., *Phoenix, Ariz.*

IVY, Vernettie O., (Mrs. J. P.), a native of Missouri, resident of Arizona for 32 years. Married to Hon. James Pleasant Ivy. Children: Elizabeth Ivy McCreight. For six years a member of the House of Representatives; president, Central Arizona District Fed. of Women's Clubs; chairman of State Child Welfare Board; member of High School Board; delegate to the National Democratic Convention (New York City, 1924); very active and prominent in fraternal circles; past matron O. E. S. Member: Phoenix Woman's Club, Fowler Woman's Club. *Home*: R. F. D. 3, *Phoenix, Ariz.*

KITT, Edith O. (Mrs.), born in Florence, Arizona, December 15, 1878, daughter of Emerson Oliver and Carrie Crocker Ames Stratton, a life-long resident of the state. Married to George Farwell Kitt. Children: Edith Kitt Hutchison, George Roskruge Kitt. Secretary of Arizona Pioneers Historical Society. Has held important offices in various women's organizations. Member: Tucson Woman's Club (former president), Southern Arizona District Federation Women's Clubs (former president), Arizona State Federation Women's Clubs (present president), Tucson Fine Arts Association, one of organizers (serving on Board of Directors), University of Arizona Alumni Club, Tucson Collegiate Club, Pi Beta Phi Sorority, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 305 East Third St., *Tucson, Arizona.*

McCREIGHT, Elizabeth Ivy, (Mrs.), born in Phoenix, Arizona, May 26, 1901, daughter of Hon. J. P. and Hon. Vernettie O. Ivy, a life-long resident of the state. Married to the late Robert Littleton McCreight. Children: Robert Ivy (graduate student, University of Southern California). Teacher and student. Graduate of Tempe Teachers' College; former president of Teachers College Y. W. C. A. Member: Zetitic Society. *Home:* Route No. 3, *Phoenix, Arizona.*

POST, Mary Elizabeth, (Miss), born June 17, 1841, in Elizabethtown, New York, daughter of Asa H. and Calneh R. Ames Post, a resident of Arizona for 56 years. Educator. Taught Latin, French and Higher Mathematics in several Iowa schools; taught in the Yuma public schools for 36 years; pension through Act of First State Legislature; at present gives private lessons, specializes in English to foreigners; has taught people of every race. Received Masters Degree, University of Arizona, many years ago. Helped to organize the first club in Yuma. Member: Delta Club. Home: 550 Second Ave., *Yuma, Ariz.*

ROCKWOOD, Edith Daggett (Mrs.), born in Klamath Falls, Oregon, 1884, daughter of M. H. and Rose Daggett (descendants of the colonial Putnam family). Married to G. H. Rockwood. Children: George Daggett, Hawley McGee. Writer. Has contributed to Arizona newspapers and is a magazine writer. Author of a collection of poems. Organizer, Yuma, Arizona, Business and Professional Women's Club. Member: Woman's Athletic Club of Alameda County, Oakland, Calif., National League of American Penwomen. Organizer of Pioneer's Club of Arizona F. W. C. *Present Address:* 2236 Haste St., *Berkeley, Calif. Home: Yuma, Arizona.*

ROSS, Margaret Wheeler, (Mrs. H. D.), born in Vicksburg, Miss., daughter of Wm. S. and Margaret Price Wheeler. Resident of Arizona for 38 years. Married to Supreme Court Justice, Hon. Henry D. Ross. Children: Henry D. Jr., John Wheeler. Writer; interested

in music, literature and civics. Former president Arizona Fed. Women's Clubs; first president and now honorary president State Fed. of Music Clubs; member of the Board of Education, Tempe State Teachers College; member of Carnegie Library Board, also member of the Committee of One Hundred and City Planning Commission. Regular contributor to The Etude, The Musical Observer, The Musical Courier. Author: "A Musical Message for Mothers." Verses published in several magazines. Member: Woman's Club, Musician Club, College Club, Bookfellow, Author's League of America. *Home*: 1219 N. Central Ave., *Phoenix, Ariz.*

SMITH, Nellie von Gerichten, (Mrs.), a native of Sierra County, California, a resident of Arizona for 35 years. Married to Barnaby Hathaway Smith. Pianist and composer. Published the following piano solos: "Calizona," "Song of the Pines," "Montezuma," "A Storm in the Grand Canyon," also the song, "Back to the West." Member: Monday Club. *Home:* 519 W. Gurley Street, *Prescott, Arizona.*

SPARKES, Grace M., (Miss), a native of Lead, South Dakota; daughter of Thomas J. and Marian Martin Sparkes. Resident of Arizona since 1907. Executive Secretary, Yavapai County Chamber of Commerce. Editor and co-owner of "Yavapai Magazine"; president, Arizona State Chamber of Commerce Secretaries Organization; secretary and director of publicity campaign, Arizona-Blythe Bridge and Highway Ass'n.; secretary, Prescott Frontier Days. Active as newspaper correspondent. Member: National Association Commercial Organization Secretaries, Hassayampa Country Club, Monday Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Arizona State Commercial Secretaries Organization. *Home:* 201 South Pleasant St., P. O. Box 618, *Prescott, Arizona.*

THOMAS, Vera Blanche, (Mrs.), born in Omaha, Nebraska, March 19, 1903, a former resident of Chicago, Illinois, living in Arizona for the last 7 years. Married to John Henry Thomas. Children: Mary Catherine. Graduate Registered Nurse. Confined exclusively to Professional Nursing; president District No. 2, Arizona State Nurses Ass'n., 1925-26; president, Arizona State Nurses' Ass'n., 1927-28. Member: D. A. R., Arizona State Nurses' Ass'n. *Home:* 1601 North Stone Ave., (P. O. Box 1161), *Tucson, Arizona.*

WESTOVER, J. H. (Mrs.), born in Williamstown, Kentucky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Musselman, a former resident of Kentucky, living in Arizona for twenty years. Married to J. H. Westover. Children: William H., Harry C. Representative of County in Legislature of 1919-21, and in a special session when women of Arizona were given the ballot. Member: Delta Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home*: 837 Orange Avenue, *Yuma, Arizona.*

WICART, Norma Lawson, (Mrs.), a native of Cleveland, Ohio, former resident of Florida and Mississippi, living in Arizona for 8 years. Children: Ward L., Carlton B. Writer of Western Verse. Past president, Tucson Woman's Club. Member of Executive Board, Tucson Community Chest; very active in Social Service work; chairman, Advisory Board of Campers Y. W. C. A. of State University. Member: Woman's Club, Saturday Morning Music Club, Rhymers Club, Scribblers Club, P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 645 E. Third Street, *Tucson, Ariz.*

WILLIAMS, Mattie L., (Mrs.), a native of Sweet Springs, Missouri, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Greene, a resident of Arizona for 29 years. Married to the late J. A. Banks (died August 28, 1910). Children: Robert W. Banks, A. Erle Banks, Ethel L. Banks, Mrs. M. D. Savoy, Mrs. A. Sims. State president, Arizona Division United Daughters of Confederacy. President, Phoenix Branch, Arizona Children's Home Ass'n.; member of Arizona State Children's Home Ass'n. at Tucson; former president of Woman's Board, Florence Crittenton Home; in 1922, was president of local Robert E. Lee Chapter, U. D. C.; former treasurer of Maricopa County Democratic Central Committee. Member: Woman's Club of Phoenix, Rebekah Lodge, O. E. S., Security Benefit Ass'n., W. C. T. U. *Home:* 341 N. 6th Ave., *Phoenix, Ariz.*

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN OF CALIFORNIA

1. Dr. Mariana Bertola, child welfare; 2. Carrie Jacobs-Bond, composer; 3. May Showler Groves, writer; 4. Minna McGauley, dramatic reader and author; 5. Dr. Maud Wilde, founder of Mothers' Educational Center; 6. Jeanette Lawrence, writer and lecturer; 7. Dr. Miriam Van Waters, juvenile and probation work; 8. Mrs. David Starr Jordan, Stanford University; 9. Annie Florence Brown, President Oakland Forum; 10. Gertrude Atherton, novelist.

The Pioneer Women of California

By MARIANA BERTOLA, M. D.
(Past General Federation Director of California
Federation of Women's Clubs)

The pioneer mothers of California were a hardy race; they came from the East over three thousand miles with covered wagons drawn by oxen; they rounded Cape Horn in sailing vessels, taking from three to six months to make the perilous journey; they crossed the Panama on mule-back, enduring many hardships, finally to embark on sailing vessels coming north. They were of many nationalities—Irish, English, Italian, French, Spanish and German predominating. They laid the foundation of a sturdy commonwealth. This article cannot go into details and must content itself with a meager account, as compared to the rich history that one might write. Our women have been prominent in many fields, music, poetry, prose, history, teaching, the practice of medicine, the practice of law, farming, business pursuits, such as banking, reporting, printing, publishing, stenography, buying for large houses, typewriting; social welfare workers, nurses, railroad owners and, last but not least, good housekeepers and fine mothers.

Mrs. Susan Lincoln Mills, graduate from Mt. Holyoke under Mary Lyon, missionary to India, a founder of Oahu College, Hawaiian Islands, and a founder of Mills College, Oakland, was an outstanding, big-hearted woman, building for education and for better living. Dr. Aurelia Henry Reinhardt is her worthy successor, occupying a prominent position in the educational world.

Mrs. Phoebe Apperson Hearst was one of our most far-seeing women. She maintained the North Beach Kindergarten for years. Her great philanthropy was always well directed and kindly given in scholarships at University of California and many other projects.

Mrs. Jane Lathrop Stanford, a founder of Stanford University, was a fond mother and a woman of broad vision.

Ina Coolbrith was a poet recognized by the State officially and by the world generally.

Dr. Lucy Wanzer, hardy veteran in medicine, still occupies an envied position in her profession.

Dr. Charlotte Blake Brown and Dr. Follansbee, pioneers in medicine, have joined the Great Majority, but their work lives after them.

'Twere folly to mention the prominent women of the day, lest I leave out some, as the list is long. Suffice it to say, that California is proud of her daughters, and it is a pride not arrogant, but based on true merit.

Jane Lathrop Stanford

By JESSIE KNIGHT JORDAN (MRS. DAVID STARR JORDAN)
(Stanford University)

In all phases of progressive efforts, one finds the women of California well to the front. If now we present an outstanding figure in a limited group, it is because with the flight of years, those who knew Jane Lathrop Stanford are, one by one, rapidly passing from the stage. Even among them, also, were many who never fully realized her vital contribution to the world.

Born in 1828 and married in 1850, in Albany, New York, to a young lawyer of marked promise and integrity, as Mrs. Leland Stanford, she lived a life of steadily increasing interest and richness. From 1861 on, Mr. Stanford's political career, first as War Governor of California, and later, as senator from his state at Washington, made her sharer in affairs of import, both local and national. Wifehood and motherhood, nevertheless, she regarded always as the supreme experiences of womankind. Yet, when the loss of her husband in 1893 threw upon her shoulders a wholly unaccustomed burden of enormous magnitude—when the institution they had founded in grief, in memory of their only child, a son, dead on the threshold of manhood, seemed jeapordized to the point of extinction by financial complexities—this mid-Victorian wife and mother began to display a keenness of judgment, business acumen and determination, astonishing to the few familiar with her conduct of affairs. As surviving founder of Stanford University, by heroic personal effort of many kinds, she then succeeded in ensuring to California a benefaction of incalculable value. The story of this lone struggle cannot here be told.* But it should perhaps be added, that even in the darkest hours of those six years of unjust and cramping litigation, she waited on her God, to whose support she humbly ascribed the final victory. Indeed, not even the briefest discussion of Jane Lathrop Stanford's life would be complete without a reference to her deep and abiding religious faith.

*Note: See "The Days of A Man" by David Starr Jordan.

The Women of the West

By MINNA MCGAULEY

(Trustee of Oakland Free Library and Oakland Museum)

The call in the past of the pioneer to his helpmate, and her loving and sturdy willingness to co-operate, have developed in the women of the West a mind and body that think and act spiritually and fearlessly. She has remained true to her feminine inspiration and vision. The things that she understood best were the tasks man encouraged her to undertake. To these tasks the Western Women brought, as a part of their domestic understanding, a keen interest in civic and community affairs, which is only a larger vision of the home; even before the vote enabled them to participate politically or economically.

The pioneer atmosphere has produced a generation of women who have no fear of the hazards of the unknown. In this greater freedom of the West she has capitalized her powers and broadened woman-made conventions and enabled each to develop for herself greater resourcefulness and individuality. Only a single generation separates the women of California today from the women who made the overland journey, and yet, they have exerted powerful and far-reaching influence in directing legislation for political and social reform. California was the sixth state to grant full suffrage to women. The eight-hour law for women in industry was adopted the same year. The Industrial Welfare Commission is headed by a woman. In the presidential election of 1924, sixty-eight per cent of the million and a quarter voters in California that went to the polls were women.

The history of the West is replete with the outstanding accomplishments of her womankind, artistically, industrially, commercially and politically. The very spirit of this highly favored Land of the Pacific fosters the development of art, music and drama and has inspired the creative and appreciative ability of its women.

The influence of California's women in building up the great educational system of the State has enabled it to rank among the first in the country. California has the highest percentage of enrollment in high schools; of expenditure per school child; and is exceeded by only the four large states of New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois in actual amount of expenditure for education.

In literature the work of the women of the West has won wide recognition. California's beloved Poet Laureate is only one of the many women in California whose literary work has achieved lasting fame. In law, medicine and business, as well as in statesmanship, they occupy national positions. And so on, their story would require unlimited time and space in the telling. The pages of our western history, past and in the making, are filled with the names of notable women.

As a group-venture and because of its unique scheme of financing, the magnificent Western Women's Club building in San Francisco, dedicated to the Womanhood of the West, conceived and built by women for women, costing one million seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, is an outstanding civic and business venture. There, a minimum of two thousand enter its doors daily; club members number over nine thousand, and, together with membership of the tenant organizations, represent over twenty-five thousand women dedicating themselves daily to the welfare, betterment and happiness of humanity.

The western woman, like the wise physician, has her finger on the popular pulse of national as well as international affairs.

Patriots, imbued with and loyal to America's spirit of freedom—history shows that the women of our American civilization, moving westward, recognized a duty in evolving their own enfranchisement, an ddrew ever for their inspiration on the courage of the first settlers of America whence came the projectile force of achievement in this our commonwealth.

The spirit of the pioneer found written in hardships and cradled by the freedom of America, has been faithfully helped on by women, and their achievements stand today as a monument to the power of their faith and service and a heritage to the coming generations of the West.

Activities of the University Women of California

By MRS. HARRY KLUEGEL
(B. S., University of California)

Forty-two years ago, the San Francisco Bay Branch of the American Association of University Women was organized as a California Branch of the American Collegiate Association. The Boston Branch, only, is older, having been organized in 1882. For a long time, it was the only organization in California for university women. Many of the founders are still

living in the Bay region and all have been women of achievement. Among the number are Mrs. Alexander Morrison, Dr. Emma Sutro Merritt, Mrs. William Keith, Dr. Milicent Shinn and Mrs. Warren Cheeney. These women believed that "education is the very foundation of civic strength and uprightness" and, as a consequence, this branch has been a force in California in providing and initiating forward movements in education and in procuring opportunities for women in higher education.

The appointment of Mrs. Phoebe Hearst as the first woman Regent of the University of California, was the result of the efforts of this branch.

The American Association of University Women, a constituent member of the International Federation of University Women, is an association whose purpose is "the interesting of alumnae of different institutions for practical educational work—in general, for the maintenance of high standards in education." The major activities fall under three heads: (1) educational opportunities; (2) international relations; (3) wider professional opportunities for women. California has had two national presidents: Mrs. Alexander Morrison and Dr. Aurelia Henry Reinhardt. Mrs. Arthur Heineman is the director for the South Pacific Section and Miss Edna Stangland, the California State president.

The California State Division, of which Mrs. Edward B. Stanwood was the first president, has organized branches throughout the state dedicated to the educational welfare of the country. Opportunities are given the members to inform themselves regarding principles and movements in education, and in the application of these programs to their local conditions. The national study projects have been made possible since 1922, by the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial and the Carnegie Corporation. Discussion groups are organized in each branch on pre-school education, elementary education and adolescent education.

Notable work has been done, among other branches, by the San Francisco Bay Branch, under the leadership of Mrs. J. R. McDonald in the Department of Child Welfare and Parent Education, and in the East Bay Branch, where a Nursery School has been established by Mrs. Paul Taylor, and in the Sacramento and Fresno Branches, in providing scholarships. In the spring of 1927, the San Francisco Bay Branch initiated a series of lectures and discussions under the chairmanship of Dean Katharine Adams of Mills College, inviting state-wide

participation. The general subject being, "Present Day Trends in Higher Education."

In December, 1926, the Southern California Conference on Modern Parenthood was held for four days, in which the Los Angeles Branch was one of the cooperating organizations.

The Baby Hygiene Committee, organized nearly twenty years ago by Mrs. A. E. Graupner, has pioneered in the establishment of clinics for the welfare of children and the education of mothers. Dr. Adelaide Brown, Dr. Florence Holsclaw and Dr. Edna Bailey have been the leaders in this program.

The California State Division has been a prominent organization in working for the reorganization of the California State Department of Education, for the ratification of the Child Labor Amendment by California, and for the extension by Congress of the Infancy and Maternity Act. Mrs. A. E. Graupner represented the National Association in Washington, rendering valuable service in securing final action. Mrs. Arthur Heineman, Mrs. Jessie Steinhart and Mrs. Mary Roberts Coolidge are members of the State Board of Education.

The survey of the San Francisco school system resulting in a complete reorganization, was sponsored by the San Francisco Bay Branch under the leadership of Mrs. Jessie Steinhart and Mrs. A. E. Graupner.

The National Association is engaged in an extensive program of fellowships, which makes research possible for women of ability. Believing with the Secretary on Intellectual Cooperation of the League of Nations, that "The problem of education in international relations is the fundamental problem of the world," the South Pacific Section and the California State Division, meeting in conference at Mills College in June, 1926, passed the following resolution: "That the Fellowship Committee of the A.A.U.W. be asked that a fellowship be given an American woman to study in Japan." It was the sense of the group that the woman be a Californian.

Branches throughout the state are engaged in study and discussion groups, dedicating themselves to those problems with which California is intimately concerned, namely, problems of the Pacific and Latin-America, particularly Mexico. The state is actively cooperating with the "Million Dollar Fellowship Endowment" of the International Federation. Dr. Aurelia Reinhardt is the National Chairman of International Relations, and Dr. Esther Caukins, residing in Washington, is the National Secretary. Mrs. Malbone Graham is the State Chairman.

University women of California are occupying places of distinction in the professions, public service, politics and the arts. Among many others, are found the following: Mrs. Herbert Hoover, co-author with her husband, of a scientific treatise on mining, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Vernon Kellogg, writer and lecturer, Washington, D. C.; Dr. Aurelia Reinhardt, President, Mills College; Mrs. W. W. Campbell, wife of President Campbell, University of California; Mrs. Ray Lyman Wilbur, wife of President Wilbur of Stanford University; Mrs. George Gerlinger, Regent, University of Oregon; Mrs. Alexander Morrison, vice-president, University of California Alumni Association; Mrs. Robert Burdette, trustee, Mills College; Mrs. Thomas Mitchell Potter, trustee, Mills College; Dr. Jessica Peixotto, Professor of Social Economics, University of California; Mrs. Mary Roberts Coolidge, professor and author (Social Economics) ; Miss Lucy Stebbins, Dean of Women, University of California; Miss Mary Yost, Dean of Women, Stanford University; Miss Katherine Adams, Dean of Women, Mills College; Miss Maude Landis, Director of School of Nursing, Stanford University; Miss Edna Stangland, Director of Adult Education, State of California; Mrs. Jessie Steinhart, member of State Board of Education; Mrs. E. J. Mott, member of San Francisco Board of Education and Regional Director, National League of Women Voters; Mrs. Susan M. Dorsey, Superintendent of Schools, Los Angeles, and the first woman to receive the degree of LL. D. from the University of California; Mrs. Julius Kahn, Member of Congress, Fourth District, California; Mrs. Annette Adams, first Assistant Attorney-General for the United States; Miss Esto Broughton, member of California State Board of Health; Miss Ethel Whitmire, journalist; Miss Clotilde Grunsky, magazine editor; Mrs. W. W. Green, President, California Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. Chas. F. Turner, President, Friday Morning Club of Los Angeles; Miss Annie Florence Brown, retiring President, Oakland Forum, and former member of Oakland Board of Education; Miss Ruth Turner, President, San Francisco Center, National League of Women Voters; Mrs. Frederick Athearn, President, Berkeley Women's City Club, and Mrs. Alfred McLaughlin, member of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

In the Field of Service

By DR. MAUD WILDE

(Founder of Mothers' Educational Center, Los Angeles, Calif.)

Humanizing social service work has been the keynote of the women of Southern California. Long before the advent of suffrage there was a recognized need for many changes in governmental affairs, through which the masses of women and children could be benefited.

Legislative work embracing both the state laws and local ordinances received much thought and effort with the concomitant result of improved conditions.

Through the medium of the four large national organizations, the Federation of Women's Clubs, the Women's Christian Temperance Union, the Parent-Teachers Association, and the League of Woman Voters, there has been carried forward a continuous program of education and promotion of better things for the entire state. Notable amongst these which have found expression in actual service, was the establishment of a Mothers' Educational Center, the only one in America where mothers are instructed in the fine art of home making, where their babies receive supervision in growth, diet, habit formation and character building under a staff of highly trained physicians and educators.

The Maternity Cottage, which deals with the "Oldest Industry in the World," makes it possible for babies of married women, financially embarrassed, to receive scientific care at birth, thus giving them a right start in life.

The Music House Settlement gives the talented child the opportunity to develop his genius, that the world may be happier and he may earn his livelihood.

The Orthopaedic Hospital School is an institution where the crippled child may not only have his twisted body straightened, but receive an education while the rebuilding process is going on.

The Children's Hospital gives the children of the poor the same care and treatment which the more favored child receives in a high-priced institution.

These activities are but the landmarks along the way. Between them is a vast field in which every endeavor which will enhance the lives of little children and create a social equity to relieve want, waste, and ignorance is pursued with

dynamic vigor by the organized womanhood of Southern California.

Political activity by the women in California is doubtless the same as in all other states where suffrage prevails. Very early in our campaigns, it was evidenced that "off-color" political activity, whether practiced for personal aggrandizement or monetary gain, was not a matter of sex, but rather an intelligence performance plane upon which certain members of both sexes function. The watchfulness of the women of character and training directing the various activities, has built for fine ideals, making the general tone of woman's activity second to none in achievement and moral cleanliness.

CALIFORNIA

ABBOTT, Cora L. (Mrs. O. J.), born in Indianola, Iowa, daughter of William E. and Rebecca Van Deventer, a resident of California for twenty-four years. Married to Oren J. Abbott. Children: Ida M. Peters. Farmerette. At present, President of Woman's Relief Corps, for the states of California and Nevada. Organizer of Turlock Red Cross Chapter. Has held offices in several women's organizations. Member: Federated Woman's Club, San Joaquin Valley. *Home:* 221 Lander Ave., *Turlock, Calif.*

ABER, Myrtle Davis (Mrs.), born in Colorado, October 25, 1895, daughter of David E. and Elizabeth Pritchard Davis, a resident of California for five years. Children: Nestor, Eleanor. Singer and actress. Former soloist in various local churches, also in Salt Lake City Mormon Tabernacle. Has been in Grand Opera and has given concerts and prologues in Los Angeles and Hollywood. *Home:* 647 No. Martel, *Los Angeles, California.*

ADAMS, Annette Abbott, (Mrs.), a native of Prattville, California, daughter of Hiram Brown and Annette Frances Stubbs Abbott, a life-long resident of the state. Lawyer. Graduate of University of California, B.L., J.D.; principal, Modoc County High School, 1907-1910. Assistant U. S. Attorney, Northern District of California, 1914-18; United States Attorney, Northern District of California, 1918-20; assistant United States Attorney Northern District of California, 1918-20; assistant United States Attorney General, Washington, D. C., 1920-21; former member, Criminal Law Section, special committee of Law Enforcement, American Bar Ass'n.; has acted as director of California Bar Ass'n. and chairman of Legislation, California Fed. of Women's Clubs; has been engaged in private law practice since 1921. Honorary member: American Women's Ass'n., League of American Penwomen, California Club. Member: League of Women Voters, American Ass'n. of University Women, Delta Delta Delta, American Bar Ass'n., S. F. Bar Ass'n., American Institute of Law, S. F. Woman's Athletic Club, Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Alumni Ass'n. of University of California. *Home:* 95 5th Avenue, *San Francisco, California.*

ADAMS, Edward T. (Mrs.), born July 29, 1859, in Stockton, California, daughter of Henry A. and Sarah Ann Boeschen, a resident of Los Angeles for nine years. Married to Edward Thomas Adams. Children: Reah, Adelaide, Thomas, Ernest, Helen, Marion. Active club woman. Studied at Stanford University, graduated from State Normal School in Milwaukee, Wisconsin and studied later at State University, Madison, Wis. Holds life diploma as teacher in California. Chairman, Study Clubs, Council of Catholic Women of L. A. Diocesan chairman, parochial P. T. A. Very much interested in the character development of the child. Member: Hollywood Woman's Club, National Council of Catholic Women. *Home:* 1409 Crenshaw Blvd., *Los Angeles, California.*

ADAMS, Katharine Rogers (Miss), Ph. D., born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, daughter of Dr. Charles T. and Lydia K. Rogers Adams, a resident of

California for three years. Dean, Administrator and Teacher. Lecturer on educational subjects. On National and Sectional Committees of A. A. U. W.; member of Board of Directors, San Francisco A. A. U. W. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, American Ass'n of University Professors, National Ass'n of Deans. *Home:* Mills College, *Oakland, California.*

ADOREE, Renée (Mrs. W. S. Gill), born in Lille, France, a former resident of Australia, living in California for five years. Married to William Sherman Gill. Actress. Played on legitimate stage in Paris, London, New York and Australia. Entered films five years ago, scoring her first big success in "The Big Parade." An accomplished linguist and musician; has contributed extensively to magazines here and abroad. *Home:* 851 S. Burnside Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ALDRICH, Bertha L. (Miss), born in Shenandoah, Iowa, December 9, 1883, daughter of Charles and Roxa Aldrich, a resident of California for nineteen years. Certified public accountant. First woman certified public accountant in the state of California. Ten years active practice in the public accounting field; past eight years as Chief of Staff of the firm of W. P. Musaus & Co. Member: L. A. Woman's City Club, L. A. Women's Athletic Club, Soroptimist Club, California State Society of Certified Public Accountants, American Society of Certified Public Accountants. *Address:* 311 W. M. Garland Bldg., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ANDERSON, J. T. (Mrs.), born in St. Louis, Mo., daughter of Isaac Newton and Isabel Russell Hall, a resident of Los Angeles for thirty-five years. Married to Joseph Thomas Anderson. Has been closely identified with various cultural movements in the Southland, and has served several terms as member of the local Social Service Commission. Has traveled extensively. For several years President of Woman's Civic Club. Especially interested and active in Opera and Fine Arts Club, and Opera and Drama Guild; the latter two organizations are sponsoring a season of opera and drama with a cast of principals who are residents of Los Angeles. Member: Opera and Fine Arts, Friday Morning Club, Opera and Drama Guild, Woman's City Club, Athletic Club. *Home:* 1111 Elden Avenue, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ARCHER, Alva S., (Mrs.), a native of St. Louis, Missouri, a resident of California for 10 years. Children: Noma K. Secretary, Mining Dept. Chamber of Commerce. Organizer of the Women's Bureau of Chamber of Commerce; only woman on the local Salvation Army Board of Directors; has done a great deal of campaign and organization work, especially for women's organizations and charity societies. Organized the 20-30 Club—Young Men's Service Club, similar to Rotary; only woman member. Member: Down Town Dinner Club, Covered Wagon Club, Descendents of Forty-niners. *Home:* 1716 H Street, *Sacramento, Calif.*

ARDITTO, Nelly Payne, (Mrs.), born in Illinois, July 17, 1874, daughter of Alfred and Rachel Halt Payne, resident of California for the last 50 years. Married to Caesar B. Arditto. Teacher. Active in political and civic affairs; for 5 years, Juvenile Probation Officer of Amador County; member of Republican Central Committee; instrumental in establishing a High School and County Library; taught school for 15 years. Former president of Jackson Woman's Club. Member: Woman's Club of Jackson. Home: 36 Broadway, *Jackson, Calif.*

ARGUS, J. E. (Mrs.), born in Philadelphia, May 20, 1877, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Brook, a resident of California for thirty years. Married to John Eugene Argus. Active in music and drama and civic affairs. Has a private out-of-doors theatre, with a seating capacity of 500, which is used to promote art in Drama and Music. Member: Friday Morning Club, Cadman Creative Club, Euterpe Opera Reading Club, Twentieth Century Club of Eagle Rock, Book Plate Club, International Garden Club, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 1805 Hill Drive, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ARMSBY, Leonora Wood (Mrs. G. N.), born May 9, 1876, in Springfield, Illinois, daughter of Tingley and Leonora Wood, a resident of California for thirty years. Married to George Newell Armsby. Children: Leonora Armsby Hendrickson, George Newell, Jr. Graduated from Monticello Junior College. Member of Committee on Organization of "New Orient Society." Former president of Philharmonic Society of San Mateo County; at present, chairman of Music committee of Philharmonic Society and member of Executive committee. Vice-president and director of Schola Cantorum, New York. Member: D. A. R.,

Woman's National and Tennis Club. *Home:* Forest View Road, *Burlingame, Calif.*

ARNOLD, Gertrude Thomas, (Mrs. Edwin C.), born in Iowa, October 3, 1876, former resident of Iowa and South Dakota, living in California for the last 21 years. Married to Edwin C. Arnold. Children: Gertrude Thomas, Elwood F. (stepson). Owner and proprietor, Art and Photographic Salon. Degrees: A. B. (1903), A. M. (1910), Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, A. B. Stanford University; student of Spanish and art; High School teacher and Principal in South Dakota (1903-06), teacher in California 1908-16. Very active in Eisteddfod, art societies and as a teacher of art; instrumental in starting art collections in Ventura Co. Several articles and poems have been published in magazines and newspapers. Specializes at present in art photography. Member: Business Women's Club, Ventura Co. Art Ass'n, Pacific Arts Ass'n, O. E. S., Ojai Woman's Club, Carmel Art Ass'n. *Home:* Ventura and Aliso Sts., *Ojai, Calif.*

ARNOLD, Margaret Adelaide (Mrs. C. C.), daughter of Joseph and Viola Eaton Wilson Rogers, a resident of California for twenty five years. Married to Charles C. Arnold. Writer. Has contributed stories and verse to Scribner's, Atlantic, Yale Review, Poetry, Villager and other magazines. *Home:* Victoria Hill, *Riverside, California.*

ARNSTEIN, Alice Sussman (Mrs. W.), born in San Francisco, California, November 21, 1884, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sussman, a lifelong resident of California. Married to Walter Arnstein. Children: Eugene, Richard, Katherine, Peter. Active in civic affairs; Director of San Francisco Community Chest; leader, San Francisco Camp Fire Girls; member of Juvenile Probation Committee. Member: Woman's Athletic Club, Woman's City Club, Beresford Country Club, Mt. Diablo Country Club. *Homes:* 2211 Washington Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

ATHERTON, Gertrude (Mrs.), born in San Francisco, California, October 30, 1857, daughter of Thomas L. and Gertrude Franklin Horn; great granddaughter of Benjamin Franklin. Children: Murel Atherton Russell. Novelist, short story writer, publicist. Author: "The Conqueror," "The Immortal Marriage," "Rezanov," "California: an Intimate History," "Tower of Ivory," "The Doomswoman," "The Splendid Idle Forties," "American Wives and English Husbands (Transplanted)," "The Californians," "Patience Sparhawk and Her Times," "Sisters-in-Law," "Black Oxen," "Perch of the Devil," "Rulers of Kings," "The Bell in the Fog," "The Crystal Cup," "The Jealous Gods" (in preparation). Member: Ladies' Atheneum, London, England. *Home:* 2101 California St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

AUSTIN, Will Lee, (Mrs.), born in Kansas City, Missouri, November 18, 1880, daughter of Frank A. and Carrie Gillham Payne, a resident of California for seven years. Married to Will Lee Austin. Active in civic and club affairs. Her grandfather, Col. Milton J. Payne, was mayer of Kansas City for six terms; he was mayor when the first railroad entered Kansas City. A musician by profession, being a concert-organist but not active in this work at the present time. Member: West Ebell Club (President), General Henry M. Robert Parliamentary Law Club. *Home:* 618 W. 124th Street, *Los Angeles, California.*

AYDELOTT, Clio Lee, (Mrs.), a native of Nashville, Tennessee, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Lee, a resident of California for 29 years. Married to George Cortner Aydelott. Children: Lee, James, George, Jr. Reader. Originator of the Children's Hour; a splendid innovation for the purpose of developing among children their normal instincts for self expression. Author: "The Message of the Poets." Member: Hanford Woman's Club, S. F. Woman's Athletic Club, Daughters of the Confederacy. *Home:* Kilmers Trees, *Hanford, Calif.*

BABCOCK, Julia G. (Mrs.), born in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Joseph and Betsy Ruggles Gazeley, a resident of California for 18 years. Children: Arthur James, Mrs. Julia Erwin Freeburn. Librarian, Kern County Free Library (since January, 1916). Formerly librarian in Painesville, Ohio, and in Woodland, California. Contributes occasionally to magazines. Member Woman's Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, American Library Ass'n, P.E.O., California Library Ass'n, Kern County Humane Society, The Garden Club. *Home:* 1722 Forest Street, *Bakersfield, Calif.*

BACKUS, Joyce (Miss), born October 31, 1895, in Omaha, Nebraska, daughter of Clyde J. and Victoria Backus, a resident of California for seven years. Librarian, State Teachers College. B. S., Simmons College, Bos-

ton. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, American Library Ass'n., California Library Ass'n. *Home:* Sainte Claire Hotel, *San Jose, Calif.*

BAGG, Helen, (Miss), writer under the name of "Jarvis Hall." A native of Chicago, Illinois, daughter of Frank S. and Elizabeth Foresman Bagg, resident of California for the last 4 years. Author. Actively engaged in club work, The Chicago Woman's Club and Society of Midland Authors, for several years served as chairman of Literature for Illinois Fed. of Women's Clubs. Writer of a number of plays and short stories which have appeared in The Womans Home Companion, The American Boy, Munsey, Outers Recreation and others of the United States and England. Author: "Up the Rito," "Across the Mesa," "Through Mocking Bird Gap." Member: San Diego Oratorio Society, San Diego Morning Choral Club. *Home:* 1420 Bush St., *San Diego, Calif.*

BAILEY, Margery (Miss) A. M., Stanford, Ph. D., Yale, born in Santa Cruz, California, May 12, 1891, daughter of John Howard and Margaret Elizabeth Jones Bailey. Professor of literature, editor, author. Educator. Known as a "chanteuse" of folk songs and ballads in recitals given before women's clubs and schools. Assistant professor of English literature at Stanford University. Author: "Seven Peas in a Pod," "The Little Man with One Shoe," (books for children). Editor of James Boswell's essay series "The Hypochondriack," in two volumes. Member: American Pen Women, Phi Beta Kappa, Theta Sigma Phi, Pi Gamma Mu, Philological Ass'n. *Home: Stanford University, Calif.*

BAILHACHE, Isophene Goodin (Mrs.), a native of St. Louis, Missouri, daughter of William Henry and Rilla Craig Goodin, a resident of California for 35 years. Married to John Mason Bailhache. Children: John Goodin, Preston Lee. Very active in D.A.R. Served as National Vice-Chairman, Historic Spots, as State Officer and Chapter Regent. Direct descendant of Major General Israel Putnam. Member: California Genealogical Society, English Speaking Union, Western Women's Club, Presidents Assembly, charter member of Past State Officers' Club, D.A.R. *Home:* 2901 Scott St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

BALDERSTON, Elizabeth (Miss), Ph. D., born New York City, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Holmes Balderston, a resident of California for eight years. Educator. Instructor in English, San Mateo Junior College. Ph. D., 1926, University of California. Dean of Women, San Mateo Junior College. Member: San Mateo Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 36 16th Avenue, *San Mateo, California.*

BALL, Gertrude (Mrs. L. B.), born in New York, April 9, 1886, daughter of Jacob and Rebecca Protoss, a resident of California for eleven years. Married to Louis Benjamin Ball. Children: Vivian, J. Lincoln, Halcyon. Has for nine years taken charge of the welfare work of Long Beach Jewish Community. Active in everything that benefits the community in general. Member: Council of Jewish Women, Temple Sisterhood, I. O. B. B. Auxiliary, J. C. R. A. Auxiliary, Long Beach Women's Club, Lynwood Ebell, National Congress of Parents and Teachers, etc. *Home:* 1031 Bennett Ave., *Long Beach, Calif.*

BALL, Ruth Norton, (Miss), a native of Wisconsin, a former resident of Cincinnati, Ohio, living in California for ten years. Sculptor. A creative artist and teacher. Her bronze sculpture "Mother and Child" is in the permanent collection of the San Diego Fine Arts Society. She executed the commission for the Emery bronze tablet at the entrance of the Cincinnati Museum Building. Created the Eagle on San Diego Marine base, also Boy Scout tablet at San Diego, Boy Scout village in Balboa Park, also statue of Gertrude Ederle and Marston Memorial Fountain. Member: Art Guild, S. D. Fine Arts Society, Cincinnati Woman's Art Club. Studio: Indian Arts Building, Balboa Park. *Home:* 4135 Normal St., *San Diego, California.*

BALLAGH, James Henry (Mrs.), born in Rochester, New York, daughter of John and Maria Foster Acer, a resident of California for twenty-one years. Children: Roy Acer, J. Courtenay. Founder of Matinee Musical Club (1908). Former chairman (national) of Colonial Relics, D. A. R. For many years professional in Chicago and at that time president of the Schumann Club of that city. Member: Matinee Musical Club, D. A. R., Colonial Dames, Southern California Woman's Press Club. *Summer Home:* Palisades, State Highway, *Santa Monica, Calif. Home:* 308 N. Louise St., *Glendale, Calif.*

BALMER, Louise Congdon, (Mrs. Julius Pratt), a native of Evanston, Illi-

nois, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bowen Congdon, a resident of California for 8 years. Children: Louise Edwin, David, Cynthia. Educator. Bryn Mawr College, A. B., 1908; Secretary of La Jolla Woman's Club, 1923-24; Board of La Jolla Civic League, 1922-24; San Diego State Teacher's College, 1927; Head of Children's Tutoring School since 1928. Member: La Jolla Woman's Club, La Jolla Country Club, La Jolla Beach and Yacht Club. *Home:* 921 Coast Boulevard, *La Jolla, California.*

BANKS, Florence E., (Miss), a native of Missouri, formerly located in Everett, Washington, resident of California for 21 years. Credit Manager, L. A. Soap Company. First secretary of the Soroptimist Club; presided at first meeting of National Credit Women; chairman of Women's Committee of the Western Division of National Ass'n of Credit Men. Member: Woman's Athletic Club. *Business Address:* 617 E. First St.; *Home:* 5206 Buchanan St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BARNDOLLAR, Gladys H. (Mrs.), born in Oswego, New York, daughter of David Saulsbury and Mary Elizabeth O'Harra, a resident of California for twenty-two years. First husband, Benjamin F. Lent. Married to Charles Kirk Barndollar (2nd husband). Children: Myrtle Hope Lent-Holtzmann. Prop., Direct Mail Advertising. A pioneer in the Direct Mail Advertising field. First woman director of Oakland Advertising Club. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club (founder and past president), Women's City Club (director), Soroptimist Club (past president and director), Country Club, Chamber of Commerce (founder and first president of Women's Auxiliary). *Home:* 4620 Dolores Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

BARNES, Eleanor Margaret (Miss), born in McKeesport, Pennsylvania, October 26, 1898, daughter of James Madison and Catherine O'Connor Barnes, a resident of California since 1900. Drama Editor, Illustrated Daily News. Educated at Polytechnic High School. Was for nine years a feature writer for the Los Angeles Record. Handled "writing features" for First National Pictures for two years. Wrote syndicate articles for a time, and contributed to magazines and periodicals. Member: Chevy Chase Golf Club. *Home:* 289 East Forty-seventh St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BARNETT, Alice (Mrs. G. R. Stevenson), born May 26, 1886, in Lewiston, Illinois, daughter of Orrin and Alta Shope Barnett, a resident of California for seventeen years. Married to Dr. George Roy Stevenson. Children: Hubert Price, Eugene Price. Composer. Received musical education first from her father, then in Chicago and in Germany. Taught Music Appreciation, Theory and Harmony in San Diego High School for eight years. Has written chiefly songs, thirty-four of them published by G. Schirmer, others by Ditson Music Co., etc. Songs are sung by well known artists such as Graveure, Werrenrath, McCormack, Braslau, etc., Member Amphion Club, Fine Arts Society, Wednesday Club, Civic Orchestral Ass'n. *Home:* 150 W. Dickinson St., *San Diego, Calif.*

BARNUM, Flores H., (Mrs. J. Harold), born March 11, 1889, in Inyo County, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Hutchings, a life-long resident of the state. Married to John Harold Barnum. Children: Norton, Althea, Jimmie. Actively interested in all civic and social affairs. President, Y. W. C. A. Board of Directors. Southern District chairman, California Fed. of Women's Clubs, for Motion Pictures; local chairman of Motion Pictures; past president of San Bernardino Women's Club; former chairman of Fall Flower Show in San Bernardino. Has assisted in local Chamber of Commerce work. Member: San Bernardino Woman's Club, Delphian Club, Y. W. C. A. *Home:* 440 17th St., *San Bernardino, Calif.*

BARRY, Annie Little (Mrs.), a native of Peterboro, N. H., resident of Berkeley for twenty-three years. Children: William B., Edward Little. Lecturer and instructor, Extension Division, University of California. Served for many years as State Parliamentarian of the California Fed. of Women's Clubs. At present chairman of the committee which edits the City Club Magazine of Oakland. Author of Barry's Parliamentary Law Manual and the A-B-C Parliamentary leaflets. Member: Corona Club, Berkeley Twentieth Century Club (honorary), Oakland Women's City Club, S. F. Business and Professional Women's Club, North Brae Women's Club, Berkeley (honorary). *Home:* 2918 Regent St., *Berkeley, Calif.*

BARTLETT, Alice M., (Mrs.), born in Oshkosh, Wisconsin, February 18, 1858, a resident of California for 54 years. Married to Charles George Bartlett. Children: Charles S., Mrs. Charles P. Daly, Mrs. Thomas Gould, Jr. Founder and organizer of E. C. O. Club (its president for 18 years).

Member: Ventura Tuesday Club, Santa Paula Ebell Club, Ojai Woman's Club, D.A.R., The Still Stepping Sages. *Home:* 1120 Santa Clara St., *Ventura, Calif.*

BARTLETT, Lucy Seator, (Mrs.), a native of Chicago, Illinois, resident of California for the last 14 years. Married to the well-known artist, Dana Bartlett. Music teacher, associated with University of California at Los Angeles and University of Southern California. Holds special state credential for High School music teaching. Member: O. E. S. *Home:* 101 So. Virgil Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BARTON, Florence Gibson (Mrs. H. M.), born in Mendota, Illinois, February 19, 1876, daughter of Asher Davidson and Sylvia McNett Gibson, a resident of California for thirty-six years. Married to Hiram Merritt Barton. Children: Merritt Gibson, Clara Margaret. Interested in bringing high class musical artists to San Bernardino; takes part in the activities of the Republican Study Club. Takes part in everything that is uplifting to the community. Author: "The California Orange Cook Book." Member: D. A. R., Woman's Club, San Bernardino Country Club, Woman's Republican Club, Harmonic Club. *Home:* 660 D St., *San Bernardino, California.*

BARTON, Minnie M., (Mrs.), born in LaCyne, Kansas, September 5, 1881, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. McCoach, a resident of California for 23 years. Married to John A. Barton. Children: Francis, John A., James William, Minnie M. Chief Woman Probation Officer. Taught school for several years. President, P. T. A. Organist in L. A. Presbyterian Church; organized the Big Sister League and established the Minnie Barton Training Home for delinquent women from the courts, also the Bide-A-Wee Home for destitute mothers and their babies. Member: Soroptimist Club, Big Sister League. *Home:* 727 North Lafayette Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BASKIN, Alice Haines, (Mrs.), pen-name: Alice Calhoun Haines. Born in New York City, daughter of Benjamin Reeve and Mary E. Hodges Haines, former resident of New York, Texas and New Mexico, living in California for the last 7 years. Married to James Noble Baskin. Writer and dramatic critic. Has contributed short stories, verse and articles to various magazines; has written California sketches for L. A. Times. For 7 years, dramatic critic on Pasadena Star-News. Lectures on dramatics and films. Author: "Pets' (1904), "Book of Dogs" (1904), "Japanese Childlife" (1905), "Boys and Girls" (1905), "Indian Boys and Girls" (1906), "According to Grandma" (1907), "Little Folk of Brittany" (1907), "Luck of the Dudley Grahams" (1907), "Cockadoodle Hill" (1909), "Partners for Fair" (1912), "Firecracker Jane" (novel, 1918), "Flower of the World" (1922). *Home:* 969 New York Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

BATCHELDER, Alice Coleman, (Mrs.), a native of Beatrice, Neb., resident of Pasadena, California for many years. Married to Ernest A. Batchelder. Children: Alan. Pianist; has taught piano and concertized; for several years promoter of Coleman Chamber Concerts now being given in Pasadena Community Playhouse. Member: Pasadena Fine Arts Society. *Home:* 626 Arroyo Drive, *Pasadena, Calif.*

BATCHELOR, Bess Barton, (Mrs.), born in San Bernardino, California, September 25, 1888, daughter of Hiram M. and Ida Frances Hawes Barton. Married to Sherman G. Batchelor. Children: Brenda, O'Neal. Very active club woman. Director, Y. W. C. A. Past president, City Council of P.T.A. Division Captain of Community Chest, interested in Flower Show and Chamber of Commerce work. Member: San Bernardino Women's Club, N. D. G. W., O. E. S., United Daughters of the Confederacy. *Home:* 742 Highland Avenue, *San Bernardino, California.*

BATES, Blanche (Mrs. G. Creel), born in Portland, Oregon, August 25, 1873, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Bates. Married to George Creel. Actress. Appeared for the first time, September 17, 1894, in Stockwell's Theatre, San Francisco, in "The Picture." Played leading parts in various countries. Appeared in Shakespearean roles in A. Daly's Co., in '98. Later starred in "Madame Butterfly," "The Great Ruby," "The Darling of the Gods," "The Girl of the Golden West," "The Famous Mrs. Fair," "The Changelings," "East Lynne," etc. *Address:* 105 E. 39th St., New York City. *Home:* 2761 Divisadero St., San *Francisco, Calif.*

BATTEN, Annie Mottram Craig (Mrs.), a native of Canada, daughter of John H. H. and Mary Mottram, a resident of California for 35 years. Married to Charles Thomas Batten, Jr. Professional singer and Vocal

Teacher. Member of the Vocal Faculty of the College of Music, University of Southern California. Has studied with Arthur J. Hubbard of Boston and Yeatman Griffiths of New York. Has been on Concert Tours; soloist for many local women's clubs. Graduated from the Toronto Conservatory of Music, also Toronto College of Music. Taught in the State Teachers' College in Santa Barbara during summer sessions, 1921; Head of Music Department, 1922. Has composed a few small pieces. Member: Pi Kappa Lambda, Sigma Alpha Iota, Artland Club, Music and Fine Arts, MacDowell, L. A. Music Teachers' Association, Federated Church Musicians. *Address:* 2601 S. Grand Avenue, *Los Angeles, California.*

BAUM, Maud G. (Mrs. L. Frank), born in Fayetteville, New York, 1866, daughter of Henry H. and Matilda Joslyn Gage, a resident of California for seventeen years. Married to the late L. Frank Baum, author of "Wizard of Oz" and many other works. Children: Frank Joslyn, Robert Stanton, Harry Neal, Kenneth Gage. Her mother was an ardent woman suffrage worker with Susan Anthony and other leaders in the movement. Educated in private schools and in Cornell University. Very active club woman and civic worker. Author: "In Other Lands Than Ours." Has served on Board of Directors of Hollywood Woman's Club. Has held several high offices in D. A. R. organization. Member: Hollywood Woman's Club, D. A. R., Opera Reading Club, University Club. *Home:* 1749 Cherokee Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

BELL, Gertrude Sumption (Mrs.) A. B., M. A. Born in Elwood, Indiana, daughter of David Ward and Alvora Watson Sumption, a resident of California for 11 years. Children: Portia Abrams, Ginevra Marxmiller, Josephine Bell. Educator. Former school teacher and principal in Nebraska and Indiana; at one time Supervisor of elementary grades in Miss Wolcott's School, Denver, Colo., former assistant in the department of education in Universities of Colorado and Indiana. Has held various positions on faculty of San Diego State College. Lectures extensively, especially on subjects of parent education and child psychology. Member: American Association of University Women (honorary), Kappa Delta Pi, and College Clubs. *Home:* State College, *San Diego, California.*

BELLOWS, Ida I. (Mrs. E. C.), born August 12, 1859, in Geneva, Wisconsin, daughter of Olney R. and Susannah Fellows Perry, a resident of California for twenty-three years. Married to Edward Clark Bellows. Former president of Ebell Club; past president Woman's City Club. Member, City Housing Commission, 1918-22; member, Board of Freeholders, which drafted the present City Charter, 1923; member, Budget Committee, Community Chest, 1926. Member: L. A. Ebell, Woman's City Club. *Home:* 1422 S. Gramercy Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BENNITT, Katharine E., (Miss), a native of Buffalo, New York, daughter of Mark and Helen Tallett Bennitt, former resident of Illinois and Wyoming, living in California for 7 years. Home Demonstration Agent, Agricultural Extension Service, University of California. B. S. in Home Economics, University of Wyoming, 1916; graduate work at Columbia University; for 2 years, Home Demonstration Agent at Cheyenne, Wyoming. 1919-21, Assistant State Home Demonstration Leader, Wyoming. Member: Pi Beta Phi, Phi Upsilon Omicron, American College Quill Club, American Home Economics Ass'n. *Home:* 5340 Broadway, *Oakland, Calif. Office:* Court House, *Fairfield, Calif.*

BENTON, Elisabeth Sara (Miss), born in Nunda, Illinois, daughter of Robert George and Lydia Armstrong Benton, a resident of California for forty-five years. Secretary-librarian, First Unitarian Church. For seven years secretary for the Women's Board of Missions for the Pacific. Interested in all civic affairs and, as an outside interest, reads to the blind, one evening each week. Member: S. F. Women's City Club, S. F. League of Business and Professional Women (recording secretary), English-speaking Union. *Home:* 1860 Washington St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

BENTON, Dr. Mary Lathrop, born on Mt. Lebanon, Syria, February 26, 1864, daughter of Rev. William Austin and Mrs. Loanza Goulding Benton; a former resident of Syria, Massachusetts and Minnesota, living in California for the last 5 years. College Professor, Dean of Women (retired). Student and teacher in French Normal Schools of Nimes, Blois and Andouleme, 1894-97; member of Mills College Faculty, 1893-94; 1897-1914 professor of Latin, Smith College; 1914-25, professor of Latin and French, Dean of Women, Carleton College; 1918-19 served as chairman of committee in France for the

selection of French girls who came on scholarships to our American Institutions under the auspices of the Ass'n of American Colleges and Universities. Received the degree of Doctor of Humanities, Smith College, 1914. Member: Phi Beta Kappa, League of Women Voters, American Ass'n of University Women, Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Address:* 308 Lincoln Ave., *Palo Alto, Calif.*

BERKEY, Katharine Standefer (Mrs. L. E.), born July 3, 1875, in Austin, Texas, daughter of David Taylor and Sarah Britton Standefer, a resident of California for thirty-five years. Married to Lawrence Everett Berkey. Children: Stanley Britton, Betty, Lawrence Everett, Jr. Librarian, Buena Park District Library (since 1925). Former president, Buena Park P. T. A.; Trustee, Buena Park Grammar School. Member: California State Library Ass'n., Orange County Library Ass'n., Buena Park Woman's Club. *Home:* Box 143, *Buena Park, Calif.*

BERTOLA, Mariana, Dr., Past General Federation Director and President of the California Federation of Women's Clubs, has been identified with every important movement for child welfare in California during the past decade. State Chairman of Public Welfare. Former principal of Martinez Schools; was director of Women's Board of P.P.I.E., also member of International Congress of Women. Director in many civic associations. Framed the resolution to have the United States' flag unfurled in all club conventions and meetings. Presiding officer of the Vigilant Committee of San Francisco for two years, 1920-22. For fifteen years physician at Mills College and now Physician Emeritus. Fellow of the American Medical Association. Past Grand President, Native Daughters of the Golden West. Was chairman of registration of American Medical Convention in 1923, the first woman to hold this place. Appointed, February 1928, by Governor C. C. Young on Commission for study of Problem Children. Member: Mills Club, Laurel Hall Club, President's Assembly, Bertola Assembly of California Women, Pacific Coast Women's Press Ass'n, Stanford University Women's Club, N. D. D. W., Zeta Chapter of Alpha Epsilon Iota Sorority, S. F. Medical Society, etc. *Home:* 630 Mason Street, *San Francisco, California.*

BIERMANN, Daisy Kessler, (Mrs.), born in Cleveland, Ohio, August 24, 1874, daughter of Philip L. and Sarah Hall Kessler, a resident of California for thirty years. Married to Francis Xavier Joseph Biermann. Magazine and newspaper writer, painter, and pianist. For twenty-five years, editor of the Women's Section and music and art critic of the San Diego Union. Actively identified with art and musical development of the city. Author of a large number of published short stories and magazine articles. Member: American Pen Women (S. D. Branch), S. D. Fine Arts Society, Art Guild, Wednesday Club, S. D. Woman's Press Club, Amphion Club. *Home:* R. F. D. No. 1, *El Cajon, San Diego Co., Calif.*

BISSELL, Edythe Mitchell (Mrs. J. H.), born November 23, 1874, in Minneapolis, Minnesota, daughter of Charles A. and Mary J. Mitchell, a resident of California for four years. Married to James H. Bissell. Children: William, Josephine, Charles, Elizabeth. Active in educational, civic, club affairs. President, San Luis Obispo County Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Atascadero Woman's Club, P. T. A. *Home:* Box 25 *Atascadero, Calif.*

BLACK, Fannie Jean, (Mrs. A. P.), born in San Francisco, California, daughter of William and Catherine Young Lyne. Married to Alfred Pressly Black. Children: Harold Alfred, Emma Francis Kew, Marion Alice Wagner. Very active in civic and women's club affairs; at present president of Women's City Club into which The National League for Women's Service has been resolved. Director and Secretary, Traveler's Aid Board. Has held several positions in different clubs. Has traveled extensively. Was chairman for San Francisco County on Woman's Auxiliary Board, Panama-Pacific-International-Exposition. Member: California Club, Western Woman's Club, Women's City Club, San Francisco Center, English Speaking Union. *Home:* 1260 Chestnut Street, *San Francisco, California.*

BLAKE, Ada S., (Miss), born in New Bedford, Massachusetts, daughter of James E. and Lois Davis Blake, former resident of Staten Island, New York, living in California for the last 6 years. Principal of Marlborough School. Graduate of Radcliff College, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Former principal: Louisville Collegiate School, Louisville, Kentucky; Dongan Hall, Staten Island, N. Y.; has been Principal of Marlborough School since 1922. Member of Headmistresses Ass'n of Pacific Coast. Member:

Woman's Athletic Club, Women's University Club, Club Casa Del Mar. *Home:* 5029 West Third St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BLANKENSHIP, Mary Beatrice, (Mrs.), born June 9, 1891, in Florissant, Colorado, daughter of John R. and Abby P. Sumner, a resident of California for five years. Married to Clarence Rufus Blankenship. Children: William Carew, Francis Sherwood, John Robert Sumner, Josephine Jean. Educator. Instructor in Sumner School in La Jolla. A. B. Colorado College '15. Author of "Diary of a Miner's Wife," (New Republic), "Unsuitable Marriage," "Adam and Eve—and Andrew" (Atlantic), etc. Member: La Jolla Woman's Club. *Home:* 934 South Coast Boulevard, *La Jolla, California.*

BLISS, Gertrude Richards, Dr., a native of Wisconsin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Richards, a resident of California for nine years. Children: Vincent R., Irma Bliss Young. Dental Specialist (Periodontist). Has lectured considerably; has devoted much time to special literary work in English; very much interested in ceremics. Specializes in pyorrhea and prophylaxis. Member: Federation of American Women Dentists, L. A. Business and Professional Club, Alpha Delta Phi. *Home:* 6381 Hollywood Boulevard, *Hollywood, Calif.*

BODEN, Marie Alamo, (Mrs.), born in Dorchester, Nebraska, October 8, 1896, daughter of C. F. and Adda E. Thomas, former resident of Colorado, living in California for the last two years. Married to John Harris Boden. Supervisor of Sanitation, City of Santa Cruz. Organized Public Health work on Western Slope of Colorado, 1920-24, which included Child Welfare work; organized first children's clinic for indigent cases where free medical and surgical work was given, also school nursing services. Former director of Health Education and Field Secretary for Colorado Tuberculosis Ass'n. over entire state. Taught Public Health in the Teacher's Colleges during the summer months. First woman appointed as milk inspector in the West; has charge of general sanitation, Milk and Food Inspection. Office: 309 Alta Bldg., Santa Cruz, Calif. *Home:* "Alamarris," *Aptos, Calif.*

BOND, Carrie Jacobs, (Mrs.), born in Janesville, Wisconsin, August 12, 1862, daughter of Hannibal C. and Emmogene Davis Jacobs, a resident of California for 19 years. Married to the late Frank L. Bond. Children: Fred Jacobs Smith. Composer and publisher. President, C. J. Bond and Son, Publishers. Very active in musical circles, especially Hollywood Community Chorus, Hollywood Bowl, Christ Play. Composer: Seven Songs, (1903), Ten Songs (1904), "Path O' Life" (1910), "A Perfect Day" (1910), "Little Pink Rose" (1911), "O Haunting Memory" (1912), "God Remembers When the World Forgets" (1914), "Today" (1915), "Do You Remember" (1916); also author of Stories in Verse (1910), Tales of Little Cats (1918), Days of Little Dogs (1921). Member: League of American Penwomen, Chicago Women's Press Club, Hollywood Opera Club, Portland Carrie Jacobs Bond Club, L. A. Euterpe Opera Club, Wa Wan Club, Hollywood Women's Club, L. A. Women's Athletic Club, L. A. Gamut Club, L. A. Matinee Musical, Glendale Music Club. Honorary membership: Kappa Beta Gamma, L. A. Dominant Club, Chicago Musicians' Club, S. F. Sorosis Club. Business Address: 1770 North Highland Ave., Hollywood, Calif. *Home:* 2042 Pinehurst Road, *Hollywood, Calif.*

BONFILS, Winifred Black ("Annie Laurie") (Mrs.), born in Chilton, Wisconsin, October 14, 1865, daughter of General Benjamin Jeffrey and Mrs. Lovisa Denslow Sweet, a resident of San Francisco, California, for thirty-eight years. Married to Charles A. Bonfils. Children: Jeffrey Black (deceased), Winifred Bonfils Barker (Mrs. C. O. Barker), Eugene Napoleon Bonfils (deceased). Journalist. Entered journalism in 1890; has been reporter, telegraph editor, Sunday editor, assistant city editor, special writer; investigated leper settlement, Molokai, Hawaii, 1892; raised funds for founding several charities; investigated public hospitals in San Francisco, inaugurating many reforms; helped found Junior Republic for Boys, New York; conducted California Children's Excursion to World's Fair, Chicago, Ill.; managed hospitals and relief work for Galveston flood victims. Now on the staff of the S. F. Examiner. Author: "The Little Boy Who Lived on the Hill," "Roses and Rain," "Life of Phoebe A. Hearst." Organized and managed national and international fight on narcotic evil. *Home:* 37 Florence St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

BOREN, Inez Mee (Mrs.), born in San Bernardino, California, November 2, 1880, daughter of John J. and Rainey

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Corbue Mee, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Frank H. Boren, superintendent of San Mateo Union High School and Junior College District. Children: Raitt S. Active in club and civic affairs. Has held important offices in various women's organizations. From 1920-21, president of Oakland Civic Center. In 1924, President, League of Women Voters, Northern Section. In 1926, organizer of the Study and Research Department of the Oakland Forum. Was organizing chairman of the Lindsay Strathmore Branch of the American Red Cross. 1927-28, director of the Woman's City Club of Oakland; secretary and director of the Building Company of this club. Member: Oakland Forum, Rock Ridge Women's Club, Women's City Club of Oakland. *Home:* 245 Grand Blvd., *San Mateo, California.*

BOTKE, Jessie Arms, (Mrs.), born May 27, 1883, in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of William Aldis and Martha Cornell Arms, resident of California for 8 years. Married to Cornelis Botke. Children: William Arms. Artist. Won Chicago Artists Medal, 1919; Peoria Society Allied Arts Medal, 1918; Cahn prize, Chicago, 1917; Engelwood Woman's Club prize, 1917. Painted mural decoration in Ida Noyes Hall, Chicago. Represented in the Chicago Art Institute, Mills College Gallery, Rockford Art Ass'n, Chicago Municipal Gallery. Member: California Arts Club, National Ass'n of Women Painters and Sculptors, Mural Painters' Society, Chicago Society of Artists, Carmel Art Ass'n. *Home:* 2315½ Ocean View Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BOYCE, L. P. (Mrs.), born in Port Carbon, Penn., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Douglas Kepner, a former resident of Iowa and Illinois, living in California for fourteen years. Married to Leroy Porter Boyce. Children: Robert William. Civic worker and club woman. Former Press Chairman of California Federation of Women's Clubs; Past State Recording Secretary, California D. A. R. At present, Vice-chairman, California Women's Law Enforcement Committee of 5000; former corresponding secretary Calif. P.T.A. Member of the Mayor's Committee of San Francisco. Has held several offices in various women's organizations. Member: Republican Women's Federation, D.A.R., Pen Women of America, California Federation of Women's Clubs, Western Federation of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 10 Corona Street, Ingleside Terrace, *San Francisco, Calif.*

BRACKETT, Mary Montgomery (Mrs.), born in Portsmouth, New Hampshire, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David H. Montgomery, a former resident of Boston, New York and Minneapolis, living in California for eight years. Impresario and teacher of singing. Concert, church and oratorio singer. Member: La Jolla Women's Club, La Jolla Yacht Club. *Home:* 925 S. Coast Boulevard, *La Jolla, Calif.*

BRADDOCK, Katherine, (Mrs. Frederick M.), born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, September 19, 1870, daughter of John Sellers and Margaret Burson Braddock, former resident of Little Rock, Arkansas, living in California for the last 13 years. Married to the late John Barrow (died in 1911). Married to Frederick McCausland Braddock (a cousin). Children: John C. Barrow. Writer. Has contributed magazine articles on History, Genealogy, Political Economy and Politics. Democratic candidate for Congress (1922); Democratic Presidential Elector (1924); former first vice-chairman, Democratic State Central Committee; has always been very active in civic and club affairs. Has lectured extensively before clubs and societies. Member: D. A. R., United States Daughters of 1812, W. C. T. U., Philomathean Club, California Society of Daughters of Founders and Patriots of America. *Home:* 539 W. Willow St., *Stockton, Calif.*

BRAGDON, Sarah Coleman, (Mrs. John Ransom), born February 1, 1880, in Santa Clara, Calif., resident of Pasadena since 1886. Married to John Ransom Bragdon. Well-known musician and piano teacher. Member: Tuesday Musicale. *Home:* 745 La Loma Road, *Pasadena, Calif.*

BRAUN, Hazel Boyer (Mrs. Maurice), born September 9, 1887, in Potosi, Missouri, daughter of J. B. and Lucy LeClere Boyer, a resident of California for 12 years. Married to Maurice Braun, a celebrated artist. Children: Charlotte LeClere, Ernest Boyer. Writer and lecturer. Art Editor of San Diego Tribune. Art Chairman, San Diego County Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: S. D. Branch, League of American Pen Women. *Home:* Point Loma, *San Diego, California.*

BRAYTON, Ada Margaret (Miss), born in Nebraska, daughter of Franklin B. and Grace Treloar Brayton. Member of the staff of Mt. Wilson Observatory. Astronomical Computer Dept.

of Stellar Spectroscopy. Accredited teacher, translator and interpreter of Spanish. First vice-president of Calif. Fed. B. & P. W. C. Member and past president of Pasadena Business and Professional Women's Club. Member: Lucretia Garfield Circle, Ladies of G. A. R., Pasadena Chapter of the Grenfell Ass'n of America (president), Archaeological Society of New Mexico, American Astronomical Society (life member). *Home:* 469 Ladera Street, *Pasadena, Calif.*

BREAM, Elizabeth R., (Miss), born April 26, 1900, near Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Bream, resident of California for 3 years. Girl Reserve Secretary, Y. W. C. A., Pasadena, Calif. Graduate of State Teachers College, Pennsylvania. Taught mathematics in several High Schools; studied at National Training School for Y. W. C. A. in New York City; for 3 years Girl Reserve Secretary, Pittsburgh, Pa.; took extension work at University of Southern California; former president, Girl Reserve Section, Southern California; at present serving on the council of adolescent activities, the Woman's Commission on Girls' Work, Board of Religious Education. *Home:* 722 Palo Verde Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

BREEDEN, Gertrude S. (Mrs. B. M.), born in San Francisco, California, December 26, 1881, daughter of Jeremiah F. and Helen Melita Bliss Sullivan, a life long resident of her native state. Married to Bernard M. Breeden. Children: B. Alan, Norman R., Mary E., Barbara, Constance. Social Worker. Very active in Community Chest Campaign; served as speaker on Publicity Committee. Member: California Conference of Social Workers and San Francisco Social Workers Alliance Associated with Juvenile Court of San Francisco. For the past five years active in Little Children's Aid and St. Elizabeth's Maternity Hospital. *Home:* 2850 Washington St., *San Francisco, California.*

BRIDGMAN, Olga, (Miss), M. D., Ph. D., born in Jackson, Michigan, March 30, 1886, daughter of Edwin C. and Alma G. Bridgman, a resident of California for 15 years. Physician and University teacher. Author of articles in journals on Mental Hygiene, Delinquency and Mental Deficiency. Active in civic work; Associate Professor of Psychology and Pediatrics, University of California; director Bureau of Mental Hygiene, Dep't of Health, San Francisco; psychologist in San Francisco Juvenile Court; interested in Child Guidance, Juvenile Delinquency, and Mental Hygiene. Member: Women's Faculty Club, University of California, Women's City Club, San Francisco. *Home:* 1380 Monterey Blvd., *San Francisco, Calif.*

BRIGGS, Anna Beecroft (Mrs.), born in Canada, March 15, 1865, daughter of Alvary and Margaret Beecroft, a resident of California for sixteen years. Married to the late D. Leslie Briggs. Children: Leone, W. Russell. Writer. For many years organist and choir leader. Has written several plays; won first prize in So. Calif. Woman's Press Club contest for one act play, 1927 and 1928. Has had one three act play successfully produced. Has contributed essays, editorials, special articles and verse in several leading American journals, including Good Housekeeping, Progress Magazine, Canadian Magazine and Mind. Member: Southern California Woman's Press Club, Versewriters Club, Drama League. *Home:* 148 N. Manhattan Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BRISON, J. Oliver (Mrs.), born in Florida, daughter of John W. and Sarah Mattingly Pearson, a resident of Long Beach, California, for five years, formerly living at Washington, D. C. Married to John Oliver Brison. Teacher of singing. Serving second year as president of Woman's City Club. Vice-president, Camp Fire Girls (local organization). Was one of the committee of fifteen citizens to help vote bonds for extensive City and Harbor progress. At present is serving on Board of Long Beach Symphony Orchestra. For five years has been Choir Director of M. E. Church. Member: Woman's City Club, Ebell Club, Woman's Music Club, Opera Reading Club, College Woman's Club. *Home:* 1888 Gaviota Ave., *Long Beach, Calif.*

BRISTOL, Edith, (Mrs.), born in Alameda, California, daughter of Horace and Harriet Bynon McPhee, a life-long resident of the state. Married to the late Laurence A. Bristol. Children: Horace Richard. Drama editor, the S. F. Call. Entered newspaper work in 1916 with Santa Paula Chronicle, associated with that paper for eight years; joined the staff of the L. A. Evening Herald in 1924; transferred to S. F. Call in 1926. Has published verse, stories and articles in magazines. *Home:* S. F. Call, *San Francisco, Calif.*

BROOKS, Minnie S. (Mrs. Willis Moore), born in Beaver Falls, Penn-

sylvania, daughter of John J. and Adda B. Singlaub, a resident of California for twenty-one years. Married to Willis Moore Brooks. Children: Phillips Moore, J. Comet. Active in all civic and club affairs. Secretary, Board of Directors, Torrance Hospital Ass'n. Has taken very much interest in P.T.A. work. Member: Torrance Women's Club, L. A. Cosmos Club, International Artists' Club of L. A. *Home:* 1328 Portola Ave., *Torrance, Calif.*

BROUGHTON, Esto (Miss), born in Modesto, California, a daughter of J. R. and Jennie Broughton. Lawyer and newspaper correspondent. State chairman of California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Graduate of University of California. Member of California Legislature (Assembly), 1919, 1921, 1923, 1925. Member: D.A.R., Modesto Improvement Club. *Address:* 428 Forum Building, *Sacramento, Calif.*

BROUSSEAU, Kate, (Miss), born in Ypsilanti, Michigan, daughter of Julius and Caroline Yakeley Brousseau, a resident of California since 1877. Educated at L. A. High and L. A. State Normal Schools; studied at University of Minnesota, University of California, University of Chicago Law School, in Germany and in Paris. Docteur de L'Université de Paris, 1904. Professor of Psychology, Mills College. Made psychological survey of inmates of Sonoma State Home for the Feebleminded, 1914-15, giving tests to about 1400 children; served in French Army, 1917-19, as directrice des Foyers du Soldat, on Lorraine Front; with French Army of Occupation in Germany and in devastated districts of Northern France; assistant to Dr. Toulouse in examination of street railway employees, Paris, 1917; awarded commemorative medal by French Government, 1920. Author: "Education des Negres aux Etats-Unis," "Mongolism, a Study of the Physical and Mental Characteristics of Mongolian Imbeciles." Member: American Ass'n. for the Advancement of Science, American Ass'n. of University Professors, American Ass'n. of University Women, American Women's Overseas League, Ligue d' Hygiene Mentale of Paris. *Home:* 2617 Cole St., *Oakland, Calif.*

BROWN, Adelaide (Miss), M. D., born July 19, 1868, in San Francisco, California, daughter of Henry Adams and Charlotte Blake Brown. Physician. A. B., Smith College, 1888. Member of California State Board of Health; member of Stanford University Medical Faculty. Secretary and president of Medical Milk Commission for seven years chairman of Public Health, S. F. Civic Center. Member: Town and Country Club, Woman's City Club, Fortnightly, American Association of University Women, S. F. Civic Center. *Home:* 45 16th Ave., *San Francisco, California.*

BROWN, Annie Florence (Miss), born in Yokohama, Japan, daughter of Capt. John W. and Mrs. Matilda Delger Brown, a resident of California for thirty-five years. President, Oakland Forum. Graduated from the University of California. Has traveled extensively through Europe. Former president of Oakland Board of Education; at that time, instrumental in reorganizing of local school department. Co-founder and developer of Alameda County Tuberculoisis Ass'n. Del Valle Farm, Livermore, was built for the purpose of preventing tuberculosis among children. Has studied health problems and was the originator of Public Health Center of Alameda County. For many years on Council of U. C. Alumni Ass'n. Member: Women's Faculty Club, of the University of California, Oakland Forum, S. F. City Club, S. F. Town and Country Club, American Ass'n. of University Women, etc. *Home:* 600 29th St., *Oakland, Calif.*

BROWN, Charlotte M. (Miss), born in Eureka, California, daughter of Nathaniel N. and Emma F. Brown, a resident of Los Angeles for 33 years. Librarian, University of Southern California since 1908. Graduate, L. A. Public Library School, 1905; organizer and president of College and University Librarians' Conference of Southern California 1926-27. Member: O. E. S., Historical Society of Southern California, American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, L. A. Museum Patrons' Ass'n. *Home:* 4210 Denker Avenue, *Los Angeles, California.*

BROWN, Ivadell (Mrs. J. Edgar), born in Sturgis, Michigan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank W. Langley, a former resident of Buffalo, N. Y., living in California for about thirteen years. Married to J. Edgar Brown. Musician and vocalist. Music chairman, Santa Monica Bay Woman's Club. On Audition Board of Hollywood Bowl. Broadcasts over radio. Member: Santa Monica Bay Woman's Club, L. A. Cosmos, L. A. Manana Club. *Home:* 125 Wavecrest Ave., *Venice, Calif.*

BRYAN, Leta May, (Mrs.), born in Parsons, Kansas, August 6, 1877, daughter of Andrew A. and Willmath Ashley Ryan, a resident of California for thirty years. Reporter for Superior Court, Imperial County since 1907. Having come to Imperial Valley during the pioneer davs, and being a member of the O. E. S., she assisted in the formation of Signal Chapter in El Centro, and has been since that time active in the Masonic and its affiliated orders. Member: Women's Ten Thousand Club (Charter Member), Signal Chapter, O. E. S., White Shrine, El Centro Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 473 Brighton Avenue, (P. O. Box 14), *El Centro, California.*

BRYANT, Carrie Parsons (Mrs. Oliver C.), born in Racine, Wis., daughter of Andrew H. and Martha Giles Parsons, a former resident of Chicago, living in California for forty years. Married to Oliver Converse Bryant. Children: Helene P., Edythe Katherine. Member of L. A. City Board of Education. Active in all civic affairs; for 12 years vice-pres. of California State Board of Charities and Correction; former member of Calif. State Board of Education; Director, L. A. League of Women Voters; former President of L. A. Civic Ass'n; Director of California Psychopathic Ass'n; member of L. A. Institute of Criminology; Chairman, Committee Credentials for Teachers and State Institutions Accreditation. Member: Friday Morning Club, Ebell Club, Galpin Shakespeare Club, Women's Faculty Club, Berkeley, (Charter Member), L. A. Women's Athletic Club, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 1063 Arlington Street, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BUCHTEL, Mary Stevenson, (Miss), born in East Orange, New Jersey, 1898, daughter of Henry A. and Mary S. Buchtel, a former resident of Denver, Colorado, living in Los Angeles for three years. Her father was Governor of Colorado from 1907-08 and Chancellor of University of Denver, 1901-21. Y. W. C. A. Secretary. A. B., University of Denver, (1920), B. S., Simmons College, (1921). Former Educational Director, Y. W. C. A. at Denver, (1923-25); Executive of City Service, Y. W. C. A. in Los Angeles, (1925). *Home:* 941 S. Figueroa St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BUCKINGHAM, Elisabeth Lee (Miss), A. M., born in Salem, Oregon, daughter of Allen Lindsey and Elizabeth Frost Buckingham, a resident of California since 1904. Assistant Professor of English, Stanford University. Assistant Editor, Quarterly Journal of Speech. Former instructor in speech, San Jose State Teachers' College. Member: Columbia University Graduate Union, Chi Omega, Theta Sigma Phi, Philogical Ass'n. of the Pacific Coast, American Ass'n. University Professors, Drama Teachers' Ass'n. of California, Modern Language Ass'n. *Home:* 534 Lasuen Row, *Stanford University, Calif.*

BUCKNAM, Ralph Waldo (Mrs.), born in Bryant Pond, Maine, daughter of Ansel and Josephine Child Dudley, a resident of Hollywood, California, for fourteen years. Married to Dr. Ralph Waldo Bucknam. Active in musical affairs of the community. First vice-president of Calif. Federation of Music Clubs and Cadman Creative Club. Past president and honorary president, the Opera Reading Club, Hollywood. Member, Executive Board of the Woman's Committee of the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra, the Woman's Committee of the L. A. Grand Opera Ass'n and the Summer Concert Committee of the Hollywood Bowl Ass'n. Member: Woman's Club, Hollywood, Wa Wan, Opera Reading Club, Hollywood, Cadman Creative Club, D. A. R. (Hollywood chapter), Gables Beach Club. *Home:* 1344 Gardner St., *Hollywood, Calif.*

BULLOCK, Georgia (Mrs.), a well known Los Angeles attorney and for almost four years, Municipal Judge. Very recently sitting in the Superior Court in the civil department. Has established an enviable reputation for handling cases involving domestic relationship, most successfully. The only woman judge in the state. *Address:* Hall of Justice, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

BURDETTE, Clara Bradley (Mrs. Robt. J.), born in East Bloomfield, New York, July 22, 1855, daughter of Albert H. and Laura Coville Bradley. Lecturer, Philanthropist, Clubwoman. First president of California Federation of Women's Clubs. President of Pasadena Hospital Association, also of Pasadena Women's Civic League. Builder and donor of Pasadena Maternity Hospital. Trustee, Mills College. Under Federal Food Administration director of Food Conservation for California. Former Field Secretary for California of National Council of Defense. President, L. A. Athletic Club. Contributed to daily press and magazines; lectures on social and civic questions. Member: American Social Science Association, Archaeol.

Inst. of America, Republican State Central Committee (served as delegate to the 1920 National Convention). *Home:* Hotel Maryland, *Pasadena, California.*

BURR, Alice (Miss), born in San Francisco, California, daughter of Edmund C. and Anna Barnard Burr. President, California League of Women Voters. Studied at California School of Design and Clarence H. White School of Photography in New York. Had photographic studio for eleven years. For the past seven years has been affiliated with the California League of Women Voters. Member: San Francisco Center, Women's City Club, Century Club of California, Pictorial Photographers of America. *Home:* 1722 Vallejo St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

BURR, Woodnut S. (Mrs.), born 1861 in Anderson, Indiana, daughter of Thomas N. and Winifred Stilwell, a resident of California for seventeen years. Married to Chauncey S. Burr. Children: Chauncey S., Mrs. Fred Tusler, Mrs. N. J. Lennes. Ardent worker for woman's suffrage and civic betterment. President, Los Gatos Branch, League of Women Voters. Member: W. I. L. P., W. C. T. U., League of Women Voters. *Home:* 11 Peralta St., *Los Gatos, Calif.*

BURTON, Elizabeth Eaton (Mrs.), born in Paris, France, daughter of Mr. Charles Frederick Eaton, resident of California for the last 40 years. Married to the late William Waples Burton. Children: Philip J., Mrs. Helen Burton Stokes. Artist and lecturer. Former president of Drama League; director of Three Arts Club; founder of Santa Barbara Strollers Club. Lecturer before clubs. Exhibitor of paintings. Writer. For 12 years, at head of Creative Studio of Decorative Art. Member: Women's Athletic Club. *Home:* 1117 El Centro Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

BUTIN, Mary Ryerson (Mrs.), M. D., born in Wilton, Iowa. Married to Dr. J. L. Butin. Practiced medicine at Dorchester, Nebraska, helped organize and served as first vice-president of Nebraska State Medical Society. With her husband, has been a resident of California for 37 years. Active in all matters pertaining to public health; was for 13 years City and County Health Officer, Madera; is district chairman of Public Welfare, for California Federation of Women's Clubs. Member: Fresno County Medical Society, American Medical Ass'n, and the National Woman's Medical Society, American Association of University Women, the Ina Coolbrith Society of Authors, Fresno Parlor Lecture Club, Business & Professional Women's Club, Madera Women's Improvement Club, Business & Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 209 North "B" Street, *Madera, Calif.*

BUTTERFIELD, Grace Richardson, (Mrs.), a native of California, daughter of Herbert A. and Althea Richardson, a resident of San Francisco for the last 20 years. Married to John Edward Butterfield. President, City and County Fed. of Women's Clubs of San Francisco; for many years active in civic, fraternal and club work; director of Western Women's Club; past president, To Kalon Club; former State and District chairman of Junior membership, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: O. E. S., Builders Club, California Club, Cap and Bells Club, Presidents' assembly, To Kalon Club, Western Women's Club, S. F. Center, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 262 20th Ave., *San Francisco, Calif.*

CAGE, Crete (Mrs.), born in Des Moines, Iowa, daughter of James Carey and Minnie Harvey; a resident of California for twelve years. Married to John Milton Cage. Children: John Milton, Jr. Very active club woman; held various secretarial offices in women's societies; formerly member of the Executive Board, Long Beach Ebell Club. Press Chairman L.A. Dist., Calif. F. W. C. Member: Lincoln Study Club of L. A., Lincoln Study Club of Detroit, Mich. (founder), President's Association, L. A. *Home:* 2708 Moss Avenue, *Los Angeles, California.*

CALDWELL, Gladys (Miss), born in Hyde Park, Mass., daughter of John A. and Emily L. Caldwell, a former resident of Boston, living in California for twenty years. Librarian. B. A. degree, University of California (1922); graduate of L. A. Library School. Principal, Music and Art Dep't, Los Angeles Public Library; member of Board of Directors of Women's Committee, Philharmonic Orchestra. Chairman of Library Extension, California Federation of Music Clubs; Chairman, Art Reference Round Table, American Library Ass'n; member of Advisory Board of Hollywood Bowl; member, Board of Directors for Pro Musica. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, Pro Musica, California Federation of Music Clubs. *Home:* 1823 N. Bronson Avenue, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CALLAN, Sadie M., (Mrs.), born April 14, 1889, in Emporia, Kansas, daughter of Baxter and Sarah E. Hainline, a resident of California for 6 years. Married to George E. Callan. Children: Emilyn M., Ruth M. Owner of Advertising Agency; publicity and campaign manager. Has done considerable newspaper work for the last 20 years, at one time connected with Advertising Department of L. A. Evening Herald. At present, field secretary, California Clinic for crippled and defective children. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Woman's Advertising Club. *Home:* 1811 Gower St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CALMERTON, Gail Horton (Miss), a native of Wisconsin, daughter of E. Rudolph and M. Rougene Calmerton. A resident of California for five years. Educator. Former Supervisor of Primary Education in the Public Schools of Fort Wayne, Indiana. Interested in all civic and educational matters. Has written educational articles, children's stories and verse. Co-author of "Wheeler Graded Readers". Author: "Practical Projects, Plays and Games" (book for teachers). For many years, institute instructor and lecturer in theory and practice of primary work. Donor of "The Gail Calmerton Teachers' and Juvenile Library" (2,000 volumes), Fort Wayne, Ind. Member: University Women's Club, American Pen Women, National Council of Primary Education (charter member). *Home:* 2344 Fort Stockton Drive, *San Diego, Calif.*

CAMPBELL, Lenore Sollender, (Mrs.), a native of Iowa, formerly located in Nevada, resident of Healdsburg, California for the last 6 years. Vocalist; Supervisor of Music, Healdsburg High School. Church soloist for 20 years; past president Sonoma Co. Fed. Clubs; former president of Sotoyome Literary Club, Woman's Relief Corps; now active as Mother Advisor of Rainbow Club for girls, Healdsburg; past Commissioner of Recreation of Business Woman's Club of L. A.; 1909, president of Orpheus Music Club at Bishop, Calif. Author of several poems; author and composer of Nevada State Song and several others. Member: Sotoyome Literary Club, O.E.S., Calif. Fed. of Music Clubs, Pythian Sisters, American Pen Women. *Home:* 544 Matheson, *Healdsburg, Calif.*

CANTER, Mary Jane (Mrs. F. R. Meyer), a native of Harrisburg, Oregon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Crawford Canter, a resident of San Francisco for fourteen years. Married to Frederic R. Meyer. Personnel Director, The White House. Actively interested in young business women's housing problems in San Francisco and Bay cities and lends efforts constantly through personal talks, planning educational programmes, etc., toward inspiring the younger business women to attain a position warranting greater responsibility in business. Takes interest in many other civic and community problems. Member: Federated League of Business and Professional Women (president, 1928-29), Western Women's Club, S. F. Advertising Club, Ass'n of Personnel Directors of S. F. *Home:* 1233 California Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

CARTER, Artie Mason, (Mrs. J. J.), born in Salisbury, Missouri, December 30, 1887, daughter of James Riley and Charlotte Ann Mason, resident of California for the last 14 years. Married to Dr. Joseph J. Carter. Formerly pianist and teacher. Founder of the Summer Concerts in the Hollywood Bowl; for 8 years active in Community Music development in Hollywood; has served as secretary and president of the Hollywood Bowl Ass'n. Member: Ebell, Woman's Club of Hollywood, Woman's University Club. *Home:* 1801 N. La Brea Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

CASTBERG, Leila, (Mrs.), a native of New Orleans, Louisiana, daughter of Uriah and Hannah Semon, a resident of California for ten years. Married to Biarne Castberg. Graduate of Radcliffe. Founder and pastor of The Church of Divine Power. Former instructor in English and Dramatic Art in preparatory at Ithaca. Member of Le Lyceum in Paris after complying with the requirements of having a book of distinction published and approved by its critics. The first American woman ever admitted to the Conservatoire de Dramatique, Paris. Built in Cincinnati, Ohio, the largest New Thought Temple in the world. *Home:* 2801 Belden Drive, *Los Angeles, California.*

CATLAND, Aurelia A., (Mrs. O. S.), a native of California, resident of Santa Ana for the last 26 years. Married to Osgood Smith Catland. Children: Raymond O., Irene D., Alfred C. Actively engaged in Ebell and D. A. R. work. Much interested in civic work and County Social Service Ass'n.; for several years served on Juvenile Court Board. Member: Ebell, D. A. R., Y. W. C. A., W. C. T. U. *Home:* 419 Wellington Ave., *Santa Ana, Calif.*

CHAFFEE, Lorena Davison, (Mrs.), a native of Galesburg, Illinois, daughter of Horatio and Ellen Davison, a resident of California for 40 years. Married to John Hyde Chaffee. Children: Olive, Howard, Alice, Walter, Willard, Wallace (killed in World War); Walter and Willard, twins. Walter killed in auto accident, July 24, 1927. Writer. Active in civic and American Legion work. For 4 years, County president, American Legion Auxiliary; president of local unit for 6 years. Former president of Avenue Club; president of Shakespeare Club for 1 year; has acted as State Executive Committeewoman in A. L. Auxiliary, State chairman of Americanization, State Historian and National Delegate. Known to boys in Sawtelle Hospital as "Mother Chaffee." Author of "Lads of the Golden Star" (poem), read by President Harding at the grave of the Unknown Soldier. Author: "My Ship of Dreams" (words and music), "The Heart of Things" (words), "The Haunted House" (a legend), "Origin of the Wind" (a legend). Member: Ventura Shakespeare Club, Ventura Club League, Avenue Woman's Club, American Legion Auxiliary, O. E. S. *Home:* 1603 Ventura Ave., *Ventura, Calif.*

CHAMBERLAIN, Bessie (Miss), born in Muscatine, Iowa, July 4, 1882, a resident of Pasadena, California, for 33 years. City Clerk (apptd. 1920). Member: Pasadena Business & Professional Women's Club. *Home*: 925 N. Madison Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

CHAMPLIN, Evelyn Volmer, (Mrs. H. R.), born in Chicago, Illinois, November 22, 1899, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thos. McFarland, a resident of California for four years. Married to Harry Rodman Champlin. Secretary, California League of Women Voters. Builder of small homes. President, City Panhellenic. Member: Women's University Club (recording secretary), L. A. League of Women Voters. *Home:* 6111 Country Club Drive, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CLARK, Adeline Beatrice (Miss), born August 17, 1901, in Harrisonville, Arkansas, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph A. Clark, a former resident of Kansas and Colorado, living in California for the last four years. Educator. Principal, San Marino Hall School for Girls. *Home:* 1815 North Wilson Ave., *South Pasadena, Calif.*

CLARK, Artilissa Dorland, (Mrs.), born in Salem, Iowa, April 19, 1853, former resident of Chicago, Ill., and Olympia, Washington, living for the last 37 years in Whittier, California. Married to Aretas Charles Clark. Children: Charles Dorland. Active in civic work; secretary, Whittier Public Library Board; secretary, Whittier District Health and Welfare Ass'n; president, Associated Charities; past-president of Wednesday Morning Club, Whittier Woman's Club. Member: Wednesday Morning Club of L. A., Whittier Woman's Club, East Whittier Club. *Home*: 114 So. Painter Ave., *Whittier, Calif.*

CLARK, Ella E., (Mrs. O. P.), a native of Indiana, a resident of California for 39 years. Married to Oliver Perry Clark in 1888. Active in civic and political affairs. President of The Friday Morning Club, 1909-11 and 1925-26; president of Woman's City Club; Founder-president of Resthaven. Republican National Committeewoman for California, 1923-28. Member: The Friday Morning Club, Woman's City Club, Philanthropy and Civics Club, Woman's Athletic Club, Club Casa Del Mar. *Home:* 346 So. June St., Hancock Park, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CLARK, Vinnie B. (Miss), born in Mayville, Wisconsin, daughter of Dr. Gilbert J. and Mrs. Elva V. Martin Clark, a resident of California for fourteen years. Educator and author. Came to San Diego in 1914 and established and has since developed the Geography Department in the San Diego State Teachers College. Has traveled extensively. Graduated from the University of Wisconsin; studied at universities of Chicago and Mexico. Author: "Europe" (a geographical reader). Member: American Ass'n of University Women, D. A. R., Amphion Club, Pacific Geographic Society, Pi Gamma Mu. *Home:* New Palace Hotel, *San Diego, Calif.*

CLAYBURGH, Leo J. (Mrs.), born in San Francisco, August 22, 1889, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Ackerman, a life-long resident of California. Married to Leo J. Clayburgh. Children: Virginia, John. Chairman of Girls Housing Council. Interested in all civic affairs; member of Board of Directors of Emanu-El Sisterhood; Chairman of Agency Publicity Cabinet of Community Chest. Member: Women's Athletic Club, Woman's Club, City Club, Philomath Club, Beresford Country Club. *Home:* 6 Presidio Terrace, *San Francisco, Calif.*

CLAYTON, Vera McKenna (Mrs. D. B.), born in Oakland, Calif., February 18, 1896, daughter of James J. and Nancy A. McKenna, a former res-

ident of Nevada, living in California for about four years. Married to Donald Barr Clayton. Musician and Teacher. Very active in all community affairs; County Chairman of Music; Accompanist for Kiwanis, Exchange and Hi 12; Music Chairman for Better Homes Week for past two years. Composer, teacher and concert accompanist; has taught music since 1913; organist at Methodist Church. Member: Monday Musical Club, Santa Cruz Woman's Club; Past President, Saturday Afternoon Club, MacDowell Club. *Home:* 157 Broadway Ave., *Santa Cruz, Calif.*

CLEMENTS, Edith S., (Mrs. Frederic E.), a native of Albany, New York, former resident of Tucson, Arizona, living in California for the last 4 years. Married to Frederic E. Clements. Illustrator and Investigator. Fellow in German, assistant in Botany, University of Nebraska; former instructor in Botany, University of Minnesota. Author: "The Relation of Leaf Structure to Physical Factors," "Rocky Mountain Flowers" (also illustrator), "Flowers of Mountain and Plain." Author and illustrator: "Herbarium Ecadium Californiae," "Wild Flowers of the West" (in National Geographic Magazine), "Flower Families and Ancestors"; illustrations for "Experimental Pollination." Member: Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Ecological Society, American Ass'n. Advancement of Science. *Home:* Mission Canyon, *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

CLEMENTS, Zulu (Miss), born in Chicago, Ill., August 1, 1876, daughter of Charles R. and Anna M. Cadow Clements, former resident of Chicago, living in California for eighteen years. Traffic Manager Leslie-California Salt Co. Editor of Western Women's Club News (Monthly bulletin of the Western Women's Club). Active in club affairs; Past President, California Federation of Business & Professional Women's Clubs; Director, Treasurer and First-Vice President, San Francisco Business & Professional Women's Club; former editor of "The Business Woman and Business Women's News". Member: Western Women's Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Women's Traffic Club, East Bay Country Club. *Home:* 609 Sutter Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

COFFIN, Bertha Lindley, (Mrs.), born in Minneapolis, Minnesota, a resident of California since 1875. Married to John Elihu Coffin. Past president Woman's Auxiliary, Whittier College. Has held various offices in Los Angeles Y. W. C. A.; charter member, L. A. Ebell Club. Past President, Whittier Woman's Club. Browning Dept. Curator of Ebell. Member: L. A. Ebell Club. *Home:* 202 S. Washington Ave., *Whittier, California.*

COLLAR, Floyd Judson (Mrs.), born in Arthursburg, New York, 1883, daughter of Frank James and Sarah Katherine Fackrell, a resident of California for thirty-five years. Married to Dr. Floyd Judson Collar, D.D.S. Soprano soloist and choral director. At present, director of six choral clubs, two women's club chorals of forty-five voices each and a choir of forty-five. Soprano soloist, First Congregational Church, Alameda. Does radio work and professional work in Oakland as member of the Bel Canto Trio, women's voices. Received B. M. at College of Pacific. Member: Adelphean Club, Alameda, Calif., Montclair Women's Club, Oakland, Pi Kappa Lambda, Alpha Theta Tau, East Bay Alumni Ass'n of C. P. *Home:* 4329 Leach Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

COLLISON, Florence Parmelee (Mrs.), born in Los Angeles, daughter of Zetoes L. and Eliza Goldsworthy Parmelee, a life-long resident of California with the exception of three years which she spent from 1922-25 as member of Life Service Commission of M. E. Church, in Chicago, Illinois. Married to the late John Clyde Collison. Educator and church missionary worker. High school teacher from 1914-17. Student secretary, Pacific Branch of the Woman's Foreign Society of the M. E. Church from 1919-22. Beginning with 1925, superintendent, Pacific Branch Young Peoples' Department of Woman's Foreign Society, M. E. Church. *Home:* 1420 Spruce St., *South Pasadena, Calif.*

COLWELL, Marie L. (Mrs. J. O.), born in Batesville, Arkansas, May 3, 1863, daughter of Aaron Woodruff and Cara J. Lyon, a resident of California for 46 years. Married to James Orlando Colwell. Children: Edwin Orlando, Elsie Colwell Tonge, Jeanette Colwell Houghton. Active in all civic affairs. For three years director of Los Angeles County Farm Bureau. Former president, Exposition Park Civic Ass'n., interested in several Improvement bodies. Vice-president, City Pension Commission (since 1925). Member: Wilshire Woman's Club (president), West Adams Women's Club (on Board of Directors), Gen.

Henry M. Robert's Parliamentary Law Club, United Daughters of the Confederacy, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 3793 Wisconsin St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

COMAN, Mary M. (Mrs.), born in Bulgaria, daughter of William Ward and Susan Dimond Meriam (Missionaries). Resident of California for 34 years. Widow of the late Charles W. Coman. Children: William M., Ellis S., Edward C., Carol Coman Holt, Harriet M. Dolcater. Editor and writer, also grower of Sunkist Oranges. Member, Los Angeles County Public Welfare Commission; past president, Pasadena Shakespeare Club; lecturer on current events and books. For 25 years editor of "Southern California White Ribbon"; actively engaged in P. T. A. work. Member: Covina Woman's Club, Pasadena Shakespeare Club, American Ass'n. of University Women, Wellesley Club of Southern California, W. C. T. U., Y. W. C. A. *Home:* P. O. Box 847, *Covina, Calif.*

COOKE, Grace MacGowan, (Mrs.), a native of Ohio, former resident of Tennessee and for the last 19 years living in California. Children: Helen, Katherine. Taught school in early life; author of about twenty novels, the following three with Calif. background: "The Straight Road," "Wild Apples," "The Man Behind the Mask." *Home:* Box 357, *Carmel-by-the-Sea, Calif.*

COOLIDGE, Mary Roberts, (Mrs. Dane), a native of Indiana, former resident of New York and Ithaca, N. Y., living in California for the last 35 years. Married to Dane Coolidge. Professor of Sociology, Mills College, 1918-26; formerly instructor at Wellesley College and Stanford University. Public Speaker on social questions; president of California Civic League 1915-17. Author: "Almshouse Women," "Statistics of College and Non-College Women," "Chinese Immigration," "Why Women are So," "The Residuum of Relief, a Study of the Aged and Infirm in San Francisco," "Sage Foundation." Member: American Ass'n of University Women, League of Women Voters, National Economic League, Ass'n of University Professors, Indian Defense Ass'n, California Writers Club, California Conference of Social Work. *Home:* Dwight Way End, East, *Berkeley, Calif.*

COOPER, Anne D. (Mrs.), born March 30, 1884, in Livermore, California, a daughter of John and Etta Gruwell, a resident of the state for forty-four years. Children: Thomas Henry, John Stanley, Elizabeth Anne. Has been the owner of a department store for seven years. Member: Parlor Lecture Club, Fresno Parthenon, Business and Professional Women's Club, Veterans Foreign Wars (honorary member), Social Betterment Committee of Community Chest, Vocational Committee of Fresno High School, P. T. A., Merchants' Ass'n., Better Business Bureau, Y. W. C. A. *Home:* Box 924, *Fresno, Calif.*

COTTLE, Cassius C. (Mrs.), born in New York State, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Church, a resident of California for twenty-three years. Married to Dr. Cassius C. Cottle. Children: William W., Mrs. William Rose Gibbon. Club woman. Interested in patriotic societies; past California State Regent, D. A. R. Member: L. A. Ebell. D. A. R., Daughters of Founders and Patriots of America, Daughters of Barons of Runnymede, Americans of Royal Descent, National Officers (vice-president), Daughters of 1812, etc. *Home:* 1412 Victoria Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

COWAN, Ruth Marie, (Miss), born in Marshfield, Oregon, 1900, daughter of James and Mary E. Cowan, a former resident of Portland, Oregon, living in California for six years. Concert manager. As Southern California Manager for the Wolfsohn Musical Bureau of New York, Inc., has managed the tours and Los Angeles appearances of the following artists: Jascha Heifetz, San Carlo Grand Opera Co., Louise Homer, Reginald Werrenrath, Albert Spalding, London String Quartette, Roland Hayes, Charles Hackett, Mabel Garrison, Toscha Seidel, Margaret Matzenauer, Eva Gauthier, Isa Kremer, and many others. Member: Women's University Club, Pro-Musica, Delta Gamma National Sorority. *Address:* 429 Philharmonic Auditorium, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CRAIL, (Mrs. Charles S.), born November 17, 1880, in Fairfield, Iowa, daughter of Congressman M. A. and Mrs. Helen Irland McCoid, a resident of California for the last 15 years. Married to Judge Charles Sheward Crail. Children: Gladys Jane, Joe, Jr., Charles, Jr. Active in civic and club affairs. Chairman, President's Council of Los Angeles P. T. A., Parliamentarian of Tenth District, P. T. A.; now curator of Law Department of Ebell Club; member of Juvenile Court Committee; former member

of Board of Y. W. C. A.; former Regent of Los Angeles Chapter, D. A. R. Member: Ebell Club, Friday Morning Club, L. A. Country Club, D. A. R., Woman's Republican Club. *Home:* 4451 Wilshire Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CRAWFORD, Inez Mabel, (Miss), born August 16, 1869, in Ottawa, Kansas, daughter of L. R. and Inez J. (Kalloch) Crawford, a resident of California for 20 years. Librarian. First Registrar of General Edward Hand Chapter, D.A.R. First president of Ottawa Federation of Women's Clubs. Former Chairman, Art Section, San Mateo Woman's Club. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, California Book Plate Society, D.A.R., San Mateo Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 216 Monte Diablo Ave., *San Mateo, California.*

CRAWFORD, Mary Sinclair, (Miss), born in Philadelphia, Pa., daughter of Josiah and Rubie Loughridge Crawford, a resident of California for three years. Dean of Women and Professor of French, University Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif. Former instructor at Bryn Mawr College; at one time Dean of Women, Carleton College. A. B., Wilson College, A. M., Ph. D., University of Pa. Member: Nat. Ass'n. of Deans of Women, Modern Lang. Ass'n. of America, Mediaeval Academy of America, Société des Anciens Textes (Paris), American Ass'n. of University Women, American Ass'n. University Profesors, National Ass'n. Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Soroptimist. *Address:* University of So. Calif., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

CUMBERSON, Katherine Davis, (Mrs. C. E.), born in Jacksonville, Oregon, March 26, 1867, a resident of California for 50 years. Married to Charles Ellsworth Cumberson. Children: Eugene D. Palm. Active in many state and local civic movements; for 10 years a member of National Board of the Woman's International League for Peace and Freedom; member of State Executive Board, California Fed. Women's Clubs, for 6 years chairman of its Committee of International Relations; founder and past president of Redwood City Woman's Club; founder and honorary president Lake County Fed. Women's Clubs. Member: S. F. Woman's Club; Woman's City Club, Woman's Athletic Club, Presidents' Assembly. *Home: Lower Lake, Calif.*

CUMMINS, Caroline Seely, A.B., A.M., Vassar College, born January 25, 1888, in New York City, daughter of Frank Markoe and Mary Duyckinck Cooper Cummins, a resident of California for seven years. Educator. Headmistress of The Bishop's School for Girls. Member: L. A. Women's University Club, La Jolla Women's Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Pacific Headmistresses Ass'n. *Home: La Jolla, Calif.*

CURRIER, Ruth R. (Mrs. Edward W.), born in Napa, California, August 27, 1889, daughter of Joseph L. and Addie Delly Robinson. Children: Elizabeth. Welfare worker. Past president, S. F. Bay Branch, American Ass'n. University Women. Director, Golden Gate Kindergarten Ass'n. Director, Camp Fire Girls. Member: Century Club, American Ass'n of University Women, Women's City Club, Sierra Club, S. F. Center of California League of Women Voters (director). *Home:* 2625 Broderick St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

CUSHMAN, Clara R. (Mrs.), a native of Iowa, daughter of Lawson D. and Eliza Baker Rankin, a resident of California for forty years. Married to Dr. Ruggles Allerton Cushman. Lawyer. Active in civic affairs; member of City Planning Commission. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Ebell Club, California Bar Association. *Home:* 710 S. Birch St., *Santa Ana, Calif.*

CUSHMAN, Jeannette Allen (Mrs. H. W.), born in Tekonsha, Michigan, daughter of Sylvester B. and Cordelia M. Robinson Allen, a resident of California for 21 years. Married to Herbert Wright Cushman. Children: Robert Allen, Dorothy Cushman Fess. Very active club woman. Has held various offices in different clubs; former first National President, Alpha Chi Omega. Member: Hollywood Woman's Club, D. A. R., P. E. O., Alpha Chi Omega. *Home:* 1525 Poinsettia Place, *Hollywood, Calif.*

DALEY, Edith, (Mrs.), born in Fostoria, Ohio, January 1, 1876. Resident of California for 22 years. Married to Frederick Hammond Daley. City librarian of San Jose; author: "Angel in the Sun" (book of verse), poems contained in following anthologies—Roosevelt as the Poets Saw Him, Markham's anthology of World's Best Poetry, Stidger's "Flames of Faith," "A Day in the Hills," "A Day of Poetry"; president of San Jose Poetry Club. Member: O. E. S., San Jose Poetry Club, Calif. Writer's,

Penwomen, Woman's Club. *Home:* 633 Palm Haven Ave., *San Jose, Calif.*

DANFORD, Alma Jeannette (Mrs.), born in Owaneco, Illinois, daughter of I. G. and Alice Jeannette Law, a resident of California for twenty-two years. City Librarian. Four years in McPherson College. Interested in social and civic activities. Governor, Symphony Orchestra. Member: Tuesday Club, College Women's Club, P.E.O., Historical Society, Music Club. Business and Professional Women's Club, Art Ass'n, American Library Club, American Library Assn. *Home:* 444 W. California Ave., *Glendale, Calif.*

DANIELS, Bebe (Miss), born in Dallas Texas, daughter of Melville and Phyllis Griffin Daniels. Motion Picture Actress. On the stage at the age of 10 weeks. Played child parts from three to twelve years on stage and screen. At 13 became Harold Lloyd's leading lady. Three years later went to Paramount Famous Lasky and has been connected with that organization ever since, appearing in featured parts for a few months, then elevated to stardom. Member: Westchester-Biltmore Club, Rye, Sunset Canyon Country Club, Burbank, Calif. *Address:* 222 N. Western Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

DAVIDSON, Marie Hicks, (Mrs.), born in Merced, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Amos Marney Hicks, a lifelong resident of the state. Newspaper woman. Editor of Woman's City Club Magazine (published in San Francisco). Member: S. F. Garden Club, S. F. Women's City Club, S. F. Dramatic-Musical Society, S. F. Browning Society. *Home:* 2109 Broadway, *San Francisco, Calif.*

DAVIDSON, Winifred, (Mrs.), born in North East Pa., daughter of Russell Hall and Catherine A. McIntyre, a resident of California for 23 years. Married to John Davidson. Children: May. Writer of short stories and verse. Well known under the pen name of Yetta Kay Stoddard. Has written many stories for children. Contributed to Boston Transcript, Christian Family, Picture Story Paper, Every Child's Magazine, Boys' World. Girls' Weekly, etc. Author: "Point Loma Sonnets," "Where California Began." Former president, American Literary Ass'n. Member: British Poetry Society (vice-president), California Writers' Club. *Home: Point Loma, Calif.*

DAVIS, Lurah C. (Mrs.), a native of Remington, Indiana, daughter of E. H. and Sara A. Smith, a former resident of Columbus, Ohio, living in California for nineteen years. Married to the late John E. Davis. Active in club and civic affairs. 1925-27, Chairman, Art Exhibits, L. A. Ebell. 1927-28, Curator of Department of Applied Design, L. A. Ebell. Former president, Crafts Study Club. Member: L. A. Ebell, Artland, Craft Society of Southern California, Presidents Ass'n., O. E. S. *Home:* 332 South Western Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DAVIS, Mary Louise (Mrs. D. O.,), born in Newell, Iowa, 1875, daughter of William and Ellen Williams, a resident of California for twenty-seven years. Osteopathic physician and surgeon. Conducts courses in child welfare work; active in State Osteopathic Society, also in Y. W. C. A. work. Member: North Whittier Heights Woman's Club. *Address:* 433 S. Painter Ave., *Whittier, Calif. Home:* N. Whittier Heights, *Whittier, Calif.*

DE DODSON, Rudecinda F. S. (Mrs.), born at Rancho Palos Verdes, California, daughter of Jose Diego and Maria Elisalde Sepulveda. Married to James Hillsay Dodson. Children: Florence, James Hillsay Jr., Carlos Diego. Philanthropist. Since the death of her mother, over thirty years ago, the most promient woman in the harbor district. Sometimes called "The Fairy Godmother of San Pedro". Has made numerous gifts to churches, clubs, schools and fraternal organizations. Her grandfather, Don Dolores Sepulveda, was given the great Palos Verdes grant by King Carlos IV of Spain, for meritorious sea duty, he being a captain of the Spanish Armada. Senora De Dodson still lives on a portion of that grant. Member: Friday Morning Club, California History and Landmarks Club, San Pedro Woman's Club, Wilmington Woman's Club, Catholic Woman's Club, N. D. G. W. (Rudecinda Chapter), American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 15th and Meyler Sts., Rancho Los Palos Verdes, *San Pedro, California.*

DEITRICK, Betty (Mrs.), born 1890 in New York City, daughter of Capt. Frank and Mrs. Alameda Platt, a resident of California since 1913. Newspaper syndicate feature writer. Has contributed to Hearst papers. Originator of "Betty the Shopper" column in S. F. Examiner (1913). World traveler. Operates national

Newspaper Syndicate since 1926. Member: League of American Pen Women; Theosophical Society. *Home:* 2320 Ocean View Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DEPORTE, Rilla M. (Mrs.), born in Shawnee, Oklahoma, September 15, 1892, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. N. Meek, a resident of California for nine years. Married to Joseph DePorte. Children: Mary Jane, Joseph Jr., Walter Reese. Clerk, U. S. Federal Government. For 4 years Social Service Worker for U. S. Indian Service in L. A. Since childhood connected with the U. S. Indian Service. Has been in close contact with all the Indian people located in Los Angeles and adjoining cities, assisting them socially, educationally and economically. Member: The American Indian Progressive Ass'n (secretary), The Wa-Tha-Huck Club (founder). *Home:* 601 West 111th Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DEUTSCH, Naomi, (Miss), B. Sc., R. N., born in Brüx, Austria, 1890, daughter of Gotthard and Hermine. Education: Preparatory School Cincinnati, Ohio; Columbia University, New York City; School of Nursing, Cincinnati, Ohio. Professional positions: Public Health Nursing, Visiting Nurse Association, Cincinnati, Ohio; Public Health Nursing, Irene Kaufman Settlement, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Field Director, Visiting Nurse Service, Henry Street Settlement, New York City. Director, San Francisco Visiting Nurse Ass'n since October, 1925. Member: National League of Nursing Education; National Organization Public Health Nursing; Professional and Business Women's Clubs; National League of Women Voters; California State Conference of Social Work. *Home:* 1636 Bush Street, *San Francisco, California.*

DEVOL, Dora Scott (Mrs. C. A.), born in St. Louis, Missouri, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph T. Scott, a resident of California for 11 years. Married to Major General Carroll A. Devol (U. S. A.) Children: Mrs. Albert G. Bates, Mrs. George H. Brett. Active in church, civic and charity work. Life president of the Army and Navy Women's Club of Palo Alto. Member: S.F. Women's City Club, Western Women's Club, Palo Alto Army and Navy Women's Club, Army Relief Society (president, Pacific Coast Branch No. 19). *Home:* "Missoula," *Menlo Park, California.*

DICKINSON, Bertha Lovewell, (Mrs. George Lyman), a native of Wisconsin, former resident of Connecticut, living in Pasadena for the last 14 years. Married to George Lyman Dickinson. Children: John Lovewell. Lecturer and Club Director. Doctor of Philosophy (Yale, 1898); for several years College and High School professor of English. Member: Fine Arts Club, College Women's Club, Civic League, Pasadena Browning Society (Honorary), L. A. Browning Society (Honorary), Bard and Sage Club, Hartford, Conn. (Honorary). *Home:* 392 East California Street, *Pasadena, Calif.*

DIEFENBACH, Nina F., (Mrs.), born in Manchester, England, 1875, a resident of California for 28 years. Married to Jacob Diefenbach. Children: Margaret, Dorothy, Theodore, Barbara. Active in civic work; past president, Oxnard Monday Club, Ventura County Fed. of Women's Clubs; past matron of O. E. S.; chairman of Women's Dep't of Ventura Co. Fair, 1927; Ventura Co. chairman of "Better Homes in America." Member: Oxnard Monday Club. *Home*: 105 F. St., *Oxnard, California.*

DILLON, Fannie Charles, (Miss), a native of Denver, Colorado, daughter of Judge Henry C. and Mrs. Florence Hood Dillon, a resident of California since 1890. Miss Dillon's ancestry is Scotch-Irish. Her paternal grandfather, Patrick Dillon, came from Lystol, Ireland, and became one of the original '49ers. Composer, pianist, teacher. Has published many musical compositions through G. Schirmer, John Church Company and Composers' Music Corporation of New York; many of her works have been performed by world-famous artists. Has been honored at various times by Congressional Library, New York Beethoven Society and other outstanding centers; has also composed several orchestral and choral works, as well as chamber music. Member: Artland Women's Press Club, MacDowell Club, Wa-Wan Club, Big Bear Woman's Club. *Home:* 602 Edinburgh Ave., *Los Angeles, California.*

DOANE, Ella M., (Mrs. John H.), a native of San Francisco, California, daughter of John W. and Hannah M. Griffith, resident of San Mateo for the last 33 years. Married to the late John H. Doane. Member of San Mateo Public Library Board of Trustees since 1911. Secretary San Mateo Co. Woman's Board, P. P. I. E., 1915. Charter member and first sec-

retary of Woman's Club, San Mateo; secretary, Mills Memorial Hospital since 1919; church organist and accompanist; former Red Cross worker. Member: Woman's Club of San Mateo (president, 1907-08), S. F. Woman's City Club. *Home:* 234 Elm St., *San Mateo, Calif.*

DONOHOE, Nellie Lawrence (Mrs.), a native of San Francisco, California, a life long resident of the State. Married to Charles Landon Donohoe. First woman member of the Democratic National Committee for California. Interested in all civic and political activities. Member: Women's City Club, Berkeley Branch of State Democratic Club (charter member), American Penwomen. *Home:* 426 Lee St., *Oakland, California.*

DORAN, Regge (Mrs.), born in Scotland, a resident of Hollywood, California, for three years. Married to D. A. Doran Jr., former resident of New York. Director of Filmarte Theatre, Hollywood. One of the very few women theatre directors. *Address:* Filmarte Theatre, Vine St., *Hollywood, Calif.*

DORSEY, Susan M., (Mrs.), born in Penn Yan, New York, February 16, 1857, daughter of James and Hannah Benedict Miller, resident of California for the last 47 years. Children: Paul Howard. Superintendent of Los Angeles City Schools. Trustee of Scripps College, Claremont, Calif.; literary activities have been chiefly confined to lectures and articles for magazines on educational topics; at present, serving on the National Curriculum Commission of N. E. A., N. E. A. Committee on the Economic Status of the Teacher; Herman-Jordan Peace Plan Committee No. 5, of the Fed. of Education Ass'ns; the Daniel Guggenheim Fund Committee on Aeronautical Education; Women's Enforcement Committee; California School Code Commission and the Committee on Adult Education; member of: Advisory Committee of the Special Committee of the Calif. Conference of Social Work, the Committee on Parks, Playgrounds and Beaches, the Education and Art Committee, all in connection with the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce. Member: N. E. A., Women's University Club, Vassar Club and Alumnae Ass'n, Soroptimist Club, Woman's Athletic Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Lambda Theta, Laureate Chapter of Kappa Delta Pi. Holds LL. D. degree from U. S. C., Pomona College, Occidental College, U. C. *Home:* 1506 Arapahoe St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DOWLER, Josephine Marie, (Miss), a native of Ontario, Canada, daughter of Frank and Jane Davis-Dowler, former resident of New York City, N. Y., living in California for the last 5 years. Singer and Vocal teacher. Founder and honorary president, "To Be" Club. President Beacon Players Ass'n. *Home:* 419 W. Washington St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DOWNING, Bernice C. (Miss), born in Newark, Missouri, daughter of Nathan H. and Ida R. Downing, a resident of California for forty years. Editor and newspaper woman. With her late sister, Miss Bertha Downing, they were the first women in California to actually own, edit, and publish their own newspaper, having inherited the Santa Clara Journal from their father on his death in 1905. Has held several offices in the League of American Pen Women and in the National Editorial Ass'n. In 1927, won a specially created prize by the Omaha Chamber of Commerce for the best paper written on a tour of Nebraska and Black Hills of South Dakota. This contest was open to all members of the National Editorial Ass'n. For several years member of Santa Clara County Republican Committee. Appointed postmaster of Santa Clara in 1923, by the late President Harding, and reappointed to office in 1927, by President Coolidge. Member: National Editorial Ass'n., American Pen Women, California Press Ass'n. *Home:* 1516 Franklin St., *Santa Clara, Calif.*

DOZIER, Carrie Castle (Mrs.), born in Whitehouse, Ohio, June, 1885, daughter of Jehile and Lorinda Norris Castle, a resident of California for nineteen years. Educator. Professor of Foods and Nutrition, Mills College (1927); Chairman, Department of Home Economics, Mills College; Dean of School of Home Economics, Utah Agricultural College (1923-27); member of Summer Session Faculty, University of California at Los Angeles (1922-23) and at Berkeley (1928). Author of numerous scientific articles. Member: Phi Upsilon Omicron, Alpha Nu, Phi Kappa Phi, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* Mills College, *Oakland, Calif.*

DRAKE, Jeannette M., (Miss), a native of Illinois, former resident of Iowa and residing in Pasadena for past 9 years. City librarian; B.L.S., University of Illinois 1903; president Iowa Library Ass'n 1915-16; president

Calif. Library Ass'n 1923-24. Member: Civic League, Business and Professional Woman's Club. *Home:* 1278 E. Orange Grove Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

DUDLEY, Elaine Anderson, (Mrs.), born in Garden City, Kansas, February 18, 1889, a daughter of John W. and Victoria M. Hendrix Anderson, a resident of California for eight years. Married to Robert Yerby Dudley. Children: Jewell W., Patricia Lee. Executive Secretary, Woman's Auxiliary, Goodwill Industries. For several years a teacher of dramatic interpretation in New York City. Has devoted the last few years to Americanization and Philanthropic studies; lectures on these subjects before Women's Clubs and civic organizations. Member: Business Women's Club of Goodwill Industries, etc. *Home:* 1721 W. 24th St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DUNN, Mabel B. (Mrs.), born in Ventura, California, daughter of Judge and Mrs. Nehemiah Blackstock, a resident of Los Angeles for twenty years. Children: Oliver, Gerald. Active in club affairs. Curator of Shakespeare section of Highland Park Ebell. Member: Highland Park Ebell, Friday Morning Club, Kate Tupper Galping. *Home:* 5409 Pasadena Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

DUNSMOOR, Nannie C. (Mrs.) M. D., born November 17, 1860, in Clarksville, Tennessee, daughter of Louis and Ann Straus, a resident of California for 53 years. Graduate, L. A. High School. Married to Dr. John M. Dunsmoor. Children: Dr. Robert M. Physician and Surgeon. Chief Surgeon L. A. Receiving Hospital. Member of the Hollywood Hospital Staff. Medical examiner of Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member: Professional Women's Club (past president), Friday Morning Club, O.E.S., Women's Athletic Club, Soroptimist, Alpha Epsilon Iota (former president and past treasurer). *Address:* 925 Pacific Mutual Bldg., *Los Angeles, California.*

DuPUY, Pearlretta, (Mrs. Robert G.), a native of Waterloo, Iowa, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Zachariah H. Weller, a resident of California since 1887. Married to Robert G. DuPuy. Instructor, lecturer, parliamentarian. Former president of San Pedro Woman's Club; first vice-president of Robert Parliamentary Club. Active in civic and club affairs. Charter Member: L. A. Women's Athletic Club, San Pedro Women's Club, L. A. Ebell, Republican Study Club, General Henry M. Robert Parliamentary Club, San Pedro Golf and Country Club, California Bridge Club. *Home:* 4074 Bluff Place, *San Pedro, California.*

EAGER, Caroline B. (Mrs.), born May 15, 1862, in Newport, Rhode Island, a resident of California for twenty-one years. Occupied in teaching Igorots of the Philippine Islands; supports a school in the islands for the education of those children; educates twelve Igorots in this country. Former supervisor of music in public schools, Rhode Island. Has contributed to Boston Daily Globe and several eastern magazines. Member: American Woman's Club, Paris, France (charter), American Woman's Club, London, England, Saturday Morning Club, Kobe, Japan (honorary, founded same in 1914), Friday Morning Club (life), Southern California Women's Press Club, American Pen Women, Dickens Fellowship, Descendant of Mayflower, D. A. R., English Speaking Union, etc. *Home:* 2511 Third Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

EBBETS, Charlotte Penniman (Miss), born in San Francisco, California, daughter of Arthur Mercein, a California pioneer, and Charlotte White Penniman Ebbets, a resident of Santa Barbara for nine years. Head of Home Economics Department, Santa Barbara State College. Teacher for twenty years. During the World War. Director of Home Economics in Food Administration of California. For two years dietitian in New York Hospital. Connected with various educational institutions. Member: D. A. R., California chapter, American Home Economics Ass'n, Fortnightly Club, Strollers Club, Business and Professional Women's Club of Santa Barbara. *Home:* 2003 Alameda Padre Sierra, *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

EDSON, Katherine Philips, (Mrs. Charles Farwell), born in Kenton, Ohio, January 12, 1870, daughter of Dr. William H. and Mrs. Harriet Carlin Phillips. Married to Charles Farwell Edson. Children: Kathanane, Dr. Phillips J., Charles Farwell, Jr. A resident of California since 1890. Member and executive officer of California Industrial Welfare Commission. Interested in industrial, philanthropic and public health problems; active worker in woman suffrage movement. Author of minimum wage bill for women, enacted by California Legislature, 1913. Member: S. F. Woman's Athletic Club, Berkeley Woman's Faculty Club, L. A. Woman's Athletic and Friday Morning Clubs. *Business address:* 620 State Bldg., San

Francisco, Calif. *Home:* 1164 Elizabeth St., *Pasadena, Calif.*

EDWARDS, Mary Jordan, (Mrs.), a native of Gainesville, New York, former resident of New York and Minnesota, living in California for the last 6 years. A sister of Dr. David Starr Jordan. Married to the late Edward Junius Edwards. Children: Arthur J., John Paul, Junius D., Mary S., Flora E. Bailey, Marjorie E. Blake. At one time very active in civic affairs and church circles. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, Cornell Club, D. A. R., W. U. M. A. of California and of National. *Home:* 520 N. Friends Ave., *Whittier, Calif.*

EHMANN, Freda, (Mrs.), a native of Germany, former resident of Illinois, living in California for the last 36 years. Children: Mrs. Emma Bolles, Edwin W. Founder, Ripe Olive Industry of California. Active in Women's Clubs affairs; at present Chairman, Financial Committee, Y. M. C. A. Building Fund. Member: Oroville Monday Club. *Home:* 402 Lincoln Street, *Oroville, Calif.*

ELLEN, Minetta S. (Mrs.), born in Albion, Iowa, daughter of Andrew Jackson and Carrie Spencer, a former resident of Cleveland, Ohio, living in California for the last seventeen years. Children: Mrs. Carroll W. Smith. Actress and playwright. Took part in Wheeler Hall productions of the University of California; played with Stage Guild of San Francisco, at Fulton Theatre, Oakland and Little Theatres of Oakland and Berkeley. Author: "The Pendulum" (produced in Berkeley, Jan., 1927 and mentioned by Burns Mantle in "Best Plays of 1926-27). Member: Oakland New Century, Oakland Women's City Club. *Home:* 331 Bonita Ave., *Piedmont, Calif.*

ELLIOTT, Essie L. (Miss), born in Illinois, daughter of Van R. and Grace L. Elliott, a resident of California for forty years. Head of Department of Home Economics, Manual Arts High School, Los Angeles. B.S. degree, State Teacher's College, Santa Barbara, Calif.; Post graduate work at University of Chicago. Active in all phases of Home Economics education; first President of California Home Economics Ass'n; editor for three years of California Home Economics State News Letter; former editor of Home Economics Department of Parent-Teacher Bulletin of Los Angeles, member of Health Education Committee of the American Home Economics Ass'n. Member: Calif. Home Economics Ass'n; American Home Economics Ass'n; L.A. Women's Athletic Club (charter member). *Home:* 900½ W. 40th Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ELLIS, Isabel H., (Mrs. William H.), born in Wisconsin, February 28, 1881, resident of California for the last 19 years. Married to William H. Ellis. Active in civic and club work. Past president of Woman's Club of Perris, California; has served 3 terms as president, Riverside Woman's Club; former chairman of Art exhibit, Southern California Fair at Riverside. Member: Riverside Woman's Club, Rubidoux Chapter of D. A. R., P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 1163 Cedar Street, *Riverside, Calif.*

EMORY, Sally S., (Mrs. A. T.), a native of Kentucky, former resident of New York, living in California for the last 23 years. Married to Arthur Theodore Emory. Children: John P. Moore. For 5 years, president of Girls Friendly Society; past president of East Whittier Club; local representative, American Travelers Aid; vice-chairman, Board of Red Cross. Active in all social and club work. Member: Whittier Woman's Club. *Home:* 728 South Painter Ave., *Whittier, Calif.*

ENGLER, Elizabeth (Mrs. Louis), born in Roseville, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander B. McRae, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Louis Engler. Children: Muriel, Keith. Active in civic, club and church work. Has pioneered in the Berkeley Kindergarten movement and the Potrero Hill Community House of San Francisco. Member: Twentieth Century Club, Oakland Woman's Athletic Club, Western Woman's Club, S. F., Berkeley Woman's City Club. *Home:* 2940 Forest Ave., *Berkeley, Calif.*

ENGLISH, Mae A., (Mrs.), a native of California and a descendant of pioneer, pre-Revolutionary, Scotch-Virginia ancestors, daughter of Andrew Bowen and Hannah Burr Anderson. Widow of the late Walter Taylour English. Children: Walter Atheling. For more than twenty years a teacher of science in Los Angeles and San Francisco normal schools, resigning from this work on account of ill health. Traveled in Great Britain and Europe visiting schools, as an accredited representative of the California school department. Author: "Ten Units of Study." Member: Women's University Club (life and charter member), Verse Writers of Southern California, Friday Morning Club, Los Angeles Republican Study Club (Second vice-

president), Republican Women's Federation of California (Chairman of Education). *Home:* 1546 South Manhattan Place, *Los Angeles, California.*

ERB, Bessie Fuhrer, (Mrs. H.), born in London, England, 1882, daughter of Conrad and Jane Marshall Fuhrer, a resident of California for forty years. Married to Henry Erb. Children: Theodore Henry. Violinist and Musical Director. Soloist. Directs Trio, Quartette and Orchestra. Especially interested in Chamber Music, Pedagogy and Symphony Concert work. Assistant Conductor, L. A. Woman's Symphony Orchestra. Member: Wa Wan, P. T. A., Dominant. *Home:* 687 So. Rampart Boulevard, *Los Angeles, California.*

EVERETT, Mary, (Mrs. H. G.), a native of Mifflinburg, Pennsylvania, daughter of Joseph Ray and Jane Whiteside Stees Orwig, former resident of Des Moines, Iowa, and Harrisburg, Pa., living in California for the last 9 years. Married to Henry George Everett. Children: Louise, Richard Henry. Artist. Painter. Vice-President, West Coast Arts; chairman Art Department of Friday Morning Club; chairman of Entertainment Committee, California Art Club. Paints and exhibits with the various art organizations. Member: California Art Club, Laguna Beach Art Ass'n, West Coast Arts, Artland Club, American Fed. of Arts, Friday Morning Club. *Home:* 980 So. Manhattan Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

EVERETT, Mary Nixon, (Mrs. Torrey), born in Bridgeton, N. J., March 26, 1874. Resident of California for 24 years. Married to Torrey Everett. Children: Mary, Leonard, Boyd Nixon. Former vice-president Women's Civic League; past vice-president Pasadena Republican Club; served as member of Republican County and State Central Committees; vice-president Coolidge Women's Club of America; member of Society of Colonial Dames; served on Advisory Board of Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra; served on Board of L. A. Children's Hospital, and as vice-president of Pasadena Dispensary. Compiled and edited: "Scouting on Two Continents" (by Major F. R. Burnham, D. S. O.) Associate Editor of The California Elephant. Member: Women's Civic League (president), Women's Republican Club of Pasadena. *Summer address:* Corona del Mar, Orange Co., Calif. *Home:* 1221 Arden Road, *Pasadena, Calif.*

FABRE-RAJOTTE, Florence, (Mrs.), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edouard LaCasse de LaMontagne, a former resident of France, a resident of California for the last 17 years. Pharmaceutical Chemist and Bacteriologist. Has studied in Europe; did important research work, occupying 2 years' time, at the Pasteur Institute, Paris, France; has also done research work in New York and Philadelphia. Cooperated with many scientists in order to bring about a standard mode of reaction in one of the most important tests in the medical world, "The Wasserman Test." A lecturer on Health and Hygiene, also on Travels and the customs of different countries. Member: S. F. Woman's City Club. *Business address:* 417 Montgomery St. *Home:* 775 Geary Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

FAULCONER, Oda (Mrs.), born in Springfield, Illinois, a former resident of Portland, Oregon, living in Los Angeles for twenty-five years. Attorney at-Law; in the private practice of law. State Chairman of American Citizenship, California Federation of Women's Clubs; Vice-president, San Fernando Valley Bar Association; City Mother under the supervision of the Official City Mothers' Bureau of the City of Los Angeles. Director in Bank of Italy, San Fernando, also in West Adams State Bank, Los Angeles. Owns and manages 35-acre citrus ranch in San Fernando Valley. Member: State Bar Ass'n, Los Angeles Bar Ass'n, San Fernando Valley Bar Ass'n, California Federation of Women's Clubs, Soroptimist Club, Professional Woman's Club, Women Lawyers Club, Friday Morning Club, San Fernando Women's Club (President). *Home:* 16603 Mission Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FERGUSON, Zula Inez (Miss), born February 27, 1899, in Paducah, Kentucky, daughter of Hon. McDougal and Mrs. Inez Kimbrough Ferguson. Advertising manager, Blackstone's, L. A. Has been engaged in various advertising and publicity positions. B. A., Vanderbilt University; M. A., Columbia University. Studied Law at Vanderbilt, University of Kentucky and University of Southern California. Member: Phi Delta Delta, Alpha Xi Delta. *Home:* 322½ North Alexandria Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FERRELL, (Mrs. Luman), born in New Mexico, July 9, 1890, resident of California for the last 30 years. Married to Luman Grover Ferrell. Chil-

dren: Grover, Alice, Gordon. Teacher. Past president of Woman's Improvement Club ; for 4 years active as High School trustee; Principal of Hoffman School; member of Imperial County Board of Education. Member: Woman's Improvement C ub, College Women's Club, O. E. S. *Home:* Route A, Box 102, *Calexico, California.*

FERRITER, Mary C. (Mrs.), born in Aurora, Indiana, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Johnson, a resident of California for forty-one years. Children: George E., Mrs. Charles Patterson McCan. Author, educator and lecturer. President, since 1916, of the Universal School of Suggested Therapy. Author: "Truth of Life," "Love and Liberty," "Psychology of Fasting," "Psychology of Life." Was identified with social uplift and prison work from 1906-18. Member: Professional Woman's Club, O E. S. *Home:* 1700 Linden St., *Oakland, Calif.*

FINKELDEY, Stella A. H. (Miss), born in Santa Cruz, daughter of Werner and Amalie A. Finkeldey, a life-long resident of Santa Cruz. Educator and Social Service Worker. Interested in all civic affairs; former teacher in Santa Cruz City Schools for thirty years, acting as Principal of Laurel School for seventeen years; Secretary of Santa Cruz Chapter of American Red Cross; Treasurer of the Santa Cruz Tuberculosis Ass'n; Past Grand President of the Native Daughters of the Golden West. Member: Santa Cruz Woman's Club (Charter Member and Past President), Monday Musical Club. *Home:* 127 Front St., *Santa Cruz, California.*

FISK, Helen G., (Miss), born July 27, 1895, in Redlands, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Fisk, a resident of Pasadena since 1922. Vocational Director. A. B., Mount Holyoke College 1917. Formerly in industrial personnel work. At present, assistant director, Vocation Bureau of Pasadena and Bureau of Vocational Service of Los Angeles. Member of the Board of Directors, Pasadena Council of Social Agences and the California Conference of Social Work. Former Vocational Chairman, California State Division, American Association of University Women. Active in all civic and club affairs. Member: Pasadena Business and Professional Women's Club (past president), College Women's Club of Pasadena (former vice-president), Mount Holyoke College Club of Southern California (past president), L. A. Business Women's Service League, Contemporary Club of Redlands, Country Club of Redlands, Survey Club of Los Angeles, Woman's Civic League of Pasadena, Women's University Club of Los Angeles. *Address:* 110 South Raymond Ave., *Pasadena, California.*

FITHIAN, Cora B. (Mrs.), born in Iowa, daughter of John and Mary Ann Brooks, a resident of California for twenty years. Married to Edward Chalmers Fithian. Children: Chalmers B., Theodore Brooks. Manager Woman's Dept., John Newton Russell Agency, Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company. Head of the largest department of women underwriters in the United States. Former school teacher. Contributes to Insurance magazines. Member: Women's Athletic Club, Soroptimist Club, Million Dollar Club, Big Tree Club, Underwriters Ass'n. *Office address:* 322 Pacific Mutual Bldg. *Home:* 140 So. Larchmont Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FLETCHER, Inglis (Mrs. John G.), a native of Alton, Illinois, daughter of Maurice W. and Flora Chapman Clark, a resident of San Francisco for three years. Married to John G. Fletcher. Children: Stuart. Manager of famous lecturers. Co-manager with Alice Seckles in "Seckles-Fletcher Popular Lecture Series," San Francisco and Oakland; also associated in management for 1928-29 season in Los Angeles and Sacramento. Originator of Junior Red Cross Hospital program in Spokane Public Schools, now in general use. Has published verse and publicity material. Book reviewer of S. F. Women's City Club magazine. At present, on a six months' trek to the interior of British East Africa, unaccompanied by any white person, to a region never visited by a white woman—and by very few white men—for the study of native "Voodoo" and other pagan religious practices. Member: Amercian Pen Women, D.A.R. *Home:* 2442 Leavenworth St., *San Francisco Calif.*

FLUSS, Stella D. (Mrs. William S.), born on a farm in Minnesota, in 1892, a daughter of Henry A. and Caroline Mabel Doty, a resident of California for three years. Former Kindergarten teacher. Organized St. Paul Goodwill Day Nursery in 1920, East End Library, Winona, Minn., 1921. For two years president of Woman's Club of Davidson City. Graduated from Winona State Teachers' College; studied at Hamline University, U. C.

at L. A. and U. S. C. Member Davidson City Woman's Club, D. A. R., P. T. A. Address: R. F. D. No. 2, Box 215, Long Beach, California. *Home: Davidson City, Calif.*

FOLSOM, Marian (Mrs.), born in St. Paul, Minnesota, February 10, 1889, daughter of Charles and Ida Keeste McMillen, a resident of Los Angeles for seven years. Married to Hubert A. Folsom. Children: Iris Angier, Burney McMillen. Engaged in newspaper (feature) work. A graduate of Central High, spending three years as an art and music student in St. Agatha's Academy and St. Paul Art Institute. Entered newspaper fields in California in the first edition of "Morning Sun," Long Beach, in 1923. For three years, editor of Music and Drama School department, Illustrated Daily News and established the "Marian Columns" feature. *Home:* 1317 W. 56th, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FOLTZ, Clara Shortridge (Mrs.), a native of Indiana, daughter of Elias W. and Telitha Harwood Shortridge. Married to the late Jeremiah Richard Foltz. Children: David M., Virginia Foltz Catron. Came to California with parents in early youth. Settled in San Jose, where she began the study of law. Was the first woman admitted to practice law on the Pacific Coast. Author of many statutes for the benefit of women. Denied admission to Hastings College of the Law solely on account of sex, she sued out a writ of mandate against its Board of Directors, and after a long-fought battle, she won her case and entered the College. (See 54 California Reports, p. 28). She is the author of Sec. 18, Art. 20, Constitution of California, which provides that no person shall, on account of sex, be disqualified from entering upon or pursuing any lawful business, vocation, or profession. Well-known in her profession; is interested in all matters beneficial to the community. Member: American Bar Ass'n, Calif. Bar Ass'n, L. A. Bar Ass'n, Friday Morning Club, Southern California Women's Press Club, Republican Study Club, Member of Republican State and County Central Committees. *Business Address:* 217 California Bldg. *Home:* 153 South Normandie Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FOOTE, Mary Hallock (Mrs. Arthur De Wint), born in Milton, New York, November 19, 1847. Married to Arthur De Wint Foote. Writer. Studied art in New York City; has done much work in black and white for magazines and book illustrations. Author: "The Led Horse Claim," "John Bodewin's Testimony," "The Last Assembly Ball," "The Chosen Valley," "In Exile and Other Stories," "Coeur d'Alene," "The Cup of Trembling and Other Stories," "The Little Fig Tree Stories," "The Prodigal," "The Desert and the Sown," "A Touch of Sun and Other Stories," "The Royal Americans," "A Picked Company," "The Valley Road," "The Ground Swell." *Home:* North Star Mines, *Grass Valley, Calif.*

FORBES, Harrye R. P. Smith, (Mrs. Armitage S. C.), a native of Everett, Pennsylvania (formerly Bloodyrun, Pa.), daughter of William Piper and Rachel Lavina Kay Smith, former resident of London, England, living in California for 33 years. Married to the late Armitage S. C. Forbes. Writer, historian, lecturer. Originated and established the National Naval Memorial ceremony of casting flowers on the sea in memory of naval dead. Directed the work of establishing El Camino Real, designed and placed the bells along this highway, while State president of El Camino Real Ass'n. For twelve years was State or District Chairman of California History and Landmarks Dept. for California Fed. of Women's Clubs; instrumental in placing the first flag-pole on Fort Moore, also in placing flags in public schools and churches. Author: "California Missions and Landmarks," "El Camino Real," "Mission Tales in the Days of the Dons." Member: L. A. Ebell Club, Friday Morning Club, D. A. R., Historical Society of Southern California, etc. *Home:* 335 West 31st St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FORREST, Marion Munson, (Mrs.), born in New Orleans, La., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Fleur, a resident of California for seven years. Married to Hall Forrest. Children: Halmar. Newspaper reporter. Active in club affairs; reporter on Laguna Beach "Life." Member: Woman's Club, Laguna Beach, The Community Club, Laguna Beach Art Ass'n. *Address:* c/o Laguna Beach "Life," *Laguna Beach, Calif.*

FOSTER, Orpha Woods, (Mrs.), born in Avon, Illinois, April 22, 1850, living in Ventura for 50 years. Married to Eugene Preston Foster. Children: Orpha W., Grace F. Percy, Edith F. Mercir, Ida F. Baker, Mildred Ranger. Active in civic work; chairman on L. A. District Board, 5 years; auditor of State Fed., 2 years; instrumental in starting and maintaining Cottage Home for needy children, (carried on

by Big Sisters League), gave recently $100,000 to this home; donated park grounds (Foster Park and Seaside Park) to County of Ventura, City Hall and Public Library to city of Ventura, (with husband). Member: Ebell Club of Santa Paula, Tuesday Club, E. C. O., Avenue Ladies of Ventura. *Home:* Box No. 1, *Ventura, Calif.*

FRAKES, Laura J., (Mrs. James Toman), a native of California. Married to James Toman, a well-known mineralogist, geologist and mining expert. Very active civic worker; educator. Literary writer of note. Member of National Press Bureau. One of the founders and charter members of Amapola Parlor, No. 80, N. D. G. W., Sutter Creek, Amador County. Member: O.E.S., Sutter Creek Women's Civic Club (past president), Native Daughters of the Golden West (Past Grand Secretary). *Home:* Wildwood Cottage, Clear Lake Villas, *Upper Lake,* Lake County, *Calif.*

FRANCIS, Myrtle Shepherd (Mrs.), born January 15, 1869, in Oscaloosa, Iowa, daughter of W. E. and Theodosia B. Shepherd, resident of California for fifty-four years. Married to Willard Hugo Francis. Children: Willard Hall. Plant breeder. President of the Theodosia B. Shepherd Flower Seed Co. Studied music for several years. From 1910-14 chairman of Landmarks Committee of the Chamber of Commerce. Member of the Horticultural Jury of Awards, Panama Pacific International Exposition. The only woman ever appointed to such a position; awarded gold medal at P. P. I. E. for seedling petunias. Has produced 12 varieties of petunias and is internationally known as plant-breeder. Lectures before horticultural associations and garden clubs. Member Shakespeare Club, Music Study Club, Ojai Garden Club, Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society. *Home:* 536 Chestnut St., *Ventura, Calif.*

FRANK, Nan B. (Mrs. Ludwig), born May 2, 1886, in Princeton, Illinois. Daughter of Joseph J. and Regina Bamburgh, a resident of California for 27 years. Married to Ludwig Frank. Children: James E., Richard L., Emily Ann. Volunteer social worker. Has been very active in California League of Women Voters; served on several important committees; at present, president of the San Francisco Center. Member: S. F. Center of California League of Women Voters, Women's City Club. Emanu-El Sisterhood, etc. *Home:* 139 Fourteenth Ave., *San Francisco, Calif.*

FRASER, Augusta Louise (Mrs. David A.), a native of Ottawa, Kansas, a daughter of Theodore Hoyt and Virginia Louise Sears, a resident of California for 11 years. Married to David A. Fraser. Children: Howard Sears Fraser. Director of Publicity, West Coast Theatres, San Diego District. Appointed by Governor Gunter of Colorado, 1917, to fill husband's position in State Treasury; served as State Registrar in Treasury for eight months. Former Field Worker, California State Board of Health. Member, City Welfare Commission, 1920-25. Sponsor of San Diego Girl Scouts, Executive Secretary, California State Conference of Social Workers, 1921-22; former Executive Secretary, Department of Public Health and Social Welfare. Past president, San Diego County Federation of Women's Clubs, also past president of San Diego Business and Professional Women's Club. State Chairman, Motion Pictures, California Fed. W. C. Member: San Diego Women's Club, S.D. Junior Business and Professional Women's Club (honorary), S. D. Women's Civic Center, L. A. Girls Club (honorary), Emeritus Club C.F.W.C., Exit Club, Past state pres. Calif. Fed. B. & P. W. C., etc. *Home:* 1309 24th St., *San Diego, California.*

FREDERICKSON, Jane (Mrs.), a native of Oxford, Pennsylvania, daughter of George W. and Josephine Dickey Sheaff, a resident of Hollywood for 30 years. Married to William Frederickson. Children: Hansena, Helen Jane, Billy. Writer. On the Staff of The Fairway, published in San Francisco; at one time court reporter for the Examiner; contributes to L. A. Times and other publications. Member L. A. Country Club, Republican Study Club, Big Sister League. *Home:* 1622 North Curson Avenue, *Hollywood, California.*

FULLER, Alice Goetsch, M. D., born in Watertown, Wisconsin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Goetsch, a resident of California for thirty-nine years. Has originated a new method of treating various forms of disease, rebuilds the broken-down human body. Normalizes mentally, and physically defective children. Member: Psychological Research, Physical Culture. *Home:* 725 Santa Clara Ave., *Alameda, Calif.*

FULMER, Grace, (Miss), born in Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, 1868, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William A. Fulmer, a resident of California for 16 years. Educator. Director of well-known private school (Miss Fulmer's

School). Former instructor at Chicago Kindergarten College; Dewey School, University of Chicago; Phoebe Hearst Kindergarten College, Washington, D. C. At one time assistant professor of Kindergarten education, Teacher's College, Columbia University, N. Y.; for three years, supervisor of Kindergarten-primary grades in the Los Angeles City Schools; former instructor, San Francisco State College. Her own Los Angeles School was established in 1917. Author of one educational work. Member: L. A. Ebell Club, Women's Athletic Club, Women's University Club, Surf and Sand Club. International Kindergarten Union, Calif. Teachers' Ass'n, N. E. A. *Home:* 1550 W. Adams St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

FURMAN, Helena Podesta (Mrs.) born in Jackson, California, February 14, 1892, daughter of Giovanni and Clara Podesta, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Erwin Hanford Furman. Civic and welfare worker. Affiliated with the Assistance League of Southern California, Day Nursery, Women's Committee of Philharmonic Orchestra, Hollywood Bowl Committee. Member: L. A. Country Club, Surf and Sand Beach Club, Circolo Italiano. *Home:* 1750 North Sycamore Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

GALLOWAY, Blanche, (Miss), a native of Liscomb, Iowa, daughter of John and Lydia Galloway, former resident of New York, living in California for 6 years. County Librarian. First woman to be appointed as Camp Librarian by American Library Ass'n during the war; her papers have been read before the American Library Ass'n, New York Library Ass'n, Iowa Library Ass'n, Pacific, Northwest Library Ass'n. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, Business and Professional Women's Club, P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 115 South N St., *Madera, Calif.*

GAMBLE, Helena M. (Mrs.), born December 5, 1862, in Kirkwood, Illinois, daughter of Lawrence Tweedy and Sarah Nairne Martin, a resident of California for eleven years. Married to George Tucker Gamble. Children: Wm. Martin, Sarah Wagner Faye. Campaign Director and Organizer. First organizer of Soroptimist Clubs. Executive secretary, Oakland Soroptimist Club. Promoter of civic work in all lines, such as Community Chest, etc. Manager of "Music Week," Near East Relief, etc. Campaign director for big men who are seeking big offices. Member: Soroptimist Club, Women's City Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Oakland Forum, Rockridge and Park Boulevard Clubs, Needlework Guild of America. *Home:* 1428 Jackson St., *Oakland, Calif.*

GARDNER, Edith Jordan (Mrs. N. L.), a native of Indiana, daughter of Dr. David Starr Jordan, a resident of California for thirty-seven years. Married to Nathaniel L. Gardner. Educator. For many years, high school teacher of history. From 1909-15, head of History Department, L. A. Polytechnic High School. Chairman, Department of Legislation Oakland Forum. Member: Town and Gown Club (past president), Oakland Forum of the League of Women Voters. *Home:* 2901 Hillegass Avenue, *Berkeley, Calif.*

GARDNER, Florence (Miss), born in Omaha, Nebraska, February 11, 1895, a resident of California for thirteen years. Executive secretary, S. F. Advertising Club. Secretary and treasurer of S. F. Secretaries Club. Active in civic affairs, general service work and interested in everything beneficial to the community. Worked with committee for Helen Keller Fund; at present, working with committee to raise funds for Grace Cathedral. Has been, for two years, vice-president on the Board of Governors of the Pacific Advertising Clubs Ass'n. Member: S. F. Soroptimist Club (president), League of Business and Professional Women's Club, S. F. Advertising Club, Western Women's Club. *Address:* 703 Call Bldg., 74 New Montgomery St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

GARNER, Anna Boley, (Mrs. Robert F.), a native of St. Louis, Missouri, daughter of Eldridge M. and Sarah Catherine Bryan Boley, former resident of Helena, Montana, living in California for the last 50 years. Married to Robert Franklin Garner. Children: Captain Robert Franklin, Jr. Member: County Probation Committee. Formerly a teacher; served 8 years on San Bernardino City School Board; president, Y. W. C. A.; president, Delphian Society; organized Auxiliary of American Legion. Organizing Regent for San Bernardino D. A. R. Society; first president, San Bernardino Woman's Club; member, City Library Board; president, San Bernardino County Tuberculosis Ass'n; has served 6 years on State Board of Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: San Bernardino Woman's Club, Friday Morning Club of Los Angeles, Woman's Athletic Club, Ebell

of Newport Beach, P. T. A. *Home:* 498 D St., *San Bernardino, Calif.*

GARTIN, Mary E., (Mrs.), born in Harrodsburg, Kentucky, March 9, 1878, daughter of James R. and Anna Phelps, former resident of Texas, living in California for the last 24 years. Married to James U. Gartin. Active in all civic and school affairs. President of Stanislaus County Fed. of Women's Clubs; for 3 years president of Modesto Woman's Club; former president, Modesto City Fed., P. T. A.; president of Modesto Chapter of Red Cross, 1927-28; Supreme representative, United Artisans Life Insurance Ass'n for 4 years. Member: Modesto Woman's Club, Red Cross, Business and Professional Women's Club, Rebekahs, P. T. A. *Home:* 924 7th St., *Modesto, Calif.*

GATES, Mabel Barnett (Mrs. E. C.), born in Keokuk, Iowa, daughter of Frank and Naomi Barrett Barnett, a resident of California for almost eighteen years. Married to Emerson Clyde Gates. Very active in club and civic affairs. Member: L. A. Ebell (past second vice-president), L. A. Browning Society (past president), La Cañada Thursday Club (at present, first vice-president). *Home:* 5027 Louise Drive, *La Cañada, Calif.*

GAUT, Helen Lukens (Mrs.), born in Whiteside County, Illinois, daughter of Theodore Parker Lukens ("father of Restoration"), and Charlotte Ann Dyer Lukens, a resident of California for thirty-seven years. Children: Ralph. Writer of songs, stories, verse, features. Had several songs published. Has contributed to magazines, here and in England, such as Ladies' Home Journal, Cosmopolitan, Scientific American, Country Life, Good Housekeeping. Smart Set, Sunset, etc. Author: "Trails to Peace." Member: Southern California Woman's Press Club, Cadman Creative Club, Matinee Musical Club, L. A. Opera and Fine Arts, League of American Pen Women, Pasadena Fine Arts Club. *Home:* P. O. Box 268, Highland Park, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GAW, Ethelean Tyson, (Mrs. Allison), a native of Cold Rain Township, Pennsylvania, daughter of Israel J. and Julia Reynolds Tyson, a resident of California for 17 years. Married to Allison Gaw. Author. Has served as president, The Browning Society, The Verse Writers Club, The Trojan Women (University of Southern California); 1917-20, secretary, L. A. Council of Defense. Contributed poetry to Scribner's, Literary Digest, Lyric West, South West Magazine, Los Angeles Saturday Night, etc. Co-editor with Dr. Allison Gaw of "The Lyric West"; superintended the making of The Literary Map of California for the California Fed. of Women's Club, 1925; wrote the pageant of "The Torch" for Council of International Relations (produced in Los Angeles, Nov. 1-10, 1925); won the Patriot's League prize for the song "Battle Song of Democracy"; represented in Braithwaite's Anthology, Anthology of Poems on Woodrow Wilson, Verse Writer's Folio, etc. Author: "Pharraoh's Daughter" (a romantic drama; in collaboration with Dr. Gaw), produced at Pasadena Community Playhouse Oct. 15-24, 1925. Member: Ebell Club, Browning Society, Press Club, Verse Writers Club, Artland Club, Trojan Women, Drama League. *Home:* 1915 Cordova St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GEORGE, Alice M., (Mrs.), a native of Indiana, for many years a resident of Minnesota, living for 12 years in California. Daughter of Hiram W. and Nancy Ann Mendenhall. Married to the late Edgar George. Children: Ethel M., Mabel W., Harold E. Always very active in Woman's Club affairs. Author: "The Story of My Childhood" (a story of pioneer life in Minnesota.) Member: Whittier Woman's Club, Woman's Club of St. Peter, Minnesota (honorary member). *Home:* 531 E. Hadley St., *Whittier, Calif.*

GERMO, Eleanor (Mrs.), born in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of William and Marie Findeisen, a resident of California for fifteen years. Children: Ruth Eleanor. Advertising specialist (Food and Finance). First financial advertising woman on Pacific Coast; first woman asked to speak before Financial Departmental Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. Member: Women's Athletic Club, Woman's City Club. Friday Morning Club. *Home:* 105 North Berendo St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GERVAIS, Mary, (Mrs.), born in Morris, Minnesota, 1875. City Librarian; founder and first president of Business and Professional Women's Club. Member: Burlingame Woman's Club, S. F. City Club, Monday Musicale Club. Vice-president, Peninsular League of Women Voters and local representative of Traveler's Aid Society. *Home:* 407 Primrose Road, *Burlingame, Calif.*

GIBSON, Ruth Beatrice (Miss), a native of Lake County, California, daughter of Andrew A. and Emma Franklin Gibson, a resident of Ber-

keley for fifteen years. A. B., 1917, University of California. Assistant Manager, Peoples Finance & Thrift Co. (for the last six years). Member: Women's City Club, Soroptimist, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 2321 Dwight Way, *Berkeley, Calif.*

GILBERT, Aletha, (Mrs.), born in El Monte, California, January 17, 1870, daughter of Warren Woodson and Lucy Maxey. Children: Hilda B. Stainінger. A resident of Los Angeles for 50 years. City Mother. Connected with L. A. Police Department for 36 years; founder of City Mother's Bureau, September 1, 1914. Charter member and chairman of Board of Directors, Soroptimist Club. Member: O. E. S., Woman's City Club, Soroptimist Club, Fraternal Brotherhood. *Home:* 600 West 43rd Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GILLILAND, Mary Leota, M. D., born in Missouri, January 4, 1892, daughter of John T. and Ida Hinds Gilliland, a resident of California for four years. Physician and surgeon. Former teacher S. B., University of Chicago. M. D., Rush Medical College. From 1924-26 on the house staff of the Los Angeles General Hospital; at present in general practice; specializes in Obstetrics. Member: L. A. County Medical Society, California State Medical Society, Alpha Epsilon Iota. *Address:* 649 S. Olive St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GILMORE, Adelaide H., (Mrs.), born in Washington, D. C., 1875, resident of California for 52 years. Married to Francis Edward Gilmore. Children: Francis, Marcus, Harry, Dora, Anna, Roy, Jean, Katherine. President, P. T. A., past president Saturday Afternoon Club. Member: Saturday Afternoon Club, P. T. A., Cultus Club. *Home:* 536 N. State St., *Ukiah, Calif.*

GILMORE, Betty (Vera Aleece E., Mrs.), daughter of James and Margaret MacIndoe, old South Carolina pioneers of Scotch ancestry, a resident of California for about seventeen years. Married to George Davidson Gilmore. Children: Doris Lee. Writer—editorial, short stories, newspapers, feature material and general publicity. Editor, Deauville Magazine. A patron of art, music and drama. Herself an artist, having studied under the best New York, Paris and Berlin teachers and artists. Member: L. A. Ebell, L. A. Woman's City Club (first vice-president), Artland Club (life member), Matinee Musical Club (director), Scribbler's League (second vice-president), Southern California Woman's Press Club (press chairman), Opera and Fine Arts Club, Euterpe Opera Club, Republican Study Club, League of Women Voters, Big Sister's League, Deauville Beach Club, etc. *Home:* 6366 Maryland Drive, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GILMORE, Elizabeth McCabe, born in Tipton, Iowa, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas McCabe, a resident of California for fifteen years. Lyric writer, author and artist. Wrote lyrics for "Skies Are Dark When You're Away" (music by Ernest R. Ball); "Is it You?" (music by Charles Wakefield Cadman); "Because I Walk With Thee'" (sacred song, music by J. Harold Forshaw). Author: "Musical Musings." Member: Southern Calif. Women's Press Club, Matinee Musical Club, American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers, New York City. *Studio:* 612 Southern California Music Building, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GILRAY, Dorothea, born in Toronto, Canada, April 29, 1888, daughter of William and Amelia Gilray. A resident of Berkeley, California, for eleven years. Specializes in window display arrangements for the Western Union Telegraph Co., San Francisco. One of her articles, entitled, "Selling Telegrams Through Glass," was published in the May, 1927 issue of "Business." Member: San Francisco Advertising Club (served as Director for two years), Women's City Club, San Francisco. *Home:* 1039 Sierra Street, *Berkeley, Calif.*

GILSTRAP, Lillian M. (Mrs.), born in Umatilla County, Oregon, January 19, 1875, daughter of Sidney Edward and Jane Finch, a resident of California for fifteen years. Married to William G. Gilstrap. Children: Louis Frederic, Cosby L., Eloise. Very active in educational and social welfare work. Now serving second term as a member of Alhambra Board of Education. Past Matron of O. E. S. and Order of the Amaranth. Member: Alhambra Woman's Club (president), O. E. S., P. T. A., Daughters of the Confederacy. *Home:* 112 E. Alhambra Road, *Alhambra, Calif.*

GOETZ, Margaret (Miss), born 1863, in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, of German parentage, a resident of California for 21 years. Reader of Pictured Opera Reviews. Has studied here and in Europe. Charter Member of New York and L. A. McDowell Clubs. For nine years engaged as lecturer of Song Recitals for New York Board

of Education. Coaches artists and gives song repertoire. During the last year actively engaged in giving free community opera Reviews at L. A. Public Library and Hollywood Chamber of Commerce. Public spirited citizens are the patrons of these free concerts. For six years Vice-president of L. A. Music Settlement School. Member: Three Arts Club, L. A. (Founder and honorary life member), Dominant Club. *Home:* 2003 Toberman Street, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GOLDSMITH, Lillian Burkhart (Mrs. G.), born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February 8, 1874, daughter of Adolph and Rosalia Cirker Burkhart, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to George Goldsmith. Children: Faith. Interpreter of literature. Founder, 1919, and President Emeritus, Philanthropy and Civics Club. Organized first Girl Scout Council in Los Angeles; Honorary Commissioner of Girl Scouts. For five terms President, L. A. Section, National Council of Jewish Women; President, Western Interstate Conference, National Council of Jewish Women. Member: Friday Morning Club, Ebell Club, Women's Athletic Club, Southern California Women's Press Club (honorary). *Home:* 17820 Porto Marino Way, Castellammare, *Santa Monica, Calif.*

GOMEZ, Suzanne C. (Mrs F. A.), born in 1874, daughter of Frederick and Angelique Weydert Dutreux, a native of Belgium, living in California for forty-one years. Married to Frank A. Gomez. Children: Frank A. (deceased), Mrs. Marietta Aury, Mrs. Charles H. Singleton, Mrs. C. W. Painter. Social Worker; Executive Secretary, Travelers' Aid Society of San Francisco. Attended private school in Europe, Denman School, studying voice and language. Employed in Travelers Aid work since 1915, advancing from field and station work to Social Service Department. Member: San Francisco Women's Club, Women's City Club, Denman Alumnae, Social Service Alliance. *Home:* Corte Madera, Marin County, *San Francisco, Calif.*

GOODRICH, Esther Rainbolt (Mrs. W. W.), born February 19, 1886, in Monroe County, Indiana, daughter of Winfield Scott and Josephine Nellinger Rainbolt, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to Dr. William Ward Goodrich. Educator, clubwoman. Former high school teacher at Whittier, California, and was in the Signal Corps, Washington, D. C., during the Great World War. Has served in many offices in California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Candidate for State Assembly from fiftieth district. Past president, Fresno County Federation; State Chairman of American Home Dept.; at present, president, San Joaquin Valley Dist. Fed. W. C. Member: Woman's Club of San Joaquin, Zenith Club of Coalinga, Woman's Club of Coalinga, American Ass'n. of University Women (Fresno Branch), Parthenon Club of Fresno. *Home:* 167 Jackson St., *Coalinga, Calif.*

GORDON, Marion, Madame, born in Manchester, England, daughter of John Edward and Louisa Cockrell, a resident of California for twenty-eight years. Married to Frederic Wilfrid Norman. Principal of the Gordon School (Private School for Girls). Pioneer musician of Los Angeles; choir mistress and leader of choirs and choruses in Los Angeles and surrounding cities. Introduced and managed for four years the Los Angeles Ballad Concerts. Active in church and Red Cross work. Member: Daughters of Empire (Past Regent). *Home:* 1455 Laurel Avenue, *Hollywood, California.*

GORDON, Vera (Mrs.), born in Russia, June 11, 1886, a resident of California for 2 years. Married to Nathan A. Gordon. Children; William, Nadje. Actress, stage and screen. Has starred in several motion pictures such as "Humoresque," "The Cohens and the Kellys," etc. Has toured in vaudeville. Member: N. V. A., Actors' Equity Association, Russian-American Art Club of L. A., Grand Street Boys, N. Y. *Home:* 364 S. Highland Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GOULD, Chloe Cooper, (Mrs.), born March 18, 1885, in Galt, California, daughter of Frank and Sarah Cooper, a life-long resident of the state. Married to S. Fairfield Gould. Children: Frank Fairfield. Active in civic and club affairs. For two years president of Coalinga Woman's Club; former president, P.T.A. Has held several state and district offices in P.T.A. organization. Member: Coalinga Woman's Club, P.T.A. *Home:* 169 Tyler Street, *Coalinga, California.*

GOULD, Norma, (Miss), born in Los Angeles, California, September 30, 1888, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Murray A. Gould, a life-long resident of the state. Teacher of Dramatic Dancing. Founder and director of a departmental school of the dance, the only one in the West which offers an equally balanced cultural and professional training, being identified with

the best schools of music, painting, sculpturing and drama. State supervisor for Dancing Masters of America and director of Dance Department of California Eisteddfod; known as a composer of dances, ballets and pageants; author of articles appearing in the Artland Magazine and The American Dancer; for 3 years pageant director at University of California at Los Angeles. Member: Soroptimist Club, Artland Club, Dancing Masters of America, Wilshire-Western District Ass'n. *Studio:* 118 N. Larchmont, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GRAHAM, Nellie Dean, (Mrs.), a native of Newark, Ohio, daughter of Andrew and Gertrude M. Smucker Jr., former resident of Ohio and Illinois, living in California for the last 22 years. Children: William Alexander. President of The Southern California Women's Club and of the Pan Pacific Ass'n for Mutual Understanding. Past president of L. A. Woman's City Club and Woman's Club of Alhambra; past Associate Grand Matron, O. E. S., State of California; parliamentarian of The Republican Study Club of Los Angeles. Member: Southern California Women's Club, Friday Morning Club, Philanthropy and Civics Club, Sunset Canyon Club, Women's Athletic Club, Presidents' Club. *Home:* Women's Athletic Club, 833 South Flower St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GRAY, Mary N. (Mrs.), born December 28, 1874, in Fredericksburg, Alpine County, California, daughter of Henry and Catherine Neddenriep, a resident of Markleeville for ten years. Married to William Albert Gray. Clerk, Auditor and Recorder for Alpine County. For two terms County Superintendent of Schools in Alpine County. President, Alpine County Chamber of Commerce. *Home: Markleeville, Calif.*

GREEN, Bertha, (Miss), a native of San Luis Obispo, California, a lifelong resident of the state. Vice-principal of Hollywood High School. Member of Hollywood High School Faculty for 21 years, as head of Latin Department and as vice-principal; former president and secretary-treasurer of Southern California Section of Classical Ass'n. Member of University Women's Club. Member: Delta Gamma, Hollywood Women's Club and several other civic and professional clubs. *Home:* 5715 Virginia Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

GREEN, Ruth W. (Mrs. J. B.), a native of Los Angeles, California, daughter of Isaac and Sarah Baker Wickersham. Married to Jesse Benjamin Green. Children: Elizabeth, Warren Wickersham. Active in club, civic and P. T. A. affairs. President of the American University Study Club; for two years Treasurer of the Women's Political League. Member: Ladies Auxiliary of the Pacific Electrical Club (president), Republican Study Club, Woman's Political League, American University Study Club, L. A. Ebell. *Home:* 932 Valencia St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

GREEN, Velma, (Miss), born in Wellington, Kansas, August 10, 1901, daughter of Anson De Yoe and Lucy Warford Green, a resident of California for seventeen years. Assistant to the Pastor, Congregational Church. Social and civic work in conection with her church activities. *Home:* 246 Elm Street, *San Mateo, California.*

GREEN, W. W. (Mrs.), a native of Boston, Massachusetts, daughter of Seth C. and Meriel White Sawyer, a resident of California for fifteen years. Married to William Wilcox Green. Children: William Wingate, Thomas White, Meriel. President, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Graduated from Wellesley College and taught for several years in Boston High School. For five years, closely connected with Farm Bureau work in Butte County. Organizer of Home Dept. in said Farm Bureau and one of Farm Bureau's speakers. Organized Biggs Woman's Club. Has held several high offices in Federation of Women's Clubs. Member of State Republican Central Committee. At one time, candidate for State Senate from sixth district. Member: Biggs Woman's Club, Chico Art Club. *Address:* 403 Plaza Bldg., *Sacramento, Calif.*

GREENHALGH, Sabra R., (Mrs.), a native of Plymouth, California, daughter of James and Charity Rickey, pioneers of California. Married to the late William Henry Greenhalgh. Children: Howard C., Gertrude C. Educator. County Superintendent of Schools. First woman to hold County position in Amador County; chairman of Child Welfare Committee, Jackson Women's Club. At one time church choir director. Introduced a sytem of "Individual Learning and Progress" in the elementary schools of Amador County in 1928. Member: Ass'n of California Public School Superintendents, California Teachers' Ass'n, O. E. S., Women's Club, Calif. Academy of Sciences, N. D. G. W. (past president, Amapola Parlor No. 80). *Home:* P. O. Box 208, *Jackson, Calif.*

GROVES, May Showler (Mrs.), born in Sacramento, California, June 10, 1888, daughter of William Young and Laura Showler, a life-long resident of her native state. Children: Lauren R. Writer. Her grandfather, Thomas Showler, established holdings in Sacramento in the early fifties. At National League of American Pen Women biennial election held in Washington, D. C., April 15, 1928, was elected to the office of State Vice-President for Northern California to serve two years. Member: League of American Pen Women, California Writers' Club (past president), Tuesday Club (vice-president), Woman's Forum (vice-president), Saturday Club. *Home:* 3405-J St., *Sacramento, Calif.*

GUE, Belle Willey, (Mrs.), born April 8, 1860, in Inland Iowa, daughter of Ward Willis and Jennie Russel Willey a resident of California for 15 years. Writer. Has published many stories, articles and verse. Author: "An American," "Grounded," "The Neutral Ground," "The Last Ditch," "The Fugitives," "The Greatest Good," "Some Human Hearts," "Songs and Sonnets of the Sea" (verse), "George Washington" (drama), "Washington, The Statesman" (drama). Member: San Diego Writers' Club, California Writers' Club, Oberlin Alumni Ass'n. and L.L.S. *Home:* 4804 Del Mar Ave., Ocean Beach, *San Diego, Calif.*

GUILER, Frances Merrill, (Mrs. Henry A.), a native of Rushford, New York, daughter of William Wallace and Julia Tarbell Merrill, a resident of Burlingame, California, for 5 years. Married to Henry Anderson Guiler. Active in church and general women's activities. Organizing Regent, Burlingame Chapter, D. A. R., corresponding secretary, D. A. R., for the State of California. Member: Society of Mayflower Descendants, D. A. R., P. E. O. Sisterhood, S. F. Centre, Burlingame Woman's Club, Syracuse University Alumni Ass'n, Delta Delta Delta. *Home:* 1208 Edgehill Drive, *Burlingame, Calif.*

GUNDRUM, Elizabeth Adams (Mrs.), born September 3, 1883, in Yolo County, California, daughter of David Quincy and Elizabeth Woods Adams, a life-long resident of her native state. Married to Frederick Fretageot Gundrum. Children: Elizabeth Eloise, Frederick Fretageot, Jr. Active in civic and club affairs. President of Tuesday Club. Has held several offices in D. A. R. organization. Member: American Colonist, D. A. R., Tuesday Club, Kingsley Art Club, P. E. O., Colonial Dames, Ladies' Museum Ass'n, Daughters of 1812, California State Officers of D. A. R. *Home:* 2214 21st St., *Sacramento, Calif.*

GWYNNE, Bertha Lowry (Mrs.), born in Hinton, West Virginia, daughter of Nelson M. and Minnie Davis Lowry, a resident of California for sixteen years. Married to Thomas Gwynne. Children: Thomas Nelson. Writer. Author of fiction published in Colliers, Woman's Home Companion, Munsey's, etc. Doubleday, Page & Co. have published some of her fiction. Verse and articles have appeared in Life, Editor and Publisher, Everybody's Magazine, Country Gentleman, etc. *Home:* 129 East Cedar Street, *San Diego, Calif.*

HAAS, Harriet A. (Mrs.), born in Nevada, October 17, 1874, daughter of Wales and Christina McLaughlin Averill, a resident of California for twenty-six years. Married to Benjamin G. Haas. Children: Dr. Wales Averill Haas, Lesben L. Haas. Member of Piedmont Board of Education since 1916. Attorney. Legal Aid Advisor, Women's section Berkeley Police Dept. On Speakers' Bureau of County Fed. of Women's Clubs and Community Chest. Member: State Bar Ass'n, Oakland Women's City Club, Women's Athletic Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, American Ass'n of University Women, D. A. R. *Home:* 218 Bonita Ave., *Piedmont, Calif.*

HAGAN, Hugh L. (Mrs.), a native of California, a resident of Oakland for 25 years. Married to Hugh L. Hagan. Children: Robert, Constance. Lecturer. Active in all civic and club affairs. Member: Oakland Club, University Women's Club, etc. Home: 1346 El Centro Ave., *Oakland, California.*

HAINES, Helen E. (Miss), born in New York City, daughter of Benjamin Reeve and Mary E. Haines, a former resident of Brooklyn, New York, living in California since 1908. Writer, reviewer, teacher and lecturer. Former managing editor of the Library Journal of New York; member, Council of American Library Ass'n and editor of its proceedings for ten years. From 1914-1926 was member of the faculty of the Library School of the Los Angeles Public Library; has given courses in book selection for the School of Librarianship of the University of California. Contributor to Saturday Review of Literature, The Bookman, New York Herald-Tribune, etc.; has given many annual series of lectures on books for the L. A. Public Library,

Pasadena Public Library and Long Beach Public Library; also for the Extension Dept. of the University of California. Compiled and edited various Bibliograph publications, including "American Catalogue" (1890-95), "Annual Literary Index," etc. Member: American Library Ass'n, Calif. Library Ass'n, Pasadena Library Club, Woman's Civic League of Pasadena, Friday Morning Club of Los Angeles. *Home:* 1175 North Mentor Avenue, *Pasadena, Calif.*

HAINES, Mabel Rainsferd, (Miss), a native of Plainfield, New Jersey, daughter of Benjamin Reeve and Mary E. Haines, a resident of California since 1915. Social worker. Boyle District supervisor, Los Angeles County Charities. Has held positions as executive secretary in several family case work organizations during ten years of social work, chiefly in California and Oregon. Former supervisor for the Home Service department, Civilian Relief Department of Pacific Division of Red Cross; organized welfare department for Jackson County Red Cross, 1922-23, and for Imperial Valley Chapter, 1920. Organized Associated Charities, Santa Ana, California. Previous experience in social and settlement work in New York City. Has contributed articles to professional magazines, and poetry to New York Times, Harpers Weekly, The Survey, Lyric West, Braithwaites Anthology (1926). Member: Survey Club of Los Angeles, American Ass'n of Social Workers (national and local), Southern California Mental Hygiene Ass'n. *Home:* P. O. Box 2015, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

HALL, Carrie E. (Mrs.), born in Healdsburg, California, daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. J. N. Borroughs, a life-long resident of the state. Married to the late Newell Allen Hall. Children: Mrs. Civilla Gillis, Mrs. Eloise Rogers. Vice-president and secretary Oakland Towel Co. Active in all civic and business matters. Past president, N. G. D. W.; very much interested in the work which the latter organization is doing in behalf of homeless children. Member: Oakland Forum, S. F. Woman's City Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Alameda County Soroptimist Club, West Oakland Home, Daughters of the Confederacy, East Bay Country Club, Women's City Club, East Bay and Oakland, Monday Universal Club (charity organization), The Glenview Ladies Club, etc. *Home:* 4152 Randolph Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

HALL, Lela Bolin (Mrs. L. S.), born July 24, 1893, in Los Angeles, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Bolin. Married to Leonard Shanklin Hall. Active in civic and club affairs. President of Los Angeles Audubon Society. Member: Venice Women's City Club, State Audubon Society, Nature Club. *Home:* 117 Wavecrest Avenue, *Venice, California.*

HAMILTON, Ceil Doyle, (Mrs.), a native of Dayton, Nevada, daughter of John and Annie Doyle, resident of California for the last 45 years. Married to William Benjamin Hamilton. Children: Allen Wooster. Active in all civic affairs. Ex-president of City and County Fed. of Women's Clubs of San Francisco; former vice-chairman of the Anti-Narcotic Committee; for 2 years served in the S. F. police courts in connection with crimes against women and children; vice-president of the late Vigilant Comcrime and corruption. Member: S. mittee, active in the suppression of F. Woman's City Club, Western Women's Club, Business and Profession-Woman's Club, National League of American Penwomen, W. C. T. U., Republican Women's Fed. *Home:* Fairmont Hotel, *San Francisco, Calif.*

HAMMELL, Sophy, (Mrs.), a native of Petaluma, California, life-long resident of the state. Married to Luma B. Hammell. Advertising Business. Connected with Hammell Company, "Advertising Service." Former president of Petaluma Advertising Club; first Woman Park Commissioner in Petaluma; former Deputy Sheriff of Sonoma County; past secretary of Petaluma Garden Club. Vitally interested in all civic activities. Member: Petaluma Woman's Club, Petaluma Garden Club, S. F. Advertising Club. *Home:* 515 Sixth St., *Petaluma, Calif.*

HARKER, Catherine, (Miss), a native of Portland, Oregon, daughter of James Bartlett and Sarah Ellen P. Harker, resident of California since 1902. Principal, Miss Harker's School. Since graduation from Vassar College has been engaged in teaching. Member: Century Club of California, Town and Country Club of San Francisco. *Home:* End of Melville, *Palo Alto, California.*

HARPER, Wilhelmina, (Miss), a native of Farmington, Maine, daughter of Professor William and Mrs. Bertha Harper, former resident of New York City, living in California for the last 7 years. Children's Librarian. Has conducted story hours, given talks in public schools, instructed school classes

in use of library and organized clubs for boys and girls. Served overseas as library organizer for Y. M. C. A. at Brest, France. Was first assistant at Camp Library, Pelham Bay Naval Training Station, New York; for ten years engaged as Children's Librarian in Greater New York. Supervisor of children's work, Kern County Free Library, since 1921. Compiler of the following books: "Story Hour Favorites," "Off Duty," "Fillmore Folk Tales," "The Magic Fairy Tales," "Treasure Trails" (a series of four school readers), "Boys' Stories from the Youth's Companion" (in press), "Girls' Stories from the Youth's Companion" (in press). Has also published articles pertaining to library work. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n. *Home:* 2714 Chester Lane, *Bakersfield, Calif.*

HARSHBARGER, Sallie Foster (Mrs.), born in Reno, Nevada, February 23, 1874, daughter of Asa Eastman and Sophia Steele Foster, a resident of California for 30 years. Married to the late Oswald H. Harshbarger. Children: Asa Foster, Virginia La Forge. Active in civic and fraternal work. State Regent, D. A. R., 1920-22; Worthy Matron, Golden Gate No. 1, O. E. S., 1913; Regent, Tamalpais Chapter, D. A. R., San Francisco, 1915. Member: O. E S., D. A. R., Daughters of Founders and Patriots of America, Colonial Dames of America, National Officers Club of D. A. R. *Home:* 269 Mather St., *Oakland, California.*

HARTZELL, Susie Prentice (Mrs.), born in St. Peter, Minnesota, resident of California for 23 years. Married to Herbert C. Hartzell. Taught in public schools of South Dakota. Active in civic affairs and a capable worker and organizer of women's activities. Has served as president of Central Colony Club of Madera County, also of Madera County Federation of Women's Clubs and the Madera Women's Improvement Club; at present secretary of San Joaquin Valley District Federation of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 1109 West Yosemite Avenue, *Madera, Calif.*

HAUSAM, Winifred M., (Miss), a native of Chicago, Illinois, daughter of George W. and Emma M. Horman Hausam, a resident of California for the last 15 years. Vocational Director. Founder and managing director of the Los Angeles Bureau of Vocational Service and the Pasadena Vocation Bureau. Former Vocational Guidance chairman, California Division, American Ass'n of University Women; for 2 years Vocational Guidance chairman, L. A. County Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs; past Vocational Guidance chairman, California State Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs; for 2 years president, National Committee of Bureaus of Occupations; former vice-president, Southern California Vocational Guidance Ass'n. Member: Women's University Club, Soroptimist Club, Business Women's Service League, League of Women Voters, Pasadena Business and Professional Women's Club, American Ass'n of Social Workers, American Ass'n of University Women, American Management Ass'n, National Vocational Guidance Ass'n. *Address:* 426 South Spring St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

HAVARD, Frances J. H. (Mrs.), born in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, September 30, 1872, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Vaclav Stepanek, pioneer residents of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Grandparents came to America in 1848. Lives in San Diego for the last fourteen years. Children: Harold Howard. Club woman. Rose lover and member of the S. D. Floral Ass'n; has been awarded sixty ribbons and twelve trophies for best prize roses. For the past two years president of S. D. Women's Civic Center. Has held several offices in S. D. Woman's Club. A life member of the Woman's Club of Prague, Czechoslovakia. Member: O. E. S. Mission Beach Woman's Club, Fine Arts Society, Morning Choral Club, Order of Amaranth, S. D. Women's Civic Center, S. D. Woman's Club. *Home:* 4190 Palmetto Way, *San Diego, Calif.*

HAWTHORNE, Edna M. (Miss), a native of La Place, Illinois, a resident of California for seventeen years. Librarian. Interested in and connected with dramatic clubs and classes for the purpose of producing plays. Member: Ebell, Woman's Club, California Library Ass'n. *Home:* 3255½ Sanborn Ave., *Lynwood, Calif.*

HAYDEN, Dorothea Hoaglin, (Mrs. N. M.), born in Holton, Kansas, a resident of California for 25 years. Married to Rev. Newell Matson Hayden. Writer and Interpreter of Literature. Educated, Teacher's College at Emporia, Kansas State University, Chicago University, Emerson College of Oratory at Boston. Has done considerable platform work, interpreting Shakespearean plays and modern dramas. Author: "The Dramatic In-

stinct in Children," "The Deodars" (1924), "The Road to Romany" (1927). At present preparing "Pioneers." Member: Shakespeare Club, Lincoln Club, Fine Arts Club, Women's League of the Word. *Home:* 2255 N. El Molino, *Pasadena, Calif.*

HEATH, Lillian J. (Mrs.), born in Milwaukee, Wis., August 2, 1864, daughter of Moses and Eliza Dake, former resident of Wisconsin, living in California for fifty years. Married to the late Frank L. Heath. Artist. Interested in art work and club affairs; Vice-president of Santa Cruz Art League; active in church work. Member: Santa Cruz Art League, Santa Cruz Woman's Club. *Home:* 21 Third Street, *Santa Cruz, Calif.*

HELMOND, Maude B. (Mrs.), born July 6, 1879, in North Platte, Nebraska, daughter of John F. and Augusta Elizabeth Hyatt Hinman, a resident of Oakland, California, for seventeen years. Married to Louis Ferdinand Helmond. Children: Benita Jane. Has been active in Child Welfare work. For six years was Child Welfare Chairman for Federated Women's Clubs of Alameda District during which time she was instrumental in establishing Well Baby Clinics in the schools. Member: Monday Universal, Lakeview, D. A. R., Forum, Oakland Women's City Club, New Century, Glenview West Oakland Orphan Home, Baby Hospital, East Bay Girls' Service Club, O. E. S., San Francisco Women's Club. *Home:* 516 Mira Vista Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

HERZINGER, Flora Harnest (Mrs.), born in Dennison, Texas, daughter of John Ethridge and Mary Penn Harnest, a resident of San Diego, California, for about six years. Married to Lt. Commander Eugene Herzinger, U. S. N. Musician and concert manager, Has been doing impresario work for two years. Has traveled extensively and has been associated with numerous musical and philanthropic organizations. Active in musical circles all her life, receiving her early musical education in Texas and later in New York City. Was also engaged in concert and church music for many years, and helped organize the San Diego Opera Society in that city. This organization has given two comic operas a season since its inception, and is well known in many parts of the United States. Member: Professional Musicians' Guild (president), San Diego Opera Society (chairman of Board of Directors), Ninth District P. T. A. (music chairman). *Home:* 3126 Goldsmith, Loma Portal, *San Diego, Calif.*

HEYDENREICH, Louise, (Mrs. Paul C.). Violinist, a native of Montrose, Missouri, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kuntz, a resident of California for 38 years. Married to Paul C. Heydenreich. Active in all musical circles. President of L. A. Matinee Musical Club; member of advisory committee, Hollywood Bowl Association, Inc.; complimentary member, Euterpe Club and Opera Reading Club of Hollywood. Member: Wa-Wan Club, Pro-Musica, Inc., (Los Angeles Chapter), La Morada del Arte (life member). *Home:* 3425 Larissa Drive, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

HIGGINS, Grace, (Mrs. O. C.), born in Rockland, Maine, March 24, 1858, formerly located in Boston, Mass., a resident of California for 60 years. Married to Dr. O. C. Higgins. Children: Robert M., Mrs. E. W. Bishop, Mrs. W. L. Underwood. Active in social life of community; first president of Woman's Club; for 20 years a member of the Library Board and for 6 years a member of High School Board. Member: Woman's Club. *Home:* 108 C. Street, *Porterville, Calif.*

HILDRETH, Ada Waite, (Mrs. H. L.), born January 16, 1879, in Grundy Center, Iowa. Daughter of Reverend E. G. and Mrs. Grace Foster Waite, a resident of California for 16 years. Married to Dr. Herman Lee Hildreth. Children: Dr. Ernest L., Gilbert H. (world war veteran), Elon E. (school principal), Grace R. (teacher). Active in club and educational matters. President, Board of Trustees, Julian Union High School (since 1921). San Diego County and Southern District Chairman, Indian welfare, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Second Vice-President, San Diego County Fed. of Women's Clubs. President, Julian Woman's Club. Member: O. E. S., P. T. A., Daughters of Nile. *Home: Julian, California.*

HILLS, Anna Althea (Miss), born in Ravenna, Ohio, daughter of Rev. A. M. and Mrs. Altha A. Ford Hills, a resident of California for sixteen years. Artist and art teacher. Studied art in Olivet College, Chicago Art Institute, Cooper Union and Columbia University, N. Y., four years in Europe, coming directly to California from Italy in 1912. Active in civic, religious and art life of Laguna Beach. President of Laguna Beach Art Ass'n. Chairman, Laguna Beach Former president of Laguna Beach

Art Ass'n. Chairman, Laguna Beach Planning Committee. Writes for press and talks before schools and women's clubs. Received Bronze Medal, Panama Calif. Exposition, San Diego (1915), and at Calif. State Fair, Sacramento (1919); landscape prize, Laguna Beach A. A. (1922 and 1923), and at Orange County Fair, Santa Ana (1925). Member: California Art Club, Laguna Beach Art Ass'n, Water Color Club (Washington, D. C.), Laguna Beach Woman's Club. *Home:* Coast Blvd., *Laguna Beach, Calif.*

HITT, Eleanor (Miss), born in Urbana, Ohio, daughter of James B. and Elizabeth V. Hitt, a resident of California for 21 years. Librarian, San Diego County Free Library. B. A. University of Southern California. 1911. Certificate, Library School of the New York Public Library, 1913. Secretary-Treasurer, California Library Ass'n 1921-22. Vice-President, California Library Ass'n, 1928-29. Member: Amphion Club, Fine Arts Society of San Diego. *Home:* 743 Date Street, *San Diego, California.*

HOLDEN, Warren J. (Mrs.) a native of Minnesota, a resident of California for 20 years. Married to Warren Jackman Holden. Educator. Taught in elementary schools before her marriage; for the last five years took up adult education in Americanization Department of L. A. City schools. Very active in club work; former president of South Side Ebell; past treasurer and auditor of L. A. District Board. From 1925-27, auditor of California Federation of Women's Clubs. Member: South Side Ebell, L. A. Audubon Society (former president.) *Home:* 2802 S. Western Ave., *Los Angeles, California.*

HOLE, Elizabeth De Ceu, (Miss), born March 22, 1904, in London, Ontario, daughter of Benjamin Visscher and Henrietta De Ceu Hole, a resident of California for 14 years. Manager, San Mateo Chamber of Commerce. One of the very few women secretaries of Chambers of Commerce and one of the youngest executives in this particular work. From 1923-25, assistant secretary, Three Cities Chamber of Commerce. Member: Kappa Delta Sorority of U. C. *Home:* 1412 Burlingame Ave., *Burlingame, Calif.*

HOOVER, Lou Henry (Mrs. Herbert C.), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Henry, a resident of California for many years. Her father, at one time, was a banker in Whittier, Calif., where she went to the old Bailey Street School; the family later moved to Monterey. She attended San Jose Normal School and Stanford University. Married to Secretary of Commerce Herbert C. Hoover, Republican nominee for president of the United States (1928). Children: Herbert, Jr., Allan Harry. Studied at Stanford University and has traveled with her husband through China, Australia and many European countries. Very active in the affairs of the Girl Scouts of America. Has always been considered a collaborator and a most trusted advisor of her husband. *Home: Palo Alto, Calif.*

HOOVER, Mildred Brooke, (Mrs.), a native of Iowa, daughter of Thomas Snowden and Millie Stanley Brooke. Married to Theodore Jesse Hoover. Children: Mrs. C. G. Willis, Mrs. C. A. McLean, Jr., Mrs. E. A. Dunbar. Director of Chamber of Commerce; member of the Advisory Board of Indian Affairs. Elected State Regent, D. A. R., 1928. Member: Palo Alto Art Club, Faculty Women's Club, D. A. R., Colonial Dames, Daughters of American Colonists, Daughters of Founders and Patriots, American Woman's Club of London. *Country Address:* Casa del Oso, Swanton, Calif. *Home:* 627 Salvatierra St., *Stanford University, Calif.*

HORTON, Marion (Miss), born in College Hill, O., daughter of G. C. and Eva Carey Horton, a resident of California since childhood. Principal, Los Angeles Library School. A. B., Stanford; B. L. S., New York State Library School. Author: "Outdoor Books for Boys and Girls," "Viewpoints in Essays." Member Women's Athletic Club, Stanford Woman's Club and various professional organizations. *Home:* 174 N. Madison Avenue, *Pasadena, Calif.*

HOUGHTON, L'Louise L., (Mrs.), born in Crookston, Minnesota, daughter of Llewellyn and Imogene Box Lindsley, a resident of California for 11 years. Married to Albert Charles Houghton. Children: Lindsley, Laurence, William Parsons. Advertising Manager. Has done considerable newspaper work; former magazine editor; specializing in advertising management for dry goods stores. Member: Woman's Athletic Club. *Home:* 4205 Glenmuir Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

HOWARD, Ruth Eleanor, (Miss), born February 2, 1904, in San Francisco, California, daughter of Mrs. W. G. Jackson. Editor and Publisher of The American Dancer. Three years with L. A. Examiner; L. A. Illustrated Daily News for 1 year. Since June, 1927, magazine editor and co-publisher with

Charles Payzant, of The American Dancer, a monthly magazine devoted to things terpsichorean, especially in the West. *Address:* 422 South Western Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

HOYE, Ella M. (Mrs.), born in Elgin, Illinois, April 17, 1879, daughter of Charles and Louana Allen, a resident of California for nine years. Married to James Agustine Hoye. Children: Elsie Evelyn, Donald Eugene, Marcelle Allen, Dolores Mae. Ardent P. T. A. worker. Former president, Richard Garvey P.T.A. and San Gabriel Valley P.T.A. Council; second vice-president, Alhambra High School P. T. A.; sixth vice-president, first district Parent-Teacher Congress. Member: Wilmar Woman's Club, O. E. S. *Home:* 2866 Stevens Ave., *Wilmar, Calif.*

HOYT, Carrie L. Knoles (Mrs.), born in Petersburg, Menard County, Illinois, daughter of Judge Samuel S. and Mrs. Grace Isabelle Knoles, a resident of California for forty-one years. Married to William A. Hoyt. Children: Isabelle Amanda, William Knoles, Ralph Edwin, Effa Lois. Member of Berkeley City Council. Active in civic affairs. Municipal Chairman, League of Women Voters. Vice-president, Mobilized Women of Berkeley; Vice-president, United Veterans Council. Is serving her second term in City Council. On board of Library Trustees. Member: Berkeley Women's City Club, O. E. S., Woman's Relief Corps, American War Mothers, etc. *Home:* 2025 Lincoln St., *Berkeley, Calif.*

HUDSON, Grace Youmans, (Mrs.), born August 23, 1876, in Elmira, New York, daughter of Edward B. and Louise Towner Youmans, a resident of California for the last 23 years. Married to the late Charles C. Hudson. Takes active interest in civic affairs. Chairman of Community Service, Los Angeles District, California Fed. of Women's Clubs; commissioner of Girl Scouts of South Pasadena; director, Travelers Aid Society of Los Angeles; director, Community Chest of South Pasadena; past president of South Pasadena Women's Club. Member: California League of Women Voters, California Fed. of Women's Clubs, Women's Club of South Pasadena, Monday Evening Musical Club. *Home:* 1418 Bank St., *South Pasadena, Calif.*

HUNNEWELL, Alice O. (Mrs. W. B.), born in Westfield, Mass., daughter of Lozene M. and Clarissa A. Bishop Osden, a resident of California for twenty-two years. Married to William B. Hunnewell. Instructor, Public Speaking, University of California at Los Angeles. Professional reader and lecturer. From 1913-26, member of Beverly Hills School Board; member of Advisory Board, Beverly Hills Community Theatre. Active in club work. Honorary member of Phi Omega Pi Sorority. Member of local U. C. L. A. honor sorority of English majors, Chi Delta Phi. Toured the world in 1923-24. Member: Ebell Club, Beverly Hills Woman's Club. D. A. R., Faculty Club, U. C. L. A. *Home:* 621 N. Beverly Drive, *Beverly Hills, Calif.*

HUNTINGTON, Ruth M. (Miss), a native of San Francisco, a life-long resident of the state. Head of Women's Division, Market Street Railway Co. (this department being maintained in the interest of women car riders). Founder and director of Huntington Lake Camp for Girls, located in the Sierra National Forest. Graduated from the University of California. Former associate director for S. F. Playground commission; at one time director of Department of Physical Education, Y.W.C.A. . First president, Pacific Section, National Camp Directors Ass'n. Member: S. F. Center, California League of Women Voters, English Speaking Union, Business and Professional Women's Club, Women's City Club, Social Workers Alliance, Women's Faculty Club, World Forum, Sierra Club. *Home:* 320 Upper Terrace, *San Francisco, Calif.*

HUTCHINSON, Libbie A., (Mrs.), born in Clintonville, New York, March 10, 1870; resident of California for 40 years. Married to Charles Everett Hutchinson. Children: Gertrude, Ralph W., Paul R. Very active in civic affairs. Charter member of L. A. Woman's City Club, L. A. Reciprocity Club; assisted in organizing Glendale Community Service, Glendale Red Cross; past president, Glendale Fed. P. T. A., Glendale Tuesday Afternoon Club; has served as chairman of Club Extension work; member of Board of Managers, L. A. Children's Hospital; an active member and for 3 years State Historian of California Congress of Mothers. Member: Tuesday Afternoon Club of Glendale (honorary life member), California Congress of Mothers, D.A.R. *Home:* 246 N. Orange St., *Glendale, Calif.*

HUTCHISON, Jane Denio, (Mrs.), born in Vallejo, California, May 23, 1871, daughter of J. Duncan and Janette Weir Smith, a resident of Nevada City for 30 years. Married to James

Hamilton Hutchison. Children: David R. Active in Woman's Clubs and civic affairs. Graduated from San Jose State Teacher's College. Past president of Tri County Fed. of Women's Clubs; at one time a member of the Vallejo School Department. Auditor, Northern District Fed. of Women's Clubs; member of the advisory Board for Sacramento District of California Public Safety Conference. Member: Nevada City Woman's Civic Club, Nevada County Delphian Chapter, Tri County Fed. of Women's Clubs, O. E. S. *Home:* 216 Nevada St., *Nevada City, Calif.*

ILSEN, Susan E. (Mrs.), born in Oakland, California, November 21, 1894, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson, a resident of Oakland for thirty-three years. Widow of the late Frederick G. Ilsen. Designer and importer of fine linens and needle art. For the past eight years, owner and manager of Ilsen's Needle Art and Linen Shop, established in 1898 by Emma R. Ilsen. Formerly partner and instructor in Ilsen School of Secretarial Training for Girls. Member: Soroptimist Club of Alameda County (member of Board of Directors). *Home:* 526 Fifteenth St., *Oakland, Calif.*

INNESS, Mabel (Miss), born in Galesburg, Illinois, daughter of Henry F. and Helen Inness, a resident of California for three years. Librarian, Smiley Public Library. Formerly librarian, Bureau of Municipal Research, Philadelphia, Pa., A. B. and A. M., Knox College. Member: American Library Ass'n, American Ass'n of University Women, Contemporary Club. *Home:* 210 4th St., *Redlands, Calif.*

IRISH, Leiland Atherton (Mrs.), for many years a resident of Hollywood, California, and very active in the musical life of the community. Musician, writer and club woman. Serving her third term as general chairman of Hollywood Bowl Ass'n. On the executive board of the Women's Committee of L. A. Philharmonic Orchestra. Has held responsible offices in the California Federation of Women's Clubs. Member: Woman's Club of Hollywood, L. A. Ebell, Pro-Musica, etc. *Home:* 5733 Virginia Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

JACK, Julia (Mrs. A. R.), a native of Fresno, California, daughter of Albert and Margaret Harris. Married to Archie Reed Jack. Concert singer (mezzo soprano.) Winner of several contests conducted by National Federation of Music Clubs. Soloist for many California conventions and festivals. Sang in numerous concerts with A. E. F. in France, England and Germany. Member: Fresno Musical Club, Bach Society. *Home:* Route A, Fig Gardens, *Fresno, California.*

JACKSON, Catherine (Mrs. Davis Sexton Wilkerson), born in Findlay, Ohio, daughter of William G. and Annie Baker Jackson, a resident of Hollywood, California, for six years. Married to Davis Sexton Wilkerson. Concert harpist. Harp soloist, St. Paul's Cathedral; music editor, "The American Dancer"; teacher of harp at Gordon School, Hollywood, and L. A. Conservatory of Music and Arts. Concertizing in California and Pacific Coast. Member: Calif. Art Club, Musical Guild, Chicago, Pro-Musica Society. *Home:* 6515 Bella Vista Way, *Hollywood, Calif.*

JACOBSEN, Christine A. (Miss), a native of Wisconsin, a resident of California for 20 years. Educator. Interested in all civic and educational matters. Charter member and the present president of City Teachers Club comprising a membership of 3,338, also a member of the Superintendent's Advisory Council and on the Executive Committee of the Southern Section, California Teacher Association. Member: City Teachers Club, League of Women Voters, N. E. A. (life member), Council of International Relations, California Fed. of Women's Clubs and several other organizations. *Home:* 1320 W. 41st Pl., *Los Angeles, California.*

JACOBUS, Sarah M., (Miss), a native of Kansas, resident of California for the last 47 years. Parents: Isaac and Sarah Eliza Jacobus. Librarian. Always interested in civic betterment. Member: P. E. O., California Library Ass'n., American Library Ass'n., Business Women's Club, Shakespeare Club. *Home:* 223 West Pearl St., *Pomona, Calif.*

JAMES, Juliet, (Mrs.), a native of San Francisco, a resident of Berkeley for 30 years. Married to Morris C. James. Lecturer (Historical, Art and Travel Subjects). Author: "Palaces and Courts of the Exposition" (1915), "English Cathedrals." Member: S. F. Woman's City Club. *Home:* 17 Eucalyptus Road, *Berkeley, Calif.*

JAMES, (Mrs. W. D.), a native of Chicago, Illinois, former resident of Elgin, Illinois, living in California for the last 18 years. Married to Wilber Delno James. Children: Austin H., Richard D. Public Speaker. Ac-

tive in all civic, church and community projects; president, Art Study Club, Elgin, Illinois, for 4 years; teacher in Elgin Academy, 8 years; past president Hanford Woman's Club; chairman, Child Welfare, San Joaquin Valley and State Fed. Women's Clubs, president, Kings County Fed. of Clubs; chairman, Resolution Committee, State Fed. Women's Clubs. A charter member and chairman of Education and Membership committees of Elgin, Ill. Y. M. C. A. Member: Hanford Woman's Club Coterie, Art and Study Club of Elgin, Ill. *Home:* 421 W. Elm St., *Hanford, Calif.*

JEANCON, Kate L. Fick, (Mrs.), born in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, June 5, 1884, daughter of Thomas Dixon and Emma Eleanor Woodcock, a resident of California for fourteen years. Children; Dr. Frank J. Perkins. Official Court Reporter. For the last twenty years a court reporter, first woman in the profession in Winnipeg, later in Vancouver, B. C. Only woman holding such official position in San Diego Superior Courts. Member: S. D. Business & Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 2742 A. Street, *San Diego, Calif.*

JOHNSON, Amelia F. (Mrs.), a native of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, daughter of Andrew and Amelia Neeb Fiedler, a resident of California for 24 years. Married to Dr. Hugh J. Johnson. Children: Walter Andrew. Deputy City Prosecutor; for 7 years a teacher in the public schools of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, holding the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Certificate; Los Angeles State Normal Certificate; University of California, Junior Certificate; Degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Doctor of Jurisprudence, University of Southern California; engaged for four years in general private practice of law; for past five years in charge of Failure to Provide Department of City Prosecutor's office. President, Soroptimist Club. Member: California State Bar Ass'n, Los Angeles County Bar Ass'n, Women Lawyers' Club, Sigma Iota Chi, Kappa Beta Pi, Republican Study Club, Woman's City Club, Los Angeles Soroptimist Club, California Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs (State Chairman of Legislation). *Home:* 147 North Harvard Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

JOHNSON, Hope Pyburn, (Mrs.), a native of Sacramento, California. Married to the late Frank Johnson. Children: Henry, Jennie, Tyr, Leda. Teacher. President, Hardwick Mothers' Club; chairman, Woman's Council of Defense; for 2 terms District chairman, Public Health, California Fed. Women's Clubs. Interested in all civic affairs. *Home: Hardwick, Calif.*

JOHNSON, Myrtle Elizabeth (Miss), Ph. D., born June 4, 1881, in East Troy, Wisconsin, daughter of Dr. Theodore F. and Marian Gray Johnson. Professor of Zoology, S. D. State Teachers College, Fellow of the American Ass'n for Advancement of Science and of the San Diego Natural History Society. Co-author (with H. J. Snook): "Seashore Animals of the Pacific Coast" (1927). Member: Cooper Club, Sierra Club. *Home:* 205 E. 8th St., *National City, Calif.*

JOHNSTON, Edna H. (Mrs. G. S.), born in Janesville, Wisconsin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George C. Hield, a former resident of Evanston, Illinois, living in California for five years. Married to George Spencer Johnston. Children: Beatrice, George, Willard, Corice, Barbara. Organist and pianist. Formerly member of faculty, American Conservatory of Music, Kimball Hall, Chicago; organist for two years in First Methodist Church, Burlingame, California; accompanist for San Mateo Philharmonic Chorus. Member: Evanston Women's Club, San Mateo Morning Music and Literary Club. *Home:* 130 Roblar Road, *San Mateo, Calif.*

JONES, Martha Miles (Mrs.), born in Denison, Iowa, daughter of Edward and Drucilla Louise Miles, a resident of California for seventeen years. Children: Wayne A., Celina. Artist. Identified with all Art activities, serving for one year as president of Art Guild. At one time had a studio in Buenos Aires, South America. Studied and painted miniatures in Paris, England, Mexico City and several American cities. Member: California Art Club, S. D. Art Guild, California Miniature Society. *Home:* 4380 Valle Vista, *San Diego, Calif.*

JORDAN, Jessie Knight, (Mrs.), born in Ware, Massachusetts, November 5, 1866, a resident of California for 37 years. Married to Dr. David Starr Jordan. Children: Knight Starr, Barbara, Eric Knight (the latter two deceased). For 29 years a wife of University President and Chancellor, with accompanying activities; constant literary collaborator with husband on books, papers, etc. Member: Women's City Club, S. F., Stanford University Faculty Women's Club, Palo Alto Garden Club, Stanford University Cap and Gown Club, Palo Alto Art Club,

S. F. Society of Women Artists and several other organizations. *Home:* 330 Serra St., *Stanford University, Calif.*

KAHN, Florence Prag, born in Salt Lake City, Utah, daughter of Conrad and Mary Goldsmith Prag. Congresswoman. Married to the late Congressman Julius Kahn, who died in 1924; she succeeded him as member of the 69th Congress from the Fourth California District. Children: Julius, Conrad P. *Home:* 2712 Webster Street, *San Francisco, California.*

KELLOGG, Abigail Scofield (Mrs. E. L.), born in St. Joseph, Missouri, daughter of Dr. Curis Ingersen and Mrs. Leontine Cerre Scofield, a resident of California for 15 years. Married to Dr. Edward Lincoln Kellogg. Librarian, City Library. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, San Luis Obispo Monday Club, Book Club. *Home:* 1356 Higuera Street, *San Luis Obispo, California.*

KEMP, Georgia Thatcher, (Mrs. John W.), a native of Placerville, California, daughter of William Wallace and Sarah E. Thatcher, life-long resident of the state. Married to Attorney John William Kemp. Very active in club and civic affairs. Member: L. A. Woman's Athletic Club, Friday Morning Club. *Home:* 2115 So. Hobart Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

KENFIELD, Coralie Noyes (Miss), born in San Francisco, California, daughter of Daniel Moulton and Ellen Holmes Kenfield. Teacher of Lip Reading to the Adult Deafened in special adult classes of S. F. Evening High School of Commerce. Training teacher for the Nitchie School of Lip Reading, New York City, and the Muller Walle School of Lip Reading, Boston, Mass. Made survey of adult lip reading classes in public schools of California, 1926-27. Has written and published several articles and papers on Lip Reading, including one entitled "The Why of Adult Lip Reading Classes in our Public Schools". Member: S. F. Women's City Club, Western Woman's Club, California State Teachers Ass'n., S. F. League for the Hard of Hearing, California Society for the Study of Secondary Education, American Association for Adult Education, N. E. A., American Fed. of Organizations for the Hard of Hearing. *Office: Address:* 617 Shreve Bldg. *Home:* 3064 Sacramento St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

KENNEY, Elizabeth L. (Miss), born in Mattoon, Illinois, daughter of Robert M. and Mary A. Kenney, a former resident of South Dakota and Illinois, living in California for thirty years. Lawyer. At present, Inheritance Tax Appraiser for State of California, in connection with probate work which is her specialty. Has been active in club life for twenty-five years. Member: American Bar Ass'n., State Bar Ass'n., Friday Morning Club, Women's City Club, Women's Athletic Club, Soroptimist, etc. Office: 715 Taft Bldg., *Hollywood, Calif.*

KENYON, Harriet O. (Miss), born in New Hampton, Iowa, daughter of Capt. James R. and Lucy E. Kenyon, a resident of California for nine years. Music teacher, coach and conductor. Former Supervisor of Public School Music and former member of State Board of Music Teachers Society of Iowa. Present Director of Music, First Congregational Church, Eagle Rock. Director, Soroptimist Glee Club. Member: Thursday Morning Music Club, Soroptimist Club, P. E. O. (D. A. chapter). *Home:* 2146 Ridgeview Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

KLAUBER, Alice (Miss), a native of San Diego, California; her parents came to the state in 1857, to San Diego in 1869. Painter and guide for interior decorations. Chairman for decoration of "Persimmon Room", Panama-California Exposition, San Diego, 1914-15; also, chairman for decoration for Hostess House at Camp Kearney; for new Y. W. C. A. building, San Diego. Member of the Executive Board of S. D. Fine Arts Society. Has gained reputation as landscape and still life painter (oil and pastel); has exhibited throughout California. Member: Wednesday Club, Open Forum (director), Fine Arts Society of S. D. (director). *Home:* 2429 Fifth Street, *San Diego, Calif.*

KLINK, Jane Seymour (Miss), born in Albany, N. Y., June 5, 1855, daughter of Rev. Nathaniel Baker and Mrs. Elizabeth Seymour Klink, a resident of California for fifty-three years, formerly living in New York State. Retired business and professional woman. Lecturer on literary and social topics. Taught in Vallejo and San Francisco Public Schools for thirty years. One of the first Efficiency Engineers or Personnel workers in the U. S. Was with the Pilgrim Laundry, at Brooklyn, N. Y., (1906-20). Graduate of Mills Seminary (1873), University of California (1901), Ph. M. University of Chicago (1903),

Dean of Women and Prof. of English in American Int. College, Springfield, Mass. (1905-06), and has also been an active social worker in Brooklyn, N. Y. Member: Mills Club Forum (honorary), Women's City Club, English-speaking Union, Civic Center. *Home:* 2299 Sacramento St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

KLUEGEL, Anne Jennings (Mrs. Harry), B. S., University of California, 1902, born March 24, 1880, in Amador County, California, daughter of George Choate and Nellie Green Jennings. Married to Major Harry Allardt Kleugel (U. S. A. R. C.) Children: Van Rensselaer Kleugel. Author and educator. Speaker and leader of round tables at universities, normal schools, conferences, presidential campaigns and women's clubs. Outstanding activities: founder of Butte County Red Cross Chapter; one of founders of American Junior Red Cross; several times delegate to national conventions of American Ass'n of University Women; assistant to Mrs. A. B. Spreckels in developing the Calif. Palace of The Legion of Honor. Member of the American Committee. International Child Welfare Conference, Brussels (1921). In charge of special investigation, U. S. Veterans Bureau (1921). Author: "Peace Program, Junior Red Cross, Pacific Division". Co-author of American Red Cross manuals. Member: Kappa Kappa Gamma, Century Club of Calif., S. F. Center (on board of directors), American Ass'n of University Women (former president of S. F. Bay Branch), Oakland Forum (on Board of Directors), Berkeley Women's City Club, S. F. Women's City Club and several other organizations. *Home:* Fairmont Hotel, *San Francisco, Calif.*

KNIGHT, Helen M., (Mrs. Edward Dexter), born in Virginia City, Nevada, daughter of James and Margie McCreadie, resident of California for the last 36 years. Married to Edward Dexter Knight. Children: Helen Margaret, Edna Christmas. Director, Women's Department, Bank of Italy. Past president, Corona Club, California Fed. of Women's Clubs; former director, Women's Division, Government Savings, 12th Federal Reserve District; organizer of first Woman's Banking Department in the West. President, S. F. Woman's Building Ass'n, Western Women's Club. Member: Corona Club, Western Women's Club, Presidents' Assembly. *Home:* 58 Woodland Ave., *San Francisco, Calif.*

KNIGHT, Samuel (Mrs.), born in San Francisco, California, daughter of Charles and Susan H. Holbrook. Married to Attorney Samuel Knight. Interested in civic affairs and matters of art. An ardent worker in the interest of hospitals and always ready to further musical talent and develop music in the community. Vice-president, Philharmonic Society of San Mateo. Formerly on board of directors of Francisca Club and Children's Hospital. Member: S. F. Civic Center and League of Women Voters, Francisca Club, Burlingame Country Club, San Mateo Polo Club, Hillsborough Garden Club. *Home:* Forest View Road, *Burlingame, Hillsborough, Calif.*

KNOX, Frances R. (Mrs.), born February 27, 1888, in Wooster, Ohio, daughter of James Dickey and Ida Underwood Robison, a resident of California for twenty-two years. Children: Josephine Frances, Harriette Martha. Official Court Reporter, Municipal and Superior Courts. Was the first woman to pass the Court Reporter's examination in Los Angeles County and became an official Reporter of the Superior Court in March, 1921; has since became official Reporter of Municipal Court and at present is the only woman official reporter qualified to report in both courts. Studies Law at the present time. First vice-president, L. A. Soroptimist Club. Member: Soroptimist Club, California Shorthand Reporters' Ass'n, National Shorthand Reporters' Ass'n, Sea Breeze Beach Club. *Home:* 1558 Ensley Ave., Westwood Hills, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

KRAMER, Peter J. (Mrs.), born in St. Peter, Minnesota, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Brown, a resident of California for twenty-two years. Married to Peter Joseph Kramer. Children: Lloyd Ferris. Active in club and civic affairs and very much interested in P. T. A. work; has held several important offices in P. T. A. organizations, including vice-president, California Congress of P. T. A. and chairman of several committees, serving her second term as a member of the Oakland Board of Education. At present, Chairman of Public Health Dept. of Oakland schools, appointed by State Superintendent of Schools. Member of State Committee on Revision of Forms for Registration of Minors. Director, Public Welfare League, organizer, vice-president and membership chairman of Oakland Women's City Club; this club has

three thousand members and is now erecting a new building which will cost in the neighborhood of $600,000.00. Member: P. T. A., Rock Ridge Club, O. E. S., Women's City Club. *Home:* 5915 Chabolyn Terrace, *Oakland, Calif.*

LAMB, Emily Oothout, (Miss), a native of Orleans, New York, living for the last 28 years in Santa Barbara, California. Psychologist. Graduate, A. B. degree, Stanford University; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University. For 18 years, associated as teacher and supervisor of art, State Normal Schools, City Schools. As a psychologist, connected with Santa Barbara Juvenile Court and Social Agencies for 8 years. Member: Sigma Xi, American Ass'n. of University Women, Conference of Social Agencies (Santa Barbara). *Home:* 1425 Mission Ridge, *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

LANDIS, Bertha Caroline (Mrs.), born in Smartsville, Yuba County, California, January 15, 1857, daughter of Hepsy W. and Orange M. Loveridge. Married to James Sansome Landis. Children: John W., Mrs. Laura L. Phillips. Her parents were pioneers in this section of the country and came from New York. Librarian, Lincoln Public Library (for about twenty years). Former teacher. Member: Woman's Club of Lincoln, N. D. G. W., Rebekahs. *Home: Lincoln, Calif.*

LANE, Lucia M., (Miss), born November 21, 1856, in Cincinnati, Ohio, daughter of Colonel P. P. and Mrs. Sophia Bosworth Lane, a resident of California for the last 40 years. Physician and Surgeon. Member of staff of Francisca Maternity Hospital, S. F. Foundling Asylum, Florence Crittenten Home. Assistant, S. F. Polyclinic. Member: Town and Country Club, Women's City Club, San Francisco Women's Club, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 236 San Mateo Drive, *San Mateo, Calif.*

LANGSTROTH, Ann Reed, (Mrs.), born March 28, 1884, in Worcester, Massachusetts, daughter of Samuel and Leila Reed, a resident of California for two years. Married to Dr. Lovell Langstroth. Children: Lovell Jr. For ten years associate editor of the Survey Magazine, N. Y. Formerly connected with Henry Street Settlement, N. Y. Was a member of the staff of the Pittsburgh Survey, interested in social research, inter-racial understanding and vocational and adult education. Member: S. F. Women's City Club, S. F. Society of Women Artists (president), National Arts Club, N. Y. *Home:* 3221 Washington St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

LARKEY, Marie Aloysius, (Mrs.), born in Dubuque, Iowa, daughter of T. J. Donahue, a resident of California for 25 years. Married to George Emory Larkey. Assistant Director, Vocational Education. Has been instrumental in developing the school garden movement in the Los Angeles City Schools; has supervised this work since 1912. This movement has been nationally recognized. Three times delegate to Democratic National Convention; this year's delegate to Houston Democratic National Convention. A leader in national politics. Member: League of Women Voters, Council of International Relations, American Vocational Ass'n, Institute of International Relations, National Educational Society, U. S. C. Trojan Women's Club and several other local associations of educators; Delta Phi Delta, American Academy of Political and Social Sciences. *Home:* 1305 N. Central Ave., *Glendale, Calif.*

LATHAM, Emily Dwight (Mrs.), born in Quincy, Illinois, 1873, daughter of Otis Beverly and Laura Dwight Barton, resident of California for 19 years. Married to Everett Bodine Latham. Active in club affairs and always interested in progressive legislation. Member: Friday Morning Club, Hollywood Woman's Club, League of Women Voters, Colonial Dames, California Society of Mayflower Descendants, D. A. R. *Home:* 2430 Laurel Canyon Road. *Los Angeles, Calif.*

LATHROP, Josephine Illington (Mrs. James McE.), born in Hastings, Nebraska, daughter of Joseph C. and Anna B. Dieringer, a resident of California for eighteen years. Married to James McElroy Lathrop. Children: Sallie B. Active in civic affairs. Secretary, San Diego Street Tree Commission. Secretary, Writers' Club of San Diego. Editor, La Jolla Flower Journal. Member: La Jolla Woman's Club (life member). La Jolla Floral Ass'n (president since 1924). *Home:* 7922 Ivanhoe Ave., *La Jolla, California.*

LAUGHLIN, Helen M. (Mrs.), born in Dunedin, New Zealand, daughter of William O. and Isabella Matthewson, a resident of California for thirty years. Dean of Women, University of California at Los Angeles. Founder and honorary member, L. A. City Teachers' Club. Commissioner of L. A. Girl Scouts. Member of Board of Directors, American Red Cross.

Delegate to Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; California's one representative in Washington at Notification Ceremonies for President Coolidge in 1924. Has served as chairman of several important committees of different women's clubs. Member of State Board, P. T. A. Member: National Ass'n of Deans of Women, Western Ass'n of Deans of Women, Women's Athletic Club, Republican Study Club. *Address:* 855 N. Vermont Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

LAWRENCE, Jeanette, (Mrs. Richard K.), a native of Sierra Co., Calif., daughter of the late Chas. and Sarah V. Heintzen, a resident of Sacramento for 18 years. Married to Richard Kay Lawrence. Children: Chas. Josef Carey, Richard Lawrence. Writer and speaker; organizer, for two years president of Sacramento Branch League of American Penwomen; president P.E.O.; president Tuesday Club; past State Chairman of Literature, C. F. W. C. Poems published in newspapers and magazines; poem to "California's Sacred Sons" decorated by Louise Tessin Artist, presented to Sacramento Memorial Auditorium, now hangs in Memorial Hall of the building. Author: "My Service Flag," "The Unknown Soldier," "American," "Wings of Triumph," "The American Comet," and other poems. Very active in women's club work, well-known dramatic reader and lecturer. "Pine Songs of the Sierras" will be published soon. Author of several pageants. Member: Penwomen, Calif., Writers Club, Woman's Forum, Tuesday Club, Daughters of the Nile, O. E. S., L. W. Charity Club, American War Mothers. *Home*: 918 Mission Way, *Sacramento, Calif.*

LEE, Alice, (Miss), a native of Westport, New York, daughter of Francis L. and Sarah M. Lee, former resident of Massachusetts, living in California for the last 26 years. Active in all civic work. President of the San Diego Museum. Director of the Open Forum; honorary director, Women's Civic Center; president, Community Service; director of the Natural History Museum. Member of Civic Committee of the Chamber of Commerce. Member: San Diego Wednesday Club. *Home:* 3564 Seventh St., *San Diego, Calif.*

LEIGHTON, Kathryn Woodman, (Mrs.), born March 17, 1876, in Plainfield, New Hampshire, daughter of Alfred and Maria Thomas Gallup Woodman, a resident of California for eighteen years. Married to Edward Everett Leighton. Children: Everett Woodman. Artist, painter. Former vice-president of California Art Club; at present Chairman of the Art Committee. Has exhibited in various art galleries. Her canvases of the ceremonial life and figures of the Blackfeet Indians have earned the place of art connoisseurs. Her paintings are vividly colored in the barbaric splendor of the Indian regalia. Her paintings of Glacier National Park scenic spots have won national recognition. Member: Friday Morning Club (Life member), West Coast Arts, Artland Club, California Art Club. *Home:* 1633 W. 46th St., *Los Angeles, California.*

LEWIS, Cora Deal, (Mrs.), a native of Massachusetts, daughter of Charles W. and Helen M. Finch Deal, resident of California for the last 27 years. Children: Nancy, Stanley Hale, Mrs. J. A. Helm. Active in civic and political affairs. Chairman of Juvenile Court Committee for 10 years; parliamentarian of Woman's Republican Club; president, P. T. A.; director, Woman's City Club; for 11 years a member of Housing Commission; has acted on City Planning Committee and Public Welfare Committee of Los Angeles County for a number of years. Has taken an active part in every political campaign. Member: Friday Morning Club, South Coast Civic League, L. A. Woman's City Club, Woman's Republican Club. *Home:* 2232 West 28th St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

LEWIS, Lena Morrow (Mrs.), born in Monmouth, Illinois, daughter of Reverend T. G. and Mrs. Mary Ann Morrow, for many years a resident of California; also spent five years in Alaska. Married to the late Arthur M. Lewis. Managing Editor, "Labor World". State Secretary of Socialist Party. California Socialist party candidate for United States Senator, 1928. Took part in suffrage amendment campaigns in South Dakota and Oregon. Was the first national organizer of the Woman Suffrage Ass'n. to officially present the cause of suffrage before the Labor Unions of Chicago, Ill., and later specialized in work with the Unions in the Oregon campaign of 1900. Has spoken all over the United States in the interest of the Socialist Party. In 1916-17,was editor of the Alaska Labor Union organ. First woman to be elected to the office of member of the National Executive Committee of the

Socialist party of U.S.A. Candidate for Delegate to Congress from Alaska in 1916; candidate for Lt.-Governor of California in 1926. Member: S. F. League of Women Voters, S. F. Open Forum, Socialist Party. *Address:* 208 Grant Bldg., *San Francisco, Calif.*

LILL, Bessie M. (Mrs.), born in Emporia, Kansas; lived most of life in the West. Married to Harry Alfred Lill. Has done newspaper, magazine and publicity work; written Madera County publicity for County Chamber of Commerce and other organizations and has compiled historic and romantic data of Madera County's early days. One of organizers and first president of Madera Business & Professional Women's Club, also member of Women's Improvement Club, Madera. State Sec'y (1928) of Women's Federation of Business & Professional Women's Clubs. *Home: Madera, California.*

LINEMAN, Mab Copland, LL.B., born in Scotland, a resident of California for fifteen years. Married to H. M. Lineman, LL. B. Attorney at Law. Graduate of University of Southern California Law School, a member of the law firm of H. M. Lineman & Mab Copland Lineman. Lecturer in Extension Division University of California, first State Chairman of Law, Business and Insurance, California Federation of Women's Clubs. Past President and chairman Legislation Women's Lawyer's Club, Los Angeles. Author: "Business and Protective Law," "The Law of Common Things in California", the latter an approved high school text book. Member: State Bar of California, Los Angeles County Bar Association, Women's City Club, O.E.S., Eleanor Joy Toll Association, Republican Study Club, Women's Political League. *Office:* 630 Bank of Italy Building. *Home:* 379 South Reno St., *Los Angeles, California.*

LOWREY, Mary Louise, (Mrs. Alan Jewett), born in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Newbold Black. Married to Alan Jewett Lowrey. Children: Helen Virginia, Patricia Rose, Charles Frederick. Active in women's clubs and civic affairs. Member of Community Chest Campaign Committee. Member: Women's Athletic Club, Burlingame Country Club. *Home:* 2006 Washington St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

LUDINGTON, Flora Belle, (Miss), born November 12, 1898, in Huron County, Michigan, daughter of Bert W. and Ella E. Ludington, a resident of California since 1922. B.A., M.A., B.L.S. Reference librarian, Mills College. Author: "The Newspapers of Oregon, 1846-1870." Member: American Ass'n of University Women, American Historical Ass'n, American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n. *Home:* Mills College, *Oakland, California.*

LUDOVICI, Alice E. (Miss), born in Dresden, Germany of American parents. Formerly located in New York and Europe. Resident of California for 25 years. Miniature portrait painter of note; studied art with her father, the late J. Ludovici in New York and later in Europe; president of the Calif. Society of Miniature Painters for 10 years; won gold medals in Calif. Society of Miniature Painters in 1914, gold medal for best miniature Panama Calif. International Exhibit, 1916. Has exhibited in: American Society of Miniature Painters, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago. *Home*: 167 No. Orange Grove Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

LUM, Elizabeth M., (Miss), born in Minneapolis, Minnesota, September 12, 1879, a resident of California for 19 years. Music teacher, Whittier High School. Active in all social, civic and musical affairs of community. Past president, Whittier Woman's Club. Member: Whittier Woman's Club, L. A. Friday Morning Club, L. A. Woman's Athletic Club. *Home:* 302 E. Hadley St., *Whittier, Calif.*

LUND, Mattie R., (Miss), a native of Morgan Valley, Lake Co., California. Treas. and Tax Collector of Butte Co. Past president N. D. G. W.; former president Woman's Relief Corps; past president State Ass'n of Tax Collectors. Member: Monday Club, Farm Bureau, Native Daughters, Women's Relief Corps, Neighbors of Wood Craft, Tax Collectors Ass'n. *Home*: 1111 Pomona Ave., *Oroville, Calif.*

LYMBERY, Elizabeth Wedgwood, (Mrs.), born in Santa Cruz, California, 1877, daughter of Joseph and Eliza Clarke Boston, a resident of San Mateo for 14 years. Married to Charles Henry Lymbery. For ten years engaged in newspaper work, at present a well-known Dahlia Grower. Holds membership in several Dahlia Societies. *Home:* 126 El Camino Real, *San Mateo, Calif.*

LYNCH, Alberta Gude, (Mrs.), born in Birmingham, Alabama, November 2, 1876, daughter of William Lorentz and Hatton West Gude, a resident of California for 32 years. Married to James Stanislaus Lynch. Secretary-Treasurer, Gude's, Inc. Former school

teacher; went into the shoe business, 1906, with her brother, A. L. Gude, and holds today an executive position in one of the largest and best-known shoe concerns on the Pacific Coast. Member: Woman's Athletic Club, Woman's City Club, L. A. Soroptimist Club. *Home:* 1608 Camden Parkway, *South Pasadena, Calif.*

MacDONALD, Laura Adrienne (Mrs. R. Q.), born in Park City, Utah, April 16, 1887. Daughter of Herbert Scott and Elizabeth A. Townsend, a resident of California for five years. Married to Rory Q. MacDonald. Children: Jack, Gordon, Bruce, Scott and Roderick. Pianist. Former church organist at Tonopah, Nevada. Former president of Tonopah Woman's Club and Tonopah P. T. A. Member: La Crescenta Woman's Club (president), Lincoln P. T. A. *Home:* Box 78, Highway Highlands, *La Crescenta, Calif.*

MADDUX, Edith Walker (Mrs. Parker S.), a native of Boston, Massachusetts, educated in Radcliffe College, Cambridge and in France. Married to Parker S. Maddux. Children: Jackson W., Meredith. Active in woman's club, political and civic affairs. Lecturer. Member of S. F. City Planning Commission; for 3 years president of S. F. Center of the California League of Women Voters. Appointed by Gov. Richardson on the Woman's Board of the Philadelphia Sesqui-Centennial Exposition. Relations which was held in Honolulu in 1925 (only 2 women members from the United States). Former member of Palo Alto School Board; very active in several organizations during the World War. Founder of Palo Alto Community Center. Has written one book and many magazine and newspaper articles, mostly on civic and historical subjects. Member: National Economic League, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Council of Institute of Pacific Relations, D. A. R., Boston Woman's City Club, S. F. Woman's City Club. *Home:* 2868 Vallejo St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

MADISON, Elizabeth Syle (Mrs.), born at the American Consulate, Funchal, Madeira Islands, daughter of Louis DuPont and Edith Clara Wilkinson Syle, a resident of the state of California for 37 years. Director of school libraries. Librarian, Teachers' Professional Library, Oakland Public Schools (45 school libraries in the system). Was organizer and first librarian of El Centro, Cal., Public Library. Organizer of Oakland High School Library and Oakland Teachers' Professional Library. Studied at L. A. Training School and in Sacramento State Library. Member: Oakland Forum, California Library Ass'n., California School Libraries Ass'n., California Teachers' Association, American Library Ass'n., N.E.A. *Home:* 377 Lenox Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

MAESCHER, Ada Bell (Mrs.), born January 24, 1868 in Indiana, daughter of Dr. W. R. and Mrs. Luvicey Harper, a resident of California for twenty-two years. Married to Victor E. Maescher. Children: Mrs. Roxye May Park. Has published five books on building industry and was for seventeen years president of De Luxe Building Co. At present, interested in Nature and Preservation of Bird Life. Member: Southern California Nature Club, Audubon Society, Cooper Club. *Home:* 4652 Mascot St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MAIN, Agnes T. (Mrs.), born in Boston, Massachusetts, July 24, 1895, daughter of John and Anna Samuel, a resident of California for several years. Married to Franklin Leslie Main. Children: Gertrude. Writer. Author: "The Voice in the Fog," "Threads of Circumstance," "Pawns of Fate," "Out of the Night," etc. Member: Woman's Club. *Home:* 2930 Paseo Tranquillo, *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

MANCHESTER, Lucile, (Mrs. O. B.) a native of Indiana, daughter of James and Margaret Hornbeck, for 38 years a resident of California. Married to Otis Byers Manchester. Children: Pauline, Francis Byers. Lecturer. Specializing in "BOOK TALKS" to Women's Clubs. Former teacher; past president of South Pasadena Woman's Club. Member: Woman's Republican Club, P. E. O., O. E. S., South Pasadena Woman's Club and several literary organizations. *Home:* 2003 Milan Avenue, *South Pasadena, Calif.*

MANKER, Adda Bradford (Mrs. F. H.), born in Marengo, Iowa, 1876, daughter of Martin Van Buren and Ella V. Keyes Bradford, a resident of California for forty-five years. Married to Fletcher Hugh Manker. Children: F. Bradford, Viola Manker Benson, Hubert Lytle, C. William, Robert. Librarian. First president, Upland P. T. A.; first president, Upland B. and P. W. C.; former president, San Bernardino County F. W. C.; clerk of Upland Grammar School Board (11 years), president (1 year). Librarian, Upland Public Library (13 years), Chaf-

fey Union High School Library (1 year). Past chairman of Red Cross and of Municipal Section, Calif. Library Ass'n (1 year). Member: Upland Woman's Club (president two terms), Upland Business and Professional Women's Club, San Antonio Library Club (organizer and first president), Merry Wives, O. E. S., Rebekahs (P. N. G. and D. D. P.). *Home:* 603 Second Ave., *Upland, Calif.*

MARKS, Jane Brunson (Mrs. W. P.), born in Mount Hope, Wisconsin, 1888, daughter of Delford Benton and Effie Fox Brunson, a resident of California for twenty years. Married to William Philip Marks. Children: William Philip B., Jr. Active in civic work. Has served on board of H. S. P. T. A. for several years and as Philanthropic Chairman of Woman's Club of Burbank. President of Woman's Club of Burbank 1927-28; re-elected for 1928-29. Member: Woman's Club of Burbank, Milwaukee-Downer Alumni Club. *Home:* 1055 Fairmount Road, *Burbank, Calif.*

MARTIN, Lillien Jane (Miss), born in Olean, New York, July 7, 1851, formerly located in Indiana, a resident of California for 33 years. Psychologist; A. B., Vassar, 1880; honorary Ph. D., University of Bonn, 1913. Former High School teacher, S. F.; professor and professor emeritus, Leland Stanford Jr. University; now consulting psychologist, S. F.; former president of California Society Mental Hygiene; member of Kongress fur experimentelle Psychologie. Fellow A.A.A.S., American Psychological Ass'n, Sigma Xi. Author: "Around the World with a Psychologist" and many other works on Psychology, including Mental Hygiene and Mental Training of the Pre-School Age Child. Member: Century Club of California, American Ass'n of University Women, S. F. Woman's City Club, S. F. Woman's Club. *Home*: Shreve Bldg., *San Francisco, Calif.*

MARTINE, Angelina (Miss) M. D., born March 20, 1867 in New York City, daughter of John and Angeline Martine, a resident of California for two years. Physician and surgeon. On the staff of the Scripps Memorial Hospital. Practiced medicine in Utica, N. Y. for thirty years. Member: La Jolla Woman's Club, San Diego Civic Center, University Club, American Medical Ass'n., California State Medical Ass'n., San Diego County Medical Ass'n. *Home:* 1250 Prospect St., *La Jolla, Calif.*

MASON, Elizabeth, (Miss), born in Jacksonville, Illinois, June 9, 1880, daughter of William L. and Juliaette J. Mason, former resident of Denver, Colorado, living in California for the last 7 years. Artist. Has two educational Indian habitat groups in the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History; seven groups in the Southwest Museum of Los Angeles. Organizing regent, La Cumbre Chapter, D. A. R. Member: P. E. O. Sisterhood, D. A. R. *Home:* 2323 Rancherio St., *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

MASTERS, Billie (Mrs. Mary E. Holdaway), a native of Alabama, daughter of Dr. W. W. and Mrs. M. W. Peebles Golsan. A niece of late U. S. Senator Mallory. A resident of California for fourteen years. Writer. Has written the following inspirational poems: "My Good Samaritan," "The Soul of the Night," "The Shining Mark," "The Golden Gate to Heaven." Songs: "Jewel Memories of You," "Morning," "California, Land of My Dreams," "The Light on My Cross." Author of several sketches and a three-act drama: "The Ashes of Hell." *Home:* 1957 Victoria Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MATHIESON, Johanna (Mrs. E. N. Woolf), born in Tromso, Norway, Europe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Mathieson, a resident of California for four years, formerly living in Seattle, Washington. Married to Elmer Newton Woolf. Costume designer for Universal Pictures Corporation for past three years; also Supervisor of Women's Wardrobe for Universal. Exhibited water colors and decorative pen and inks for five consecutive years in Seattle. Won several awards and honorable mentions. *Home:* 356 North King's Road, *Hollywood, Calif.*

MAVITY, Nancy Barr (Mrs. A. B.), born October 22, 1890, in Lawrenceville, Illinois, daughter of Walter and Annabelle Applegate Barr, resident of California since 1919. Married to Arthur Benton Mavity. Children: Nancy Barr, John Barr. Newspaper woman. Feature writer, Oakland Tribune (since 1924). A. B., Western College; A. M., Ph. D., Cornell University. Taught formerly in Connecticut College, New London, Conn.; did considerable work in New York City and was former Literary Editor of S. F. Chronicle. Lectures extensively; contributes to magazines. Author: "Hazard", "Dinner of Herbs", "Responsible Citizenship" (with Arthur Benton Mavity), "Shirley", "The Dangerous Road", "The Tule Marsh Mur-

der". Member: P. E. N. Club, National Woman's Party, Phi Beta Kappa. *Home:* Oakland Tribune, *Oakland, Calif.*

MAY, Beulah, (Miss), born in Hiawatha, Kansas, a resident of Calif. for 20 years. Sculptor and writer. Has exhibited sculpture in various Calif. exhibitions and had poems published in various American and English magazines; poems have appeared in 12 anthologies. Member: Calif. Art Club, Sculptor's Guild of So. Calif., West Coast Arts, Woman's Press Club of So. Calif., Laguna Beach Art Ass'n, National Order of Bookfellows, Ebell Club of Santa Ana Valley. *Home*: R.F.D. 1, *Santa Ana, Calif.*

McCARDLE, Sarah (Miss), born in Fresno County, California, daughter of James and Ellen Bailey McCardle, a life-long resident of the state. Her parents were pioneers of '49. County librarian (since 1910). Graduated from Library School of the University of California. Holds County Librarian life certificate for California from State Board of County Library Examiners. In 1908, the Fresno Library had 24,000 volumes; today, with a combined public and county library system, there are 385,000 volumes. In 1908, there were two libraries in the county; at present, the Fresno County Library has seventy-seven branches. Enjoys the reputation of an efficient and thorough librarian. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n. (first woman president of this organization, 1917-18), Query Club. *Home:* 417 W. Belmont, *Fresno, Calif.*

McCRACKEN, Isabel (Mary) (Miss), Dr., a native of Oakland, California, daughter of John Harvey and Mary McCracken. Associate Professor of Zoology, Stanford University. Has published several papers on scientific subjects, chiefly relating to the Bionomics of Insect Life. Degrees: A.B., M.A., Ph.D. Member: Western Society of Naturalists, American Ass'n for the Advancement of Science, Entomological Society of America, Pacific Coast Entomological Society, Sigma Xi. *Home: Stanford University, California.*

McFADDEN, Effie Belle, (Miss), born September 1, 1872, in Delhi, New York, daughter of Archie and Betty Christie McFadden, resident of San Francisco for the last 28 years. Member, Faculty State Teachers College, San Francisco. Graduate of Stanford University, A. B. degree; supervisor of Oakland City Schools; lecturer in Institutes and State Teachers' Associations. Author: McFadden Language Series, McFadden English Series; joint author with Sterling A. Leonard, Juniors' Own Composition Book. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, S. F. Woman's Club, Stanford Women's Club, N. E. A. (life member), California Academy of Sciences. *Home:* 496 Crestlake Drive, *San Francisco, Calif.*

McGAULEY, Minna Hoppe (Mrs.), a native of San Francisco, Calif. Past president of Oakland Ebell Club; former president of Mills College Alumnae Association, San Francisco Mills Club and Alameda Mills Club; at present trustee: Oakland Free Library, Oakland Art Gallery, Oakland Museum; vice-president Western Women's Club. Very active in general women's activities. Well-known dramatic reader. Author: "Vision of Fair Women" (scenario for Pageant). Member: Ebell Club Western Women's Club, Oakland Forum, Mills College Alumnae Association, Sequoyah Country Golf Club, Presidents' Assembly of S. F. *Home:* 2736 Orange Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

McGAW, Blanche Evelyn Baldwin (Mrs. John), born in San Francisco, California, March 18, 1874, daughter of Orville Dwight and Millie Eva Wehn Baldwin, a life-long resident of San Francisco. Married to John McGaw. (of England.) Children: Baldwin, Mrs. Evelyn Ellsworth Harpen Van Patten, wife of Capt. Van Patten, U. S. N., Constance Holford. Pianist, artist and writer of verse. Exhibiting artist at S. F. Society of Women Artists, also at S. F. Art Ass'n. Some of her poetry has been published. Member: D. A. R. (former pres.), Pacific Musical Society (former pres.), Channing Auxiliary, League of American Pen Women, Century Club, Colonial Dames, Daughters of Founders and Patriots of America, S. F. Society of Women Artists, etc. *Home:* 156 Palm Ave, *San Francisco, Calif.*

McGETTIGAN, Francisca Vallejo (Mrs.), born in Vallejo, Calif., July 18, 1875, daughter of Dr. Platon and Lily Poole Wiley Vallejo, a life-long resident of California. Married to Charles Dominic McGettigan, M. D., Children: Noel, Carroll, Paul, Bernard, Kevin Daniel, Edward. Composer. Has composed songs and instrumental music for two pianos, an operetta, and has written the incidental music for Junior League Span-

ish Fiesta in San Francisco and Oakland; plays her own compositions and sometimes writes her lyrics; composer of "La Reina", "Adelante", "Blue Heron," and "Stay." The pianologue, "A Day in Early California", in which she tells of early California life and illustrates the talk with music of the times, is an interesting and authentic picture of Spanish California life. Assisted by Grace Boles Hedge, she has given numerous programs before the different clubs of California. Member: Pro Musica, American Pen-Women, Allied Arts, Pacific Musical, and other clubs. *Home:* 2644 Filbert Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

McGINN, Elsa S. (Mrs. John L.), born in New York City, N. Y. Former resident of Alaska, living in California for last twenty years. Married to John L. McGinn. Children: Laura Edith, John Waller. For two years Commissioner of Public Health and Safety of San Mateo; Park Commissioner for one year; acting Mayor for three months; past president San Mateo Co. Fed. Women's Clubs; chairman of San Mateo Council of Defense, Women's Com.; president of Woman's Club of San Mateo for seven terms; on executive board of Co. Chapter American Red Cross. Member: Presidents Assembly, Woman's Club of San Mateo, Burlingame Woman's Club, S. F. Women's City Club. Daughter of the noted poetess, Laura Catherine Redden Searing. *Home*: 100 Poplar Ave., *San Mateo, Calif.*

McLAUGHLIN, Emma M. (Mrs. Alfred), born in San Francisco, California, September 21, 1880, daughter of Henry and Adrianne Sweet Moffat, a life-long resident of her native city. Married to the late Dr. Alfred M. McLaughlin. Active in club and civic affairs. *Home:* 3575 Clay St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

McPHERSON, Aimee Semple, (Mrs.) born October 9, 1892, in Canada. Evangelist. Began evangelistic work at the age of 17; traveled over the United States, Canada, England, Australia, etc. Founded Echo Park Evangelistic Association in 1921; president of same. Built Angelus Temple of the Four Square Gospel and Institute for training pastors. Author: "The Bridal Call", "Divine Healing Sermons", "The Second Coming of Christ", "In the Service of the King." *Home:* 1100 Glendale Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MEIKLE, Theresa, (Miss), born August 4, 1893, daughter of James F. and Mary Green Meikle, former resident of Ashland, Oregon, living in California for the last 17 years. Attorney. Appointed Asst. District Attorney of San Francisco, in 1923; appointed Attorney for State Board of Pharmacy by Governor Young, November 1927. Member: Kappa Beta Pi (legal honor sorority), State Bar Ass'n, To Kolan Women's Club. *Home:* 179 23rd Ave., *San Francisco, Calif.*

MERICKEL, Edyth Phelps, (Mrs.), a native of Bellville, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Alfred and Eliza Maria Phelps, former resident of Connecticut, living in California for the last 17 years. Married to Watson D. Merickel. Children: Phelps Bruce. Graduate nurse of Connecticut Training School. Active in club circles for the last 15 years. Member of Board and Chairman of Literature Section, Motion Picture Department, Whittier Woman's Club. Member: Wednesday Morning Club, Wilshire and Woman's Club of Whittier, P. T. A. *Home:* 516 E. Camilla St., *Whittier, Calif.*

MEYBERG, M. S., (Mrs.), born in Indianapolis, Indiana, daughter of Rabbi Mayer and Mrs. Rika Messing. Married to Mitchel Scott Meyberg. Children: E. James, Leonard J., Dorothy. Very active in civic and club affairs. For five years President of Hadassah; Vice-president B'nai B'rith Sisterhood. Member: Council of Jewish, B'nai B'rith Sisterhood, Hadassah. *Home:* 721 Irolo St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MILLARD, (Mrs. George M.), a native of Chicago, Illinois, a resident of Pasadena for 14 years. Importer and collector of rare books and fine arts. Member: L. A. Friday Morning Club. *Home:* 645 Prospect Crescent, *Pasadena, Calif.*

MILLER, Eleanor (Miss), born in Industry, Illinois, daughter of William Benjamin and Elizabeth Virginia Cannon Miller, a resident of California for seventeen years. Educator. Teacher of expression. Member of Assembly. Lecturer and dramatic reader in Lyceum and Chautauqua. Graduate of Columbia College of Expression. For six years, member of Calif. State Legislature. Principal of Eleanor Miller School of Expression. Founder of Fine Arts Club. Founder of Dickens Fellowship, Pasadena Branch. Member: Women's Civic League, Browning Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 251 So. Oakland Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

MILLER, Elizabeth Cloud (Mrs. F. G.), born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 11, 1880, daughter of Nathan and Lydia Cloud, a resident of California since 1909. Married to the late Dr. Frederick Grant Miller. Children: Hubert Cloud, Frederick Bancroft. Teacher, lecturer, actress (spoken drama). Has traveled and studied extensively, both in Europe and America and has won success as a stage artist in her Character Interpretations and Play Readings. Since 1915, active in educational work in the secondary schools. Past president, Oral Arts Ass'n of California. For two years Dramatic Director of the L. A. Shakespeare Club, in association with Dr. Frederick Warde. Director, Elizabeth Cloud Miller Speech Arts Studios, affiliated with the L. A. Conservatory of Music and Arts. Author: "Neighbors All" (pageant, describing the World Peace situation, produced for the first time in 1925 during the Chautauqua of the Pacific Palisades, Calif.). Member: Women's University Club (charter), Artland Club, N. E. A., California Oral Arts Ass'n, Drama Teachers of Calif., National Ass'n of Teachers of Speech Education. *Home:* 2371 West Norwalk Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MILLER, Mary Carrington, (Mrs. Albert L.), a native of Wisconsin, has travelled all over the United States, Europe and Phillipine Islands. Resident of California for 16 years. Married to Dr. Albert Leonard Miller. Children: Albert Edward. Pianist, teacher, lecturer; has lectured on music and art for 17 years; has held offices in various prominent Women's Clubs; as president of local Women's Club instrumental in establishing permanent baby clinics. Active in civic and political affairs; has brought several celebrated concert artists to Marysville. Member: Saturday Music Club of Sacramento, Marysville Art Club. *Home:* 527 G. St., *Marysville, Calif.*

MILLER, Mary Farrand Rogers (Mrs.), a native of Iowa, daughter of Daniel Farrand and Ruth Dodd Llewellyn Rogers, a resident of California for eight years. Married to Dr. William Tyler Miller. Children: Ruth Miller Thompson (Mrs. Leonard R.), Farrand Rogers. Author, teacher, fruit grower. Contributes to magazines and writes on educational work for the deafened. Extension Division Lecturer, University of California; B. S., Cornell University. Interested in adult education and World Peace movement. Author: "The Brook Book," "Out Door Work." Member: L. A. Friday Morning Club, Cornell Women's Club of Southern California (president), Sigma Xi, L. A. League for the Hard of Hearing, Ames Alumni Club. *Home:* 1209 Crenshaw Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MILLER, Mary Merrill, (Mrs. George B.), a native of Portland, Maine, daughter of Franklin H. and Maria A. Grant Merrill, former residents of Boston, Massachusetts, living in California for the last 40 years. Married to George B. Miller. Children: Dr. John Nelson Blood. Very active in civic affairs. Former trustee, Burlingame Public Library, Burlingame Grammar Schools. Member of Citizens' Committee to organize for a Charter government. Member: Burlingame Woman's Club, Presidents' Assembly of San Francisco, S. F. Colony of New England Women, Western Club Women, D. A. R. *Home:* 1418 Bellevue Ave., *Burlingame, Calif.*

MILLER, Nettie May, (Mrs.), born in Petaluma, California, daughter of Prof. W. H. and Mrs. Lois Adamson, a life-long resident of the state. President and sole manager of Golden Gate Dairies and Nettie May Ice Cream Co., Past president of Oakland Civic Center. Lectures before women's clubs. Interested in all civic and philanthropic matters. Member: Woman's City Club (life member), Ebell Club, Soroptimist (vice-president), Women's Democratic Club (vice president). *Business Address:* 2941 Broadway. *Home:* 6201 Harwood, *Oakland, Calif.*

MILLS, Ethelwyn (Miss), born in Champlain, New York, March 23, 1884, daughter of Benjamin Fay and Mary Russell Hill Mills, a resident of California for ten years. Business woman. Member of Executive Boards of several progressive social organizations. At one time National Y. W. C. A. Secretary. At present, President, Los Angeles Branch, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; Executive Secretary, Los Angeles Group, Fellowship of Reconciliation. Lecturer and writer

on subjects concerned with World Peace. B. A., 1903 University of California. *Home:* 1126 No. Westmoreland Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MILLS, Mabel Louise (Miss), born in Iowa, daughter of Charles J. and Arthalinda DeCou Mills, a resident of Los Angeles, California, for the past ten years. National Secretary of American Green Cross. Attended Lombard College. One of the organizers of American Reforestation Association in 1922, which founded the American Green Cross. Author: "Moulding Public Opinion To Help Save Our Trees", "Reforesters of America", Co-author: "For the Saving of America's Greatest Asset, Trees." Member: L. A. Advertising Ass'n., Alpha Xi Delta, Woman's Republican Club, Glendale Professional and Business Women's Club (honorary). *Home:* 854 South Kingsley Drive, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MINOR, Wilma Frances (Miss), a native of California, a former resident New York City and Chicago, living in San Diego for the past five years. Novelist, short story writer and biographer. Feature writer for San Diego Union. Formerly scenarist for Selig, American Standard and Mirror Films. A protege of Marie Corelli; contributed to Children's Page of S. F. Call at the age of ten. Very much interested in restoration of old missions and landmarks, allied arts and athletics. Author: "The Splendid Release," "Love Affairs of the Virgin Queen," "Life of Tzu Hsi—Empress of China." In preparation: "Life of Madame Schumann-Heink," "Love of Abe Lincoln and Ann Rutledge, with Original Letters." *Home:* Casa Caldiego, 4020 Forty-seventh St., *San Diego, Calif.*

MITCHELL, Adina, (Mrs.), a native of Kentucky, daughter of N. C. and America Bennet Selby, a resident of California for thirty years. Very active club woman and has charge of the Fine Arts Gallery in Coronado, California, which is a Memorial to her husband, Mr. John W. Mitchell. First woman to receive appointment for public office by the Governor of the State of California, (Governor James Budd); appointed trustee of Whittier State school, served six years on Board of Trustees (part time as president). Member: League of American Pen Women, L. A. Friday Morning Club. *Home:* 1063 Ocean Boulevard, *Coronado, California.*

MONNETTE, Helen Kull, (Mrs. Orra Eugene), born March 6, 1889, in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Christian G. Kull, a resident of California for the last 19 years. Married to Orra Eugene Monnette. Children: Helen Hull Monnette. Supporter of musical and civic enterprises. Patroness of Phi Beta Sorority at University of California at Los Angeles; member of Delphian Assembly Board; hostess of Matinee Musical Club and Delphian Club. Member: L. A. Ebell Club, Woman's Club of Hollywood, Wilshire Woman's Club, Delphian Club, Matinee Musical, Wa Wan, Euterpe Opera Reading Club, Phi Mu, American College Salon, L. A. Shakespeare Club, Woman's City Club. *Home:* 350 So. Oxford Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MONTGOMERY, (Mrs. A. H.), a native of Elk City, Pennsylvania, a former resident of Wisconsin, living in California for the last 10 years. Married to Alexander Hamilton Montgomery. Children: Manola, Myrle, Stanton. President of Glendale Symphony Orchestra Ass'n; past president of Tuesday Afternoon Club. Active in all civic affairs. Member of Harp Ass'n; vice-president of Board, Community Chest; member of Community Service Board. Member: Tuesday Afternoon Club, Y. W. C. A., P. T. A., Oakmont Country Club. *Home:* 1360 San Luis Rey Drive, *Glendale, Calif.*

MOODY, Agnes Claypole (Mrs. Robert Orton), Ph.D., M.A., born in Bristol, England, daughter of Edward Waller and Jane Trotter Claypole, has been a resident of various American cities and living in Berkeley for the last twenty-two years. Married to Dr. Robert Orton Moody. Member of Berkeley City Council. Member of City Commission of Public Charities. Has been instructor at Wellesley, Cornell, Throop Polytechnic and lecturer at Mills College. Member: College Women's Club, Faculty Women's Club, League of Women Voters, Women's City Club, Town and Gown, Sigma Xi, American Ass'n. for the Advancement of Science. *Home:* 2826 Garber St., *Berkeley, Calif.*

MOON, Grace, (Mrs.), a native of Indiana, residing in California for last 14 years, formerly located in New York City, Mexico City and Argentine. Married to Carl Moon. Children: Francis Maxwell, Mary Caryl. Vastly interested in the life and education of white and Indian children; believes that cementing of international friendship between children will lead to World Peace. Author: "Indian Legends in Rhyme," "Lost Indian

Magic" (with husband), "Wongo" (with husband), "Chi-wee," "Chi-wee and Loki," "Nadita," "The Runaway Papoose." Member: Shakespeare Club, Library Club, D. A. R., Pi Beta Phi. *Home*: 565 North Mentor Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

MOONEY, Mary Frances, (Miss), born in Sacramento, California, daughter of John and Cathrine Hagen Mooney, a resident of San Francisco since childhood. Supervisor, Texts and Libraries, S. F. Public Schools. Organizer and first president of S. F. Classroom Teachers' Ass'n. President, Bay Section, California Teachers' Ass'n. Member, Board of Directors, California Teachers' Ass'n. Vice president and member of Board of Directors, N. E. A. Member, California Council of Education. Member: National Education Ass'n., California Teachers' Ass'n., Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Catholic Professional Women's Clubs, Women's City Club, Soroptomist Club. *Home:* 360 Hyde St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

MOORE, Lulu Mae (Miss), born August 11, 1899, in Kansas City, Mo., daughter of Alva B. and Amy Moore, resident of California for five years. Librarian. Member: Sierra Madre Woman's Club. *Home:* Sierra Madre Hotel, *Sierra Madre, Calif.*

MORELAND, Cassie C. Dr. (Miss), born in Marseilles, Illinois, daughter of Hugh and Prudence Jennings Moreland, a resident of California for twenty-three years, formerly living in Chicago, Illinois. Osteopathic physician. Past president of Northern California Division, Osteopathic Woman's Nat'l Ass'n., East Bay Osteopathic Ass'n and East Bay Osteopathic Clinic. Chairman of Vocational Guidance Committee, Soroptimist Club. Member: Soroptimist Club, Business and Professional Woman's Club, East Bay Osteopathic Ass'n., Fed. of Women's Clubs, Kappa Psi Delta, Women's City Club, Osteopathic Woman's National and Calif. Osteopathic Ass'n., International Council of Women. *Office:* 825 Latham Square Bldg., *Oakland, Calif.*

MORFORD, Elizabeth H. (Mrs. James H.), born 1876, in Bowling Green, Kentucky, daughter of J. B. and M. J. Stovalle, a resident of California for 18 years. Children: Catherine, Charles R., James H. Active club woman. At present president of La Camarada Club. Formerly chairman of Press, L. A. District, California Federation of Women's Clubs. Member: La Camarada Club, P. E. O. *Home:* 117 Wilton Dr., *Los Angeles, California.*

MORGAN, Agnes Fay, (Mrs.), born May 4, 1884, in Peoria, Illinois, daughter of P. J. and Mary D. Fay, former resident of Washington, living in California for the last 13 years. Married to Arthur Ivason Morgan, Professor of Household Science, University of California. Children: Arthur Ivason, Jr. Writer of more than 30 research articles dealing with foods and nutrition, published in chemical and medical journals. President, California Home Economics Ass'n, 1926-27; former chairman, Committee on Living Costs, California League of Women Voters; organizer of volunteer student service, United States Food Administration, 1917-18. Member: American Chemical Society, Sigma Xi, Phi Beta Kappa, Women's Faculty Club of University of California, American Ass'n of University Professors, American Home Economics Ass'n, A. A. A. S., etc. *Home:* 4620 Spruce St., *Berkeley, Calif.*

MORGAN, M. DeNeale, (Miss), born in San Francisco, Calif., 1868, residing in Carmel-by-the-Sea for last 18 years. Internationally known artist; past director, Carmel Summer School of Art, 1917-25; instructor of painting and drawing, (private and summer classes); exhibitor in galleries of United States; annual one-man exhibits throughout California cities, New York, Washington, D. C., Baltimore, Cincinnati, etc. Member: N. A. Women P. S., New York, California Water Color Society, Carmel Club of Arts and Crafts. *Studio:* Box M., *Carmel-by-the-Sea, Calif.*

MORRIS, Margaret Messer, (Mrs.), a native of Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, daughter of James and Margaret Messer, former resident of Toronto, Canada, living in California for the last 8 years. Singer. Graduate of Toronto Conservatory of Music. Sang for two years with Canadian Army and entertained the "boys" during the War; toured United States and Canada as a singer. Chosen soloist of Charles Wakefield Cadman for 6 years. Soloist with all organizations, clubs and symphony orchestras on the coast. Member of Los Angeles Grand Opera Ass'n. Member: Pro-Musica, Artland Musical Organizations. *Home:* 1427 Kings Road, *Hollywood, Calif.*

MORSE, Rinda Shortridge (Mrs.), born in Tipton, Mo., daughter of Dr. and Mrs. A. L. Shortridge, a resident of

California for twenty years. Married to the late Charles Morgan Morse (former Mayor of San Mateo). Secretary of San Mateo Mutual Building & Loan Association for eight years, taking over the position upon the death of her husband. Member: San Mateo Woman's Club, Business Woman's Club of San Mateo, former member of San Mateo County Social Service Commission. *Home:* 117 Baldwin Avenue, *San Mateo, Calif.*

MOSHER, Clelia Duel, M.D., born in Albany, New York, December 16, 1863, daughter of Dr. Cornelius Duel and Mrs. Sarah Burritt Mosher. Professor of Personal Hygiene, Medical Adviser of Women, Stanford University. Educated at Wellesley College, Cornell University, University of Wisconsin, Stanford University (A. B., A. M.), Johns Hopkins University (M. D.). At one time externe, Johns Hopkins Hospital Dispensary and Assistant in gynecology. Practising physician at Palo Alto, 1901-10; connected with the faculty of Stanford University since 1910. Author: "All in The Day's Work", "Again in the Running", "When Lille was Taken," "A Spring Song," "The Frequency of Gall Stones in the U. S.", "An Analysis of Cases, In the Typhoid Fever Epidemic at Palo Alto, Calif. in 1903," "A Case of Onychogryposis," "Functional Periodicity in Women and Some of the Modifying Factors," "A Physiological Treatment of Congestive Dysmenorrhea and Kindred Disorders Associated with the Menstrual Function," "The Physical Training of Women in Relation to Functional Periodicitv." "The Schemotogram: A New Method of Graphically Recording Posture and Changes in the Contours of the Body," "Health and the Woman Movement," "Muscular Strength of College Women" (with E. G. Martin), "Strength of Women," "Concerning the Size of Women," "Height of College Women," "Some of the Causal Factors in the Increased Height of College Women," "Woman's Physical Freedom," "Personal Hygiene for Women." Fellow American Medical Association, Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science. Member: American Association of University Professors, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Kappa Alpha Theta, *Home:* Stanford University, *California.*

MOSSE, Elfie Asenath (Miss), a native of San Francisco, California, daughter of D'Alva and Nancy Elizabeth Mosse, a life-long resident of the state. City Librarian (since 1890). For years Director of Red Cross. Member of the first committee to start public playgrounds of Santa Monica; worked for completion of Art Galley in Public Library and started Santa Monica Art Ass'n. Member: Santa Monica Bay Woman's Club (charter member and now enjoying a complimentary membership), Santa Monica Bay Music Ass'n, N. D. G. W., Y. W. C. A., Girls Relief. *Home:* 1433 Fifth St., *Santa Monica, California.*

MOTT, Maude Robinson, (Mrs. Ernest J.), born in Napa, California, daughter of Joseph L. and Addie A. Fox Robinson, a resident of San Francisco for thirty years. Married to the late Ernest Julian Mott. Children: Marjorie. Member of S. F. Board of Education. Regional Director, National Board, League of Women Voters. Interested in all civic affairs. Member, Board of Directors, Y.W.C.A. Member: Century Club of California (president), American Ass'n. University Women (president of S. F. Branch), English Speaking Union, National League of Women Voters, S. F. Opera Ass'n. *Home:* 2806 Vallejo St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

MOULTON, (Mrs. Percy Daniel), a native of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Williams, a resident of Los Angeles for the last 7 years. Married to Capt. Percy Daniel Moulton. Children: Clarissa, Julia, Daniel (Surgeon, U.S.A.). Especially interested in all public questions affecting the welfare of women and children. Pres., Wilshire Woman's Club; past-president, Dean Club of Southern California. Member: Wilshire Woman's Club, Republican Study Club, Political League, Athletic Club, Casa del Mar and Gables Beach Clubs, Dean Club. *Home:* 958 Keniston Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

MUEHLEISEN, Vesta C. (Mrs.), born August 7, 1887, in Tabor, Iowa, daughter of Henry E. and Nettie Fox Gates, a resident of California for thirty-seven years. Married to Adolph Muehleisen. Children: Dolf Edward, Gene Sylvester. Educator. Member of San Diego City Board of Education. Graduated from San Diego State College and taught for several years in California Schools. Has held several executive offices in the Congress of Parents and Teachers. Teaches a Summer Session Course on the P.-T. movement in the San Diego State College. First course ever given in this state. Member: National Congress of Parents and Teachers, Scottish Rite Woman's Club (former president),

Daughters of the Nile, San Diego Athletic Club, Community Welfare Council, Morning Choral Club, O.E.S., N. E. A., etc. *Home:* 1501 Vine St., *San Diego, Calif.*

MULLIN, Mabel D. (Mrs. Horace H.), born September 1, 1882, in Racine, Wisconsin, daughter of Sinclair M. and Ida Driver, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to Horace H. Mullin. Children: Sinclair Allen Greer, Geraldine Greer. Very active club woman. Interested in all civic affairs. Member: Cosmos (president), Ebell, Presidents Association (secretary), Council of International Relations, Southern California Athletic and Country Club, Surf and Sand Club. *Home:* 3846 Wilshire Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

NASH, Albertine Richards, (Mrs. Walter), M. A., Columbia, Ph. D., Clark, a former resident of New York City, living in California since 1919. Married to Walter John Nash. Psychologist, Writer, Lecturer. Consulting Psychologist. Author of "Your Child and You," which was published in S. F. Examiner. Author: "The Psychology of the Superior Child," contributor to various periodicals. Former head of Department of Psychology, San Francisco State Teachers' College, Psychologist, Children's Hospital. Member: Western Women's Club. *Home: Sausalito, Calif. Address:* 209 Post St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

NICHOLSON, Grace, (Miss), a native of Philadelphia, Pa., a resident of California for 21 years. Art collector; well-known for her notable collection of superb antiques, art objects, home furnishings and museum material. Member: Woman's Athletic Club of Los Angeles. *Home:* 46 No. Los Robles Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

NORRIS, Kathleen, (Mrs.), born July 16, 1880, in San Francisco, California, daughter of James Alden and Josephine Moroney Thompson. Married to Charles G. Norris. Children: Frank, Josephine, (deceased), Gertrude (deceased). Author. Began writing short stories in 1910; has contributed to many magazines. Author: "Mother," "The Rich Mrs. Burgoyne," "Poor Dear Margaret Kirby," "Saturday's Child," "The Story of Julia Page," "The Heart of Rachael," "Martie, the Unconquered," "Understood," "Josslyn's Wife," "Sisters," "Harriet and the Piper," "Beloved Women," "Certain People of Importance," "Butterfly," "The Callahans and the Murphys," "Noon," "Little Ships." *Home: Saratoga, California.*

NORTH, Grace May, (Mrs. W. N. Monfort), born in Utica, New York, February 1, 1876, for 10 years a resident of California. Married to William Nelson Monfort. Author. Has written several books for older girls: Adele Doring series, "Nan of the Gypsies," "Rilla of the Lighthouse," and several others. Wrote the following under the nom de plume Carol Norton: "The Phantom Yacht," "The Seven Sleuth Club," etc. Contributor of verse to juvenile magazines. *Home:* 230 Oceano Ave., *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

NORTHCROSS, Eleanor Hammack, (Mrs. Robert Caldwell), born in Burlington, Iowa, December 1, 1875, daughter of Daniel Marion and Isabella Stewart Hammack, resident of California for the last 40 years. Married to the late Robert Caldwell Northcross. Children: Robert Hammack Northcross. Instructor in English and Dean of Women, Santa Ana Junior College. Extension lecturer from University of California; member of Library Board, Santa Ana Public Library; commissioner of Women's Activities, Southern California Junior College Ass'n. Member: D. A. R., American Ass'n. of University Women, Santa Ana Ebell Club, University of California Alumni Ass'n., National Education Ass'n., Delta Delta Delta Sorority. *Home:* 1318 Spurgeon St., *Santa Ana, Calif.*

NOYES, Mary E. (Miss), D. O., born in Perry, Illinois, January 19, 1863, daughter of Richard C. and Cornelia C. Noyes. A resident of California for four years. Physician. Chairman of local Red Cross. Has practiced in Illinois, Florida and North Carolina. Member: Atascadero Woman's Club (president), P. T. A. *Home:* Box 321, *Atascadero, Calif.*

NUNAN, Eula Howard (Mrs.), born at Grants Pass, Oregon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Howard, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to Thomas Nunan. Concert pianist and instructor. Has toured for several years in piano recitals, also as soloist with Madame Schumann-Heink, Bernice de Pasquale and others. Has been in concert work on the Orpheum Circuit for two seasons. Teacher at Castilleja School, Palo Alto. Member: Sequoia Club. *Home:* 222 South "H" St., *San Mateo, Calif.*

NYE, Myra (Mrs. Wm. P. Nye), born in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Sturtevant, a former

resident of Canton, O., living in California for twenty-four years. Married to William Putman Nye. Children: Wilbur S., Carroll, Ralph, Margaret. Journalist. For ten years editor of Women's Page, Los Angeles Times; has a tri-weekly column in L. A. Times; editor of department called "Society of Cinemaland" in Times and in magazine, Hollywood Life. Author of novel published serially and a book of poems. Contributes feature stories and articles to numerous magazines. Member: D. A. R., Edgewater Country Club, Ebell Club, Philanthrophy and Civic Club, Covina Woman's Club, Sea Breeze Club, Copy Cats (Newspaper Women of Los Angeles). *Home:* Roland Avenue, *Covina, Calif.*

OBENCHAIN, Marie, (Miss), born in Jacksonville, Oregon, December 4, 1901, formerly located in Klamath Falls, Oregon. A resident of California for about 5 years. Theater organist; former president of Oroville social center; past president Oroville Business Girls Club. Member: Theater Organists' Club of San Francisco. *Home: Bly, Oregon.* Temporary address, *San Raphael, Calif.*

OLMSTED, Josie Adelaide (Mrs. Fred L.), born in San Francisco, California. Her father was connected with early mining in California and crossed the plains in 1849; her brother was born in Coloma, 1859. A resident of San Mateo for twenty-two years. Married to Fred Lynde Olmsted. Children: Evelyn T., Anita E. Active in civic affairs. Formerly corresponding secretary and and executive member of San Mateo Civic Club; member of San Mateo Woman's Board, Panama Pacific Exposition; had charge of American Red Cross activities during the war. Member: Western Women's Club, San Francisco. *Home:* 257 W. Bellevue Avenue, *San Mateo, Calif.*

ORTON, Anna B., (Miss), born in Thomaston, Maine, daughter of Dr. James and Ellen M. Foote Orton. Educator. A resident of Pasadena, California since 1890. Founder of Orton School in Pasadena and in Los Angeles. Active in civic and educational affairs. *Home:* 154 South Euclid Ave., *Pasadena, California.*

OUTCALT, Adele Meyer (Mrs.), born in Pyrmont, Germany, of American parents, August 16, 1873, daughter of Chas. F. and Emma Pulte Meyer. A resident of California for 36 years. Married to Irving E. Outcalt. Principal of Garfield School. A. B., Stanford University. Attended Berlin University, Marburg Summer School, Columbia Teachers' College. Taught German in L. A. Polytechnic High School. For seven years, principal of Francis W. Parker school, S. D. Member, Executive Board, Mental Hygiene Ass'n; member of Probation committee of Juvenile Court. Member: University Women's Club (former president), N.E.A., P.T.A., Wednesday Club, California Conference of Social Work, Art Guild of Fine Arts Ass'n., S. D., Elementary School Principals Ass'n., etc. *Home:* 925 Robinson Ave., *San Diego, Calif.*

OWEN, Elizabeth Kenyon (Mrs.), born in Rhode Island, January 19, 1875, daughter of William F. and Mary Rose Nichols Kenyon, a resident of California for twenty years. Married to Herman E. Owen. Educator. Assistant Professor of Economics, Mills College. Member: American Association of University Women, S. F. Women's City Club, San Jose Monday Club, Mt. Holyoke Club, Mills College Tri-County Alumnae Ass'n., Ass'n. of University Professors. *Home:* 160 Delmar St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

PANTER, Frances (Mrs. Frank), a native of Ireland, daughter of John and Anne Slattery, a resident of San Francisco, California, for thirty-six years. Married to Frank Panter. Active in civic and club affairs. Writer and lecturer. Traveled extensively; wrote a short history of the Alaska Indians, and has lectured before schools and women's clubs on History, Art and Travel. Chairman of Women's Party, representing Chamber of Commerce in the Orient, 1921. Contributes to many charitable organizations. President of Laurel Hall Club, the first S. F. Women's Club. Member: California Fed. of Women's Clubs, also State and National Federations, S. F. Center, S. F. Women's Athletic Club (director), Philetheia Club (vice-president), Needle Work Guild (director), etc. *Home:* 1035 Pine St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

PARKES, Eleanor B. (Mrs.), born in Chicago, Illinois, December 4, 1874, daughter of Christian and Amelia Blauxius, a resident of California for eighteen years. Married to W. Parkes. Founder and President of La Jolla Art Ass'n. (1916-28). Was San Diego County Chairman of Arts and Crafts for three years, introducing baskets made of "Torrey Pine Needles." Instrumental in promoting tree planting along the State highway from Torrey Pine grade through La Jolla to San Diego; this movement was known as "Our Family

Tree." Active in Red Cross work. Originator of "Victory Bell" movement, which was the first of all movements in the war, to ring a bell at noon and pause a moment to send the thought of "Victory" into the hearts of our fighting men. Has held many responsible positions in various organizations. Originator and organizer of "Mending Mothers"; this movement became nation-wide through all camps for service men. Did splendid work during the last war. Member: La Jolla Woman's Club, La Jolla Art Ass'n, Civic League, San Diego Fine Arts Ass'n. *Home:* 806 Prospect St., *La Jolla, Calif.*

PARSONS, Ethel Oakman, (Mrs. Charles E.), a native of Deerfield, Massachusetts, daughter of Frank H. and Fanny Davenport Oakman, a resident of California for 16 years. Married to Charles Edward Parsons. Children: Richard, Katherine Davenport. State chairman, Conservation Committee, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Vice-president, Northern District, California Fed. of Women's Clubs; past president, Nevada County extension Club; former treasurer, and Conservation Committee chairman. Northern District, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Delphian Club of Nevada County, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Home: Nevada City, California.*

PARSONS, Mary Elizabeth (Mrs. J. C. Hawver), born in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of Augustus and Melissa Dutton Parsons, a resident of California for forty-eight years. Author: "The Wild Flowers of California." Contributes articles on botanical subjects to magazines. Member: S. F. Town and Country Club, Dramatic Reading Club of San Rafael and Ross Valley, Musical Club of San Rafael, California Academy of Sciences. *Home: Kentfield, Calif.*

PAYSON, Mary Green (Mrs.), born in Troy, New York, daughter of M. C. and M. E. Pond Green, a resident of California for twenty-one years. Married to Samuel Clifford Payson. Children: Samuel Edward, Kenneth Turner. Composer and writer of verse. Has given programs of own music and talks for P. T. A., Musical and Literary Clubs. Songs published by Schirmer, Hinds, Hayden & Eldridge; Primary Education; Mother's Magazine. Verse published in Poetry, Sunset and other American magazines. Member: S. D. Woman's Press Club, Poetry Society of London, England, Professional Musician's Guild, S.D. Musicians' Ass'n, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* Loma Portal, *San Diego, Calif.*

PEIXOTTO, Dr. Jessica Blanche, a native of New York City, New York, daughter of Raphael and Myrtillie J. Peixotto. Professor of Social Economics, University of California. Has studied in United States and abroad. Member of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, 1912-23. Author: "The French Revolution and Modern French Socialism," "Getting and Spending at the Professional Standard of Living" (1927). Member: S. F. Woman's City Club, Berkeley Women's Faculty Club. *Home:* Cloyne Court, *Berkeley, Calif.*

PENMAN, Satella Jaques, (Mrs.), a native of Pennsylvania, a daughter of Charles and Harriette Kent Jaques, a resident of California for 17 years. Married to George W. Penman. Writer. On W. C. T. U. lecture platform for ten years. Has traveled through Europe, through Mexico, and all over the United States. Contributes to papers and magazines. Was a delegate to the World's Sunday School Convention in St. Louis in 1893, also a delegate to the World's W. C. T. U. Convention in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1903. Member League of American Pen Women, San Diego Magazine Writers Club, American Poetry Society, Bungalow Literary Club. *Home:* 2468 Albatross Street, *San Diego, California.*

PENNIMAN, Leonora Naylor, (Mrs.), born in Minneapolis, Minnesota, 1884, daughter of Maj. George M. and Mrs. Lida Hall Naylor, a resident of California for twenty-two years. Married to Harry Webb Harris Penniman. Children: George Naylor, Warren Hall, John Keith. Artist. Formerly treasurer of Santa Cruz Decorative Art & Women's Exchange. Has exhibited at Stanford University, Claremont Hotel, Berkeley and in other art galleries. A member of "Santa Cruz Three". Active in P.T.A. work. Member of County Grand Jury. Member: S. F. Society of Women Artists, D.A.R., National League of American Pen Women, P. T. A., Santa Cruz Art League, Santa Cruz Musical Club. *Summer Address: Brookdale, Calif. Home:* 317 Water Street (P. O. Box 208), *Santa Cruz, Calif.*

PEPPERDINE, Lena R., (Mrs.), born in Kansas, March 20, 1888. A resident of Los Angeles, California, for the last 12 years. Married to George Pepperdine. Children: Florence, Esther. Vice-president and treasurer

of Western Auto Supply Company, one of the largest retail auto supply houses in the world; vastly interested in Personnel work for the purpose of building up an organization of better men and women. Member: Soroptimist Club, Sunset Canyon Country Club, Pasadena Tournament of Roses. *Address:* 1100 So. Grand Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

PEREGO, Grace Greenwood (Mrs.), born in Garden City, Kansas, daughter of H. C. and Della Beals, a resident of California for twenty-one years. Children: Jackson Beals. Builder and Realtor. Sometimes called the "First Woman Builder of California." Took over her husband's business and was most successful She possesses unique powers of invention. Specializes in the building of apartment houses. One of her first big achievements was the construction of a seventy-eight room building on the crest of one of San Francisco's highest hills. Member: O. E. S., City and County Fed. of Women's Clubs, City Club, Real Estate Board, Home Builders Ass'n., Western Women's Club. *Address:* 160 Sutter St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

PETERS, Aimee Marguerite (Miss), born in Elmira, New York, daughter of William Henry and Caroline Boak Peters, a resident of California since 1924. Librarian. Head cataloger, Public Library, Palo Alto. B. L. E. Syracuse University. Studied at Elmira College. Chairman of book section, American Association of University Women. Head cataloger of Kern County Library, 1924-27. Formerly connected with Johns Hopkins University Library, Syracuse University Library and Air Service Library; organizer of the Air Service Library at Langley Field, Va. From 1921-23, head cataloger, Public Library, Tulsa, Okla. Member: American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* Cowper Courts, *Palo Alto, Calif.*

PETERS, Lulu Hunt (Mrs. L. H.), M. D., born in Milford, Maine, daughter of Thomas Albert and Alice Marsh Hunt. Married to Louis H. Peters. Began practicing medicine in Los Angeles in 1915. Writer of syndicated health feature articles for magazines. Did splendid war work in the Balkan States and was decorated by various governments. Author: "Diet and Health, with Key to the Calories," "Diet for Children." Member: Authors League of America, Friday Morning Club, L. A. Woman's Press Club, Alpha Epsilon Iota, New York State Medical Society, American Medical Ass'n. *Home:* 4947 Melrose Hill, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

PETRIE, Minnie E., (Mrs. A. L.), born in Allendale, Michigan, February 22, 1869; former resident of Portland, Oregon; living for the last 16 years in California. Married to Arthur Lee Petrie. Retiring president, Girls Reserve Board; fifth vice-president Santa Rosa P. T. A. Council. Member: Roseland Literary Club, P. T. A. *Home:* 517 Olive Street, *Santa Rosa, Calif.*

PEYCKE, Frieda (Miss), a native of Omaha, Nebraska, daughter of Edmund and Christine Sturne Peycke, a resident of California for fifteen years. Composer and interpreter. Does whole programs of own musically illustrated settings to poems and stories by American authors for all clubs, schools, and private musicals. Has sixty-five compositions published by Clayton F. Summy Co., Harold Flammer Inc., Oliver Ditson Co., T. S. Denison Co., Lorenz Publishing Co. Member: Philadelphia Matinee Musicale Club, Dominant Club, Women's Lyric Club, L.A. Women's Athletic Club, St. Cecelia Club. *Home:* 1207 West Third Street, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

PHELPS, Edith Allen (Miss), born in Springfield, Missouri, daughter of John Elisha and Margaret Jane White Phelps, a resident of California for eight years. Librarian, Paso Robles Public Library. For four years connected with the Library of the University of Missouri; for 12 years (1904-16),Librarian, Oklahoma City Carnegie Library. Twice president of Oklahoma Library Ass'n. For two years Librarian Tyler, Texas, Public Library Cataloguer (1919) in Kansas City Public Library. Member: Paso Robles Woman's Club, American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n, Oklahoma Library Ass'n, D.A.R., P.E.O., Colonial Dames of America. *Home: Paso Robles, Calif.*

PHILBIN, Mary (Miss), born in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of John J. and Blanche Philbin, a resident of California for six years. Motion picture actress. Has starred in numerous productions, scoring her first success with Lon Chaney in "The Phantom of the Opera." *Home:* 1332 N. Fairfax Avenue, *Hollywood, Calif.*

PHILLIPS, Martha, (Mrs.), a native of Modoc County, California, daughter of William E. and Prudence Jane Basey Cole, former resident of Nevada, liv-

ing in California for the last 50 years. Married to Abraham Lincoln Phillips. Children: Eleanor. Writer. Garden Editor. First district chairman of gardens, S. F. District; first P. T. A. president in Petaluma, also first president of Delphian Club; for 2 years president, Petaluma Women's Club. Garden Editor, Home Designer and Garden Beautiful, Oakland; Pacific Grower, San Jose; Western Homes and Gardens, San Jose. Author: "Practical Gardening on the Pacific Coast." Member: Petaluma Women's Club, Petaluma Garden Club, S. F. Women's Club. *Home:* 706 B. St., *Petaluma, Calif.*

PICKFORD, Mary (Mrs. Douglas Fairbanks), born April 8, 1893, in Toronto, Canada. Her family name was Smith and her mother who passed away recently, was a well known character actress. Married to Douglas Fairbanks. Made her debut on the legitimate stage at the age of five; met with wonderful success but has since devoted many years to screen work and is today the leading motion picture star of this country. A few of her best known film productions are: "Stella Maris," "Daddy Long Legs," "Tess of the Storm Country," "Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm," "Poor Little Rich Girl,' "Little Lord Fauntleroy," "Dorothy Vernon of Haddon Hall," "My Best Girl." *Home: Beverly Hills, Calif.*

PIERCE, Julietto, (Miss), a native of Delaware, Iowa, daughter of Montraville and Barbara Ann Garfield Pierce, resident of California for the last 20 years. Principal, San Pedro Senior High School. Graduate of Iowa State Teachers College and State University; later studied at Columbia University. Interested in all activities that make for better citizenship; sponsors progressive movements in Education that tend toward civic, social and racial betterment. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; P. E. O. Sisterhood; Woman's University Club; City, State and National Educational Ass'ns.; Chamber of Commerce, San Pedro; Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 538 14th St., *San Pedro, Calif.*

PIERCE, Minerva, (Mrs.), a native of Trinidad, Colorado, daughter of George and Martha Lockwood. A former resident of Reno, Nevada, living for 3 months in California. Married to Charles William Pierce. Children: Charles Victor. Landscape Artist. Teacher of landscape painting. Paints pictures for exhibits and sales; successful in Nevada Desert scenes. Member: Twentieth Century Club, Latinur Art Club, League of American Penwomen. *Home:* 55 Greenwood Ave., *San Francisco, California.*

PLACE, Corene Bain (Mrs.), born in Sammoth, Illinois, daughter of Abner and Martha C. Bain, a resident of California for twelve years. Married to Edward Ransom Place. Founder of Allied Arts Club of San Francisco (organized to assist young musicians and students in all the arts), State chairman for young artists' contests for National Federation Music Clubs. Always interested in musical activities. Music chairman, Pacific Foreign Trade and Travel Exposition, S. F., 1927. Member: Western Women's Club, Allied Arts Club, Fruit and Flower Mission. *Home:* 726 Sutter Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

PLAISTER, Cornelia D., (Miss), born December 22, 1889, in Dubuque, Iowa, daughter of Joseph D. and Winona F. Plaister, a resident of California for two years. Librarian S. D. Public Library. State Chairman, Educational Committee, Business and Professional Women's Club; on Board of Directors of S. D. Open Forum, also on Civic Committee of local Chamber of Commerce. Member: D. A. R., P. E. O., American Ass'n of University Women, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 3660 Pio Pico St., Point Loma, *San Diego, California.*

PLUMMER, Edna Covert (Mrs.), born in Wisconsin, daughter of George Hamilton and Harriot Blanchard Hunnewell Covert, a resident of California for seven years. Married to Thomas Francis Plummer. Attorney-at-law. First woman District Attorney in the United States. Specializes in Corporation and Banking Law; only woman who has organized and established a National Bank. County Food Administrator during last war. Only woman County Director of Council of Defense during the war. Member: Women Lawyers' Club (president), Women's Athletic Club, Three Arts Club, Deauville Beach Club, Artland, Phi Delta Delta. *Office address:* 311 Security Building, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

POPPY, Dorothy Belle (Miss), born in Kendallville, Indiana, daughter of Henry and Susanna Poppy, a resident of Glendale, California, for eighteen years. High school teacher. B. A. from Michigan University; post graduate work at University of Chicago and University of California. Principal of Grafton High School and

Minot High School in North Dakota. Present teacher in English Department, Glendale Union High School. President of Art Club, Minot, N. D. Member: Tuesday Afternoon Club, Glendale; College Women's Club, Glendale. *Home:* 334 Salem St., *Glendale, Calif.*

PORTER, Florence Collins, (Mrs.), born in Caribou, Maine, August 14, 1853, daughter of Samuel Wilson and Doras Hardison Collins, a native of California since 1900. Married to the late Rev. Charles W. Porter. Children: Charles Winthrop, Florence. Active in civic and political affairs. Former owner and editor of Aroostook Republican. Instrumental in forming National Women's Republican Club, N. Y. (1888). Identified with equal suffrage movement in California. Delegate to Progressive party National Convention (1912). Presidential elector (1912). Delegate to Republican National Convention (1924); made seconding speech nominating Calvin Coolidge for president. President, Republican Women's Fed. of California (southern division). Author: "Maine Men and Women in Southern California," "Our Folks and Your Folks." *Home:* 1134 Mound Ave., *South Pasadena, Calif.*

POTTER, Elizabeth Gray (Mrs.), a native of Oakland, California, daughter of George Dickman and Susanna Thayer Gray, a life-long resident of the state. Married to the late Frederick Wirt Potter. Librarian, Mills College (since 1920). Instructor, University of Wisconsin Library School, 1913-14. Served in France during the war 1918-20 under American Red Cross and American Library Ass'n. War Service. Lecturer, University of California Extension Division. Has published short stories and articles in magazines. Co-author: "The Lure of San Francisco." Member: California Writers Club, Oakland Forum, American Women's Overseas League, Book Club of California. *Home:* 207 Pacific Ave., *Piedmont, Calif.*

POTTER, Mabel Gray (Mrs.), born October 3, 1870, in San Francisco, California, daughter of George Dickman and Susanna Hichborn Thayer Gray, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Thomas Mitchell Potter. Trustee, Mills College. Financial Secretary, Oakland Forum, Co-author: "The Lure of San Francisco." Member: Ebell Club, American Ass'n University Women, S. F. Fortnightly Club, S. F. Woman's City Club, Oakland Women's Athletic Club, Piedmont Garden Club, Oakland Forum. *Home:* 207 Pacific Ave., *Piedmont, Calif.*

POTTS, (Mrs. Will Lambert), a native of San Francisco, California, resident of Fresno for the last 12 years. Married to Will Lambert Potts. Chairman of Literature and Drama, Calif. Fed. of Women's Clubs (San Joaquin Valley District). Author and director of pageants: "Pageant of Gold," "Jewels of Samarkand," "Memory Lane," "Garden of the Sun." Matron, O. E. S., Fresno, California. Member: Parlor Lecture Club (past president), Parthenon Club, O.E.S. *Home:* 1932 Broadway, *Fresno, Calif.*

POWELL, May L. (Mrs. Thos. W.), born in Los Angeles, California, August 28, 1871, daughter of Edmund S. and Mary L. Butterworth, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Thos. W. Powell. Active in club and civic affairs, having helped to build a Civic Building in Bellflower. Assists in Chamber of Commerce work and has held important offices in several organizations. Past president of Hollenbeck Ebell Club. Member: Bellflower Woman's Club (president), N. D. G. W. *Home:* 344 S. Chicago St., *Bellflower, Calif.*

PRAY, Ada Jordan, (Mrs. L. W.) B. L. native of California, resident of Oroville, California, for the last 12 years. Married to Lee Walker Pray. Composer and teacher. Director of Ada Jordan Pray Music School; Graduate, University of California; has travelled extensively abroad; concert singer; president of Oroville Monday Club, Social Center. Writer of Songs and Pianoforte music. Composed: "Veit Knickerbocker," (operetta); lecturer on Appreciation of Music. Member: Oroville Monday Club, Penwomen. *Home: Oroville, Calif.*

PRIESTER, Alma Dorothy (Miss), born in Hollywood, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Priester. Prominently identified with musical community work; very much interested in Hollywood Bowl and Philharmonic Orchestra. Past president, Matinee Musical Clubs. Former officer, California Fed. of Music Clubs. At one time Manager for Adolph Tandler's Little Symphony Orchestra. On board of L. A. Oratorio Society. Her family enjoys the distinction of being the third European family to reach the movie capital in the Spanish days of early California. Was presented, in recognition of her achievements" in the cultural Southwest, with a loving cup at a Gamut Club dinner.

Studied at the University of California and at the L. A. Business College; at one time, on the teaching staff of the latter. Devoted five years to musical settlement work. Member: Women's Athletic, Friday Morning, Encino Country, Women's City, Euterpe Opera Clubs, Opera Reading Club of Hollywood, The Gleason Parliamentary Club, Pleaides Club, The Republican Study Club, N. D. G. W., Women's Political League, and several other organizations. *Home:* 1119 N. Edgemont Dr., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

PROVINES, Cornelia Douglas (Miss), a native of St. Louis, Missouri, daughter of Alexander Brooke and Cornelia Bissell Provinces, a resident of California for forty years. County Librarian, Sacramento County. Book reviewer; lectures upon philosophical and literary subjects. President of California Library Ass'n., 1920-21; president, Sacramento Book Club, 1926-27. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* Hotel St. Francis, *Sacramento, Calif.*

PURPUS, Ada E. (Mrs. R. W.), born November 22, 1887, in Hannibal, Mo., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Schnitzer, a resident of California for 13 years. Married to Roy William Purpus. Children: Jean Blair. Active in club and civic work; at present President P. T. A., John Muir Junior High School; Director of Music, West Ebell Woman's Club; past president Laguna Beach Woman's Club. Member: D A.R., Santa Ana, P.T.A., L. A. City Club, L. A. West Ebell, Los Angeles, Laguna Beach Woman's Club. *Home:* 1809 W. 50th Street, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

PUTNAM, Hazel D. (Mrs. Claude G.), born in Cadillac, Michigan, May 15, 1886, daughter of Harry A. and Clara D. Van Dusen, a resident of California for twenty-one years. Married to Claude George Putnam. Children: Dorothy Dell, Marjorie Ann, Claude George Jr. Active in civic and club affairs. Vice-president, Glendale Society for Crippled Children; vice-president, Glendale Chapter of American Green Cross. Director, Glendale Symphony Orchestra Ass'n. Chairman, Glendale Eisteddfod. Director, Community Service. On the Board of Directors of several other civic bodies. Member: Tuesday Afternoon Club (president), Parliamentary Law Club, P. E. O. *Home:* 424 North Glendale Ave., *Glendale, California.*

PYLE, Mildred Chick, (Mrs.), born in Portsmouth, Ohio, 1891, former resident of Pennsylvania, living in California for the last 7 years. Children: Beatrice Ruth, Robert Frederick. Dean of Women, State Teachers College, Santa Barbara. Member of Kappa Delta Pi and Santa Barbara Girl Scout Council. Member: National Ass'n. of Deans of Women, Western Ass'n. of Deans of Women, National Education Ass'n., American Ass'n. of University Women, Woman's Club of Santa Barbara, California Teachers' Ass'n., Art League of Santa Barbara, Community Arts Ass'n., World Friendship Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 220 E. Valerio Street, *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

RALSTON, Frances Marion, (Miss), born in St. Louis, Mo. Former resident of Wellesley, Mass., living in California for last eight years. Musician; professor of piano and composition in Rockford College, Rockford, Ill., and Wellesley College; Author: "The Reflections of a Musician"; composer of a large number of musical compositions for piano, violin, cello, and chamber music works. Member: L. A. Wawan Club, National Society of American Women Composers, National Ass'n of Music Teachers, Colonial Dames, D.A.R., Wellesley College Club of So. Calif. Honorary member in several other clubs and sororities. *Home*: 623 So. Lake Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

RANDALL, Josephine Dows (Miss), a native of San Francisco, California, daughter of James Stockton and Alice Dows Randall. Superintendent of Recreation, San Francisco. Executive Secretary of Recreation Council, San Francisco. Field Representative, Playground and Recreation Ass'n. of America. A.B., A.M., Stanford University. Member: San Francisco Center, Women's City Club, American Ass'n. of University Women, Sigma Xi. *Home:* 376 City Hall, *San Francisco, Calif.*

RAYMOND, Frances Effinger (Mrs.), born in Indiana, daughter of Judge Robert P. and Mrs. Frances Ann Effinger, a resident of California for sixteen years. Children: Lucia Raymond Steidel. Since 1900 associated with The Gregg Publishing Co., an educational publishing company, as teacher, author, and magazine writer. Since 1912, manager for the Pacific Coast and Orient of The Gregg Publishing Company, with offices in New York, Boston, Chicago, San Francisco, Toronto, Canada, London, England, Australia and New Zealand. Member:

S. F. Advertising Club, Nationally Affiliated League of Business and Professional Women (past president), N. E. A., National Fed. of Commercial Teachers, Women's City Clubs, D.A.R. *Home:* 2411 Webster St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

REAGAN, Ida M. (Miss), born near Oroville, California, September 12, 1876, daughter of George W. and Caroline Reagan, a life-long resident of the state. County Librarian. Interested in civic and club affairs. Member: Eureka Woman's Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, D. A. R. *Home:* P. O. Box 134, *Eureka, Calif.*

REID, Clara Shepherd, (Mrs.), born in Stockton, Calif., March 4, 1886. Resident of Stockton for about forty years. Married to the late John Allen Reid. Children: David Calhoun, John Allen. Very active in civic work; member of Cultural Com. of Stockton Chamber of Commerce; sponsor of "Renison Club" (an organization of young girls engaged in Social Service); dramatic coach; art dealer. Author: "Amian," "The Opium Pan," "The Lady Declines," "Fevers." Member: Nineteenth Century, Renison Club, Stockton Musical Club, Tuesday Evening Club. *Home*: 125 E. Vine St., *Stockton, Calif.*

REINHARDT, Aurelia Henry, (Mrs.), B. L., Ph.D., LL.D., Litt. D. A native of San Francisco, California; daughter of Warner and Mary Merritt Henry. Married to Dr. George Frederick Reinhardt (deceased 1914). Children: George Frederick, Paul Henry. President of Mills College since 1916; former lecturer in English, University of California. Author: "The Monarchia of Dante Alighieri," "Yale Studies in English." Member: S. F. Book Club, S. F. Mills Club, Sorosis, Ebell Club, Town and Gown Club, Colonial Dames, D. A. R., Phi Beta Kappa, American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* Mills College, *Oakland, California.*

RENFROW, Adellah J., (Mrs.), born in Washington Co., Missouri, June 22, 1873. Resident of California for 16 years. Married to Thomas Owen Renfrow. Children: Marion Emmett, Edith A. Douglas, Grace Marie Page, Helen May Rabanus, Ethel Geraldine Wheeler, Mildred Adellah, Thomas Harold. Taught school for several years; at present custodian of County Library Branch; president W. C. T. U. Member: W. C. T. U. *Home:* 1780 20th St., *Kingsburg, Calif.*

RENFROW, L. Bernice, (Mrs.), born in Brownsville, California, October 15, 1897 daughter of Henry and Laura Kloss, at one time a resident of Reno, Nevada. Married to Marvin J. Renfrow, vice-president and manager of Title Insurance and Guaranty Company. Active in all social and civic affairs. Member of Chamber of Commerce. Past president of Gold of Ophir. Member: Native Daughters of the Golden West, American Legion. *Home:* Box 203, Laurel Ave., *Oroville, Calif.*

RICHARDS, Frances M. (Miss), born in Clyde, Ohio, daughter of Charles M. and Florence Kellogg Richards, a resident of California for one year. Educator. Teaching Fellow in English, University of California. For nine years, Dean of Women, Willamette University, Salem, Oregon; at that time, president of the American Ass'n. of University Women, also officer of other women's clubs. Member: Women's Faculty Club, D. A. R., American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* Women's Faculty Club, *Berkeley, Calif.*

RICHARDS, Lucy A., (Mrs.), a native of California. Children: Thos. Henry, Vivian Claire, Lionel Walter. Active in Social Welfare Work and takes part in the promotion of local civic affairs; County Auditor. Member: Monday Club, O. E. S., Women of the Woodcraft, Rebeccas, Relief Corps. *Home:* 525 Wilcox Ave., *Oroville, Calif.*

RIEGELMAN, Mabel, (Mrs. Marcus Lorne Samuels), born in Cincinnati, Ohio, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Riegelman, a resident of California since childhood. Married to Marcus Lorne Samuels. Children: Lorne R. Prima donna soprano. Grand opera's littlest and most vivacious soprano. Has been connected with Chicago Grand Opera Co., Boston Opera Co., etc., European successes with Stettin Grand Opera and Plauen Grand Opera Co. Outstanding concert artist. Nationally acclaimed America's best "Gretel" and "Musetta" both vocally and histrionically. *Home:* 485 California *St., San Francisco, Calif.*

RISHER, Anna Priscilla, (Miss), born in Dravasburgh, Pa., November 2, 1875, daughter of Daniel and Priscilla Ann Gleadall Risher, a resident of California for ten years. Founded the Laguna School of Music and Arts. Composer. Taught formerly in Mercer Academy and School of Music; Pennsylvania College for Women; Cumnock

School for Girls, L. A. Former President, Hollywood Musicians' Club. Composer: "Glorious California." Member: L. A. Wa Wan Club, Laguna Beach Women's Club. *Home:* Box 836, *Laguna Beach, California.*

RITCHIE, Bell T., (Miss), born in Glasgow, Scotland, daughter of John and Mary Russell Ritchie, a resident of California for 23 years. Musician. Vocalist. Has traveled extensively and knows the out-of-the-way corners of the British Isles, studying the lives of the people, investigating their folklore and rich musical inheritance. Has served for 16 years as president of the Fresno Musical Club and during this time has established for Fresno the reputation of one of the leading musical centers of the West. Member: Fresno Musical Club. *Home:* 1047 T St., *Fresno, Calif.*

ROBBINS, Marcus W. (Mrs.), born November 18, 1887, in Spirit Lake, Iowa, daughter of G. A. and Ida E. Savage, a resident of the state for fifteen years. Married to Marcus W. Robbins. Children: Alta. Active in civic and club affairs. Now serving second term as president of S. D. Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: San Diego Woman's Club, La Jolla Woman's Club, D. A. R., and San Diego Civic Center. *Home:* 5028 Litchfield Road, *San Diego, Calif.*

ROCHEX, Ardee Parsons (Mrs. A. A.), born in San Mateo, California, March 27, 1891, daughter of William Clarke and Anna Prebble Parsons, a life-long resident of San Mateo. Graduated from State Teachers' college at San Jose; taught for several years in San Mateo and Hillsborough. In charge of California state educational exhibit Panama Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco 1915; contributor of articles on Exposition to Sierra Educational News 1915. Student at California School of Applied Arts and San Francisco Art Institute. Married 1916, to Albert A. Rochex. Children: Elizabeth Anne Rochex. Member local Library Board 1919-20; elected freeholder for City Management New City Charter. Active Volunteer as nurses' aid at Veterans Bureau Hospital at Palo Alto during war period. Since 1923 on Executive Board of San Mateo County Chapter American Red Cross; Chairman of Junior Red Cross of the San Mateo County Chapter, 1925-28; actively connected with educational committees of Diocese of California, Episcopal Church. Member: S. F. Woman's City Club. *Home:* 36 Bellevue, *San Mateo, California.*

ROE, Vingie E. Lawton (Mrs.), born in Oxford, Kansas, 1879, former resident of Oklahoma, living in California for 15 years. Author. Member: California Writers, Berkeley Branch; League of American Penwomen, Sacramento Branch; Author's League of America. *Home*: Lost Valley Ranch, *Napa, Calif.*

ROGERS, Frances Thye (Mrs. Reginald F.), born in Los Angeles, Calif., August 22, 1898, daughter of Martin P. and Emma S. Thye. Married to Reginald F. Rogers. Children: Margaret Louise. Educator. For two years, president of Young Women's Forum. Member: Teachers Club of L. A., Presidents Council, Young Women's Forum. *Home:* 8838 Key St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ROGERS, Henrietta Palmer, (Mrs. Oscar C.), born in Bath, Maine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert R. Palmer, a resident of California for 17 years. Married to Oscar C. Rogers. Children: Margaret, Mrs. Henrietta Harper. Interested in all civic and social welfare matters. Treasurer, San Bernardino Tuberculosis Ass'n. Member, Executive Board, Women's Republican Club; member, Executive Board, Community Chest; Treasurer, Y. W. C. A. Member: Women's Club, San Bernardino County Women's Republican Club (president), D. A. R. (chaplain, San Bernardino chapter). *Home:* 898 E. St., *San Bernardino, Calif.*

ROGERS, Julia Ellen (Miss), a native of Iowa, daughter of Daniel Farrand and Ruth Dodd Llewellyn Rogers, a resident of California for 17 years. Author and educator. For ten years member of Long Beach Board of Education; past member of Long Beach Park Commission; past national secretary, Pi Beta Phi; former Secretary of Long Beach Ebell Club; graduate of Iowa State University; M. A., Cornell University. Author: "The Tree Book", "The Shell Book", "Trees Every Child Should Know", "Wild Animals Every Child Should Know" "Earth and Sky", "Among Green Trees", "Useful Plants Every Child Should Know". Official of Camp Fire Girls. Member: Long Beach Ebell, National Green Cross, L. A. Friday Morning Club, College Club, Cornell University Women's Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Beta Phi, Virginia Coun-

try Club. *Home:* 355 Junipero Ave., *Long Beach, California.*

ROGERS, Margaret Esther (Miss), born May 1, 1872, in Birmingham, England, daughter of Robert James and Elizabeth Ann Rogers, a resident of California for fifty-one years. Artist. At one time, well-known as a horse and cow girl. Has established a reputation as a weaver of rugs and fancy articles. Knows general farm work thoroughly. Has been written up in magazines and papers in the early nineties. Does some marine painting. Member: Santa Cruz Art League (president), Seabright Crafts (pres.), West Coast Arts, Inc., S. F. Society of Women Artists, Monday Musical Club and several other organizations. *Home:* Box 122, *Seabright, Santa Cruz, Calif.*

ROLAND, Ruth (Miss), a native of San Francisco, California and life-long resident of the state. Motion picture star. Had a most picturesque career, took dancing lessons at the age of two, and was featured in a specialty act when she was only three years old. At the age of six she was a headliner with Keith and Orpheum Circuits; at one time she appeared as a vaudeville artist in Honolulu and was considered the first child star in vaudeville, played in stock companies and road shows at various times. David W. Griffith gave her the first opportunity in motion pictures with the old Vitagraph Company; worked later for Kalem Company and was known as the "Kalem Girl"; did several pictures for Balboa Company. Has made a great hit in a number of Pathe Serials and is now planning to return to the serial picture game. Has been equally successful in the real estate and subdivision business. Member: Southern California Athletic Club, Santa Monica Beach Club. *Home:* 3828 Wilshire Blvd., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

ROSENBERGER, Florabel Patterson, (Mrs. A.), born January 16, 1863, in Wheeling, West Virginia, daughter of Joseph R. and Nancy Hosack Patterson, a former resident of Iowa, Illinois and Palestine, living in California for the last 15 years. Married to Absalom Rosenberger. College professor and lecturer. Has served in three colleges in chair of History, Penn College, Oskaloosa, Iowa; Monmouth College, Monmouth, Illinois; Whittier College, Whittier, California. Former Superintendent of Schools, Mahaska County, Iowa. At present, secretary of Missionary Education Movement under Pacific Southwest Board, Los Angeles. *Home:* 205 So. Washington Ave., *Whittier, Calif.*

ROSS, Cora Eleanor, (Mrs.), born in Muskegon, Michigan, November 22, 1890, daughter of William and Ella Kramer, a resident of California for 10 years. Married to Ralph Lawrence Ross. Advertising Manager, California Bank. Formerly engaged in newspaper work. Member: Woman's Advertising Club. *Home:* 911 Elmwood, *Burbank, Calif.*

ROWAN, Loleta L. (Mrs.), a native of San Francisco, daughter of John B. and Mary Elizabeth Levete. Vocal teacher and singer (contralto). Former member of several opera companies; at one time soloist, American Church, Berlin, Germany. President, San Diego Opera Society. Has been church choir director of many churches. Member: Amphion (former president), Wednesday Club, Music Teachers Ass'n (past president), Professional Musicians' Guild (past president), Oratorio Society, etc. *Home:* 1743 First St., *San Diego, Calif.*

RUSSELL, Frances Theresa (Mrs.), born in Iowa, 1873, daughter of Adelbert Carleton and Emily Jane Perkins Peet, a resident of California for twenty-two years. Received A. B., State University of Iowa, Ph. D., Columbia University. Married to the late Frank Russell of Havana University. Associate Professor of English, Stanford University. Writer. Author: "An Archaeological Wedding Journey" (in Out West magazine), "Satire in the Victorian Novel," "One Word More On Browning". Has contributed reviews, sketches and verse to various journals. Member: Kappa Kappa Gamma, Phi Beta Kappa, Columbia Graduate Union, D. A. R. *Home:* 534 Lasuen Row, *Stanford University, Calif.*

RYERSON, Florence (Mrs. Colin Clements), born in Glendale, California, daughter of Charles Dwight and Mary McGregor Willard. Married to Colin Campbell Clements. Children: Hal. Writer. Contributor to Saturday Evening Post, Sunset, and other magazines; writes for Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer and Lasky-Famous Players Studios. Collaborator (with husband), on a number of plays published by D. Appleton & Co. *Home:* South Maple Drive, *Beverly Hills, Calif.*

SALES, Martha T. (Mrs.), born in Mt. Pleasant, Iowa, residing in California for the last 50 years. Mar-

ried to William Lee Sales. Children Paul, Dorothy Ahrens, Martha. Francisco District, California Fed. Women's Clubs (1925-27), State Chairman Literature of California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Petaluma Woman's Club, Big Valley Community Club of Lake Co. *Home:* 722 3rd St., *Petaluma, Calif.*

SALTUS, Marie (Mrs. Edgar), born in Morristown, New Jersey, a resident of California for four years. Married to the late Edgar E. Saltus. Author and lecturer. Known as a lover of silence and solitude. *Home:* 4321 Valle Vista St., *San Diego, Calif.*

SANCHEZ, Nellie Van de Grift (Mrs.), born in Indianapolis, Ind., November 24, 1856, daughter of Jacob and Esther Keen Van de Grift, sister of Mrs. Robert L. Stevenson, living in California since 1879. Married to the late Adulfo Sanchez. Children: Louis Adulfo. Historical writer and research worker. Has been interested in research work in Spanish documents and translations for the last 15 years. Author: "Spanish and Indian Place Names of California," "The Life of Mrs. Robert Louis Stevenson," "A History of California, the Spanish Period," "Spanish Arcadia" (now in press), translations of Spanish documents for Carnegie Institute. Member: California State Historical Ass'n., California Writers' Club, American Penwomen (Berkeley Branch), Ina Coolbrith Circle. *Home:* 6032 Harwood Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

SARGENT, Elizabeth, (Mrs. J. L.), born in Stevens Point, Wis, 1869. Resident of California for last 38 years. Married to Jacob Livermore Sargent. Children: Dorothy, Jacob, Jr., Robert. One of the founders of Jackson Woman's Club; secretary for 10 years of Jackson High School Board; active in Red Cross 1917-28; chairman of Art and Literature, Jackson Club; president of County Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1925-6; short story writer; editor of "Amador County History." Member: Jackson Woman's Club. *Home: Jackson,* Amador Co., *Calif.*

SARTORI, Margaret Rishel (Mrs.), born February 1, 1864, in Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania, daughter of Peter S. and Janet L. Thomas Rishel, a resident of California for forty years. Married to Joseph Francis Sartori. Regent, University of California. Director Hospital of the Good Samaritan. Member: Friday Morning Club (President Emeritus), Women's Athletic Club (Director) Women's Faculty Club of Berkeley, Town and Country Club, S. F., American Women's Club of London. *Home:* 725 W. 28th St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SAYLOR, Anna L. (Mrs. Frank L.), born in Terre Haute, Indiana, daughter of Thomas B. and Katherine C. McBride, a resident of California for sixteen years. Director of State Dept. of Social Welfare and member of the Governor's Council (only woman on this council which is composed of the nine directors of State Depts.). From 1919-27 member of California State Legislature, the first woman elected from Alameda County and one of the first four to sit in the Assembly in Sacramento; served on many important Legislative Committees; secured the passage of many laws. Was elected to the Hall of Fame by the women of California in 1928. Member: Berkeley Woman's City Club, League of Women Voters, Berkeley Twentieth Century Club, Indiana and California Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 1031 Oxford St., *Berkeley, Calif.*

SCHLOSS, Adella Tuttle (Mrs. Aaron), a native of Iowa. Resident of California for 50 years. Married to the late Dr. Aaron Schloss. Children: June S. Hadden, Lynn A., Owen T. President California Federation of Women's Clubs 1919-21. Active in civic and political affairs. Member: 20th Century Club, D. A. R., Orinda Country Club, Berkeley City Planning Commission. *Home:* 3209 Claremont Ave., *Berkeley, Calif.*

SCHONEMAN, Florence Dodson (Mrs.), born at Rancho Palos Verdes, California, daughter of James Hillsy and Rudecinda Florencia Sepulveda de Dodson. Children: Georgia Francesca Sinclair. Lecturer and writer. Has traveled extensively. Former President, San Pedro Woman's Club and California History and Landmarks Club. Has held several offices in various clubs and organizations. Lectures for California Fed. of Women's Clubs, American Green Cross, N. D. G. W. Second Vice-president, City Planning Ass'n and always interested in keeping alive the spirit of Old California. Member: Friday Morning Club (life), Women's Athletic Club (charter), San Pedro Woman's Club (honorary), Emeritus Club (president), Southern California Women's Press Club, Needles Woman's Club (honorary), Catholic Women's Club, Sigma Delta Pi. *Home:* 1521 Fifth Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SCHUMANN-HEINK, Ernestine, (Madame), born June 15, 1861, in Lieben, Austria, daughter of Major and Mrs. Roessler. Married in 1882 to Mr. Heink; second marriage to Paul Schumann; third marriage to William Rapp, Jr. Prima Donna. Principal contralto at the Dresden Royal Opera at the age of 17; appeared October 13, 1878, in Il Trovatore. Secured star engagement at Kroll's Theater at Berlin; gained international reputation at Bayreuth Festivals. For many years with Metropolitan Opera Company at New York City. Widely known as interpreter of Wagnerian roles and in later years as concert singer. *Home:* 800 Orange Ave., *Coronado, California.*

SCHWARTZ, Katherine (Mrs. Earl Schwartz), born in Denver, Colorado, March 1, 1890, daughter of Bernhardt J. and Katherine M. Miller, a resident of California for five years. Married to Earl Schwartz, a well-known musical director. Theatre publicity and advertising. Editor, S. F. Soroptimist Club Paper. Former newspaper reporter and dramatic editor. On the Board of Directors of Soroptimist Club. For two years, manager, Little Theater. Member: S. F. Soroptimist, S. F. Advertising Club. *Home:* 1000 Union St., Apt. 22, *San Francisco, Calif.*

SCRIPPS, Ellen Browning, (Miss), a native of London, England, resident of California for 37 years. Philanthropist. With her brother, the late E. W. Scripp, co-founder of a chain of well-known newspapers. Has done considerable editorial and managerial work on newspapers. In later years vitally interested in educational and philanthropic work. Instrumental in founding Bishop School for Girls, La Jolla. Has contributed extensively to Claremont College, La Jolla Library, La Jolla Community Center, San Diego Zoological Gardens, also to Scripps' Biological Institution. *Home:* Prospect St., *La Jolla, California.*

SELLMER, Walter B. (Mrs.), born in Hayward, California, September 7, 1902, daughter of John W. and Mary Hamilton Thomford. Married to Captain Walter B. Sellmer. Children: William Ross. State Game Warden. First woman Game Warden in California, the only one in the world as far as is known. Has arrested, since her appointment, November 22, 1927, forty-seven violators of the game laws. Expert rifle and pistol shot. Member: Associated Sportsmen's Club of California, Marin Rod and Gun Club. *Home:* 230 Forest Ave., *Fairfax, Calif.*

SESSIONS, Kate O. (Miss), born 1857, in San Francisco, Calif., daughter of Josiah and Harriet S. Sessions, lived and was educated in Oakland, Calif., class of 1881, University of California, and a resident of San Diego, Calif., for past 40 years. Nursery business and planner of gardens. Has been associated with the Horticultural work in the public schools; for twenty-one years a member of the San Diego Floral Association; was one of the committee of five who started and cared for Balboa Park for three years. Has maintained a nursery for growing ornamental shrubbery and cut flowers. An active member of the City Tree Planting Committee; formerly a member of the Cemetery Commission. *Office:* 4016 Randolph St., *San Diego, Calif.*

SEWARD, Myrtle G. (Mrs.), born March 7, 1872, in Kent, Portage County, Ohio, daughter of George and Ellen Grinnell, a resident of California for twenty-three years. Married to Clyde R. Seward. Children: Cora Doris Hudson. Former educator; now active in Social Welfare work. At one time, school principal in Jackson, Michigan. For two years, president of Ebell Club. Member: Ebell Club of Lynwood, Women's Relief Corps, O. E. S. *Home:* 3538 Fernwood Ave., *Lynwood, Calif.*

SEYMOUR, Elizabeth, "Betty" (Mrs.), born in New York City, November 1, 1884, daughter of William H. and Ida Bell Woodbury Seymour. Her father was a well-known comedian of the glorious '80's; her mother was a singer, writer and clubwoman. A resident of San Diego since 1912. Advertising and publicity. Former Society editor, S. D. Tribune; at one time Art Critic on Honolulu Star-Bulletin, also political reporter for the same paper. Former court reporter pro-tem in the Superior Courts of San Diego County. Very much interested in school work for betterment of school conditions. First woman member of Honolulu Advertising Club; one of the five founders of S. D. Business and Professional Women's Club. Member: D.A.R., Advertising Club, Hawaiian Club, Women's Civic Center, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 4301 Santa Monica Ave., Point Loma Heights, *San Diego, Calif.*

SHAFFER, Geneve L. A. (Miss), a native of Wisconsin, a resident of California for ten years. Her father

was Wm. Chas. Shaffer, an associate of Thomas Edison and inventor of a sprinkler system. Realtor, lecturer and author. Has traveled all over the world. Has been a Hearst correspondent in the Orient and has lectured in India, Australia, in the northern part of Africa and in many European countries Specializes in the building of sky scrapers. Member: American Woman's Club, London, S. F. Women's Athletic Club, California Writers' Club, Speech Arts Club, American Pen Women, etc. *Home:* 560 Sutter St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

SHANEWISE, Lenore, (Miss), born near Waterloo, Iowa, a resident of California for seven years. Associate Director of Pasadena Community Playhouse. *Home:* 672 East Orange Grove Avenue, *Pasadena, California.*

SHEA, Regina Campbell, (Mrs.), born in Boston, Massachusetts, August 31, 1878, daughter of Michael Quinn and Mary Rosalie Hennessy Campbell, a resident of California for 14 years. Married to Dr. John Joseph Shea. Producer and director of plays for clubs and churches. Has written, directed and produced many plays and has been awarded several prizes. Writes short stories and articles. Author of several monologues. Her Chinese play: "For the Love of Tai Hi", has met with great success. Member: American College Club, Press Club, Study Club, Silver Gate Players, P. T. A., etc. *Home:* 1668 5th Avenue, *San Diego, California.*

SHEPHERD, Elizabeth Lee, (Mrs. R. D.), born in Savannah, Georgia, September 26, 1876, daughter of Gen. W. W. and Mrs. Susan Hardee Kirkland, niece of the famous General William Hardee, who was commandant of West Point at the beginning of the Civil War and host to the then Prince of Wales, later King Edward VII of England. Married to Rezin Davis Shepherd of Shepherdstown, W. Va At one time actress (stage name Odette Tyler), with Charles Frohman of New York. Has written many short stories, also several books and plays. Author: "Boss" (published by Transatlantic Publishing Company), "Red Carnation" (play), "It Happened in Dixie" (play), "Maid, the Mouse and the Man" (vaudeville sketch). Just finished another play in collaboration with Florence Reed called "Breed." *Home:* 1764 Sycamore Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

SHINDLER, Florence Elizabeth (Miss), born in Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, daughter of Henry and Nan Thompson Shindler, a resident of California for seventeen years. Advertising manager, Desmond's (for almost thirteen years); the first woman to occupy such a position in an exclusive men's wearing apparel store. For two years, president of the Women's Advertising Club of L. A. (now L. A. Advertising Ass'n. of Women); former vice-president at large of the Pacific Advertising Clubs Ass'n. First president, Southern District California Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Former member of Board of Directors, Women's Athletic Club, L. A. Member: L. A. Advertising Ass'n. of Women, Women's Athletic Club of L. A. *Home:* 242 North New Hampshire Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SHINN, Milicent Washburn (Miss), born near the present town of Niles, California, April 15, 1858, daughter of James and Lucy Ellen Clark Shinn, life-long resident of the state. Has been active as a writer, editor, scientist and research worker; the first woman to receive Ph. D. degree from U. C.; has lived very quietly at home for over a quarter of a century. Member: Society of Mayflower Descendants, American Academy of Science, Phi Beta Kappa, American Eugenics Society, Alumni Ass'n of the University of California, Save the Redwoods League, League of Nations Ass'n. *Home:* Box 98, *Niles, Calif.*

SHONTZ, Orfa Jean, (Miss), a native of Avoca, Iowa, daughter of Benjamin and Jean Shontz, a resident of California since 1911. Lawyer. Referee of Juvenile Court of Los Angeles County, 1915-20; former City Clerk of Los Angeles; a practicing attorney since 1913. Member of Board of Managers of L. A. Business Girls' Club. Member: Woman's Athletic Club (on Board of Directors), Artland Club, P. E. O. Sisterhood, Woman Lawyers' Club, Business and Professional Woman's Club (president), State Bar Ass'n, L. A. League of Women Voters, Phi Delta Delta. *Office:* 1030 Citizen's National Bank Bldg., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SIMONS, Edith Shaw (Mrs.), born in San Felipe, Santa Clara County, California, daughter of Levi B. and F. Adella Nason Shaw, a life-long resident of the state. Married to the late Martin D. Simons. Children: M. Meredith, Aileen A. (deceased). Librarian. Member: Ladies Board of local Y. W. C. A. Past President of Monday Club and president of Delphian Society. Former president of San

Jose Congress of Mothers. Member: Oroville Monday Club, Delphian Society. *Home:* 921 Bird St., *Oroville, Calif.*

SIMPSON, Elizabeth, (Miss), a native of Michigan, a resident of California for 25 years. Piano teacher and lecturer; writer of articles for musical magazines. Member of Council of Berkeley Musical Ass'n. Author: "Prince Melody in Music-Land," "Little Princes of Music-Land." Member: Berkeley Musica. *Studios:* 2833 Webster Street, *Berkeley;* 1003 Brotherhood Bank Bldg., *San Francisco, Calif.*

SINGLETARY, Elizabeth Stevens (Mrs.), born October 25, 1894, San Jose, California, daughter of Charles W. and Lena Stevens, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Harry Hunter Singletary. County Librarian, Santa Clara County. Member: Soroptimist, Forum, California Library Ass'n, American Library Ass'n. *Home:* 843 N. 2nd St., *San Jose, Calif.*

SKINNER, Mary Dart (Mrs. M. E.), born 1859, in San Luis Obispo County, California, daughter of Harrison and Lovina Clark Dart, a life-long resident of the state. Married to the late Edwin E. Skinner. Children: Edwin Hume. Writer and painter. Owner of orchard. Has painted many pictures depicting California coast scenes; has made a special study of California missions, painting them in oil and water colors. Has written short stories and articles descriptive of California. President, San Jose League of Women Voters. President Cupertino W. C. T. U. County Director, International Relations. Member: W. C. T. U., San Jose League of Women Voters, P. T. A., Santa Clara County Pioneers of California, Santa Clara County Fed. of Women's Clubs, King's Daughters and Sons (second state vice-president). *Home:* Box 305, Regnart Road, *Cupertino, California.*

SKOE, Emilie M., (Mrs. Charles E.), a native of Michigan, resident of California for 23 years. Formerly located in Minnesota, Iowa and South Dakota. Married to Charles E. Skoe. Active in W. C. T. U. work. For the last 16 years recording secretary, W. C. T. U., of Calif. (North). Member: Royal Neighbors of America, W.C.T. U., O.E.S., Petaluma Woman's Club. *Home:* 108 West Street, *Petaluma, Calif.*

SMITH, Caroline Estes, (Mrs.), a native of the State of Maine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Estes; for several years a resident of Boston, Mass.; living for the last 25 years in Los Angeles, California. Married to George Leslie Smith. Children: George Leslie, Jr. Manager, Philharmonic Orchestra of L. A. Member: Woman's Athletic Club, Casa del Mar, So. Calif. Athletic and Country Club, L. A. Athletic Club, California Country Club, Uplifters Club. *Home:* 1237 S. Gramercy Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SMITH, Faith Edith, (Miss), born in Aurora, Illinois, daughter of William B. and Mary Ferner Smith. A resident of California for 11 years. Librarian. Principal, Philosophy and Religion Dept., L. A. Public Library. Ph. B., Northwestern University; B. L. S., New York State Library State School. Member: American Library Ass'n. (on Education Committee), California Library Ass'n., Philosophical Union. *Home:* 5007 Townsend Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SMITH, Mary E. (Miss), born in Winterset, Iowa, daughter of Levi F. and Clara Farrand Smith, a resident of California for many years. Campaign manager. At the age of fifteen, a reporter on a Des Moines newspaper; at seventeen, secretary of Des Moines Press Club, in 1913, Secretary, Progressive County Central Committee, L. A. Has managed and directed campaigns for United States Senators, Governors, congressmen, judges, both of the Superior and Supreme courts, state, city and county officials, political measures and drives. Has successfully managed many drives and has taken an active interest in civic affairs. Member: Soroptimist, Woman's City Club, Big Sisters League, Business and Professional Women's Club, League of Women Voters, Municipal League, etc. *Home:* 3701 West First St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SMITH, Susan T., (Miss), a native of Marysville, California, a resident of Sacramento for the last 20 years. City Librarian; president of Calif. Library Ass'n, 1923-24; director of Sacramento Chamber of Commerce, 1925-27; Chairman Library dep't., P. T. A. Member: American & Calif. Library Associations; Calif Fed. Business & Professional Women's Clubs (president 1921-23). *Address:* City Free Library, *Sacramento, Calif.*

SNOW, May Ella Hand (Mrs.), born in Mendocino County, California, April 25, 1879, daughter of George Pickett and Amanda Lenore Hand, a life-long resident of the state; a descendant of Patrick Henry and John C. Calhoun. Educator. Former instructor in Miss Swope's Teachers'

Training School. Secretary, State Ass'n. of Spencer Rhythmical Penmanship. Teaches in L. A. city schools. Member: O. E. S., Rebekah Lodge, L. A. City Teachers Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 5249 Sumner Ave., Eagle Rock, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

SOUTHWICK, Grace Ruth, (Miss), born in Wakefield, Kansas, November 6, 1879, resident of Santa Barbara, California, for the last 34 years. Supervisor of Adult Education. Principal of Evening High School, Santa Barbara, California, since 1923; supervisor of war work, Y. W. C. A., California, 1917-20; 1920-21, general secretary, Y. W. C. A., San Francisco, California; president, Social Service Conference, Santa Barbara, California, 1922-28. Member: Santa Barbara Woman's Club, American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* 1221 Bath Street, *Santa Barbara, Calif.*

SQUIER, Emma Lindsay (Mrs.), born in Marion, Indiana, December 1, 1893, daughter of Russell Lafayette and Ada Lindsay Squier. Married to George Lloyd Mark. Writer. Has written scenarios, fiction and magazine feature articles. Author: "The Wild Heart," "On Autumn Trails," "Children of the Twilight." Member: National Arts, N. Y., Authors' League, etc. *Home:* 524 Union Bldg., *San Diego, Calif.*

STANTON, Edith N., (Miss), a native of Quincy, Illinois, for many years a resident of New York City, in her present location since September, 1926. Director of Asilomar Conference and Vacation Grounds. Graduated from Pennsylvania College for Women (1902); from 1903-08 secretary to the president of Denison University, Granville, Ohio; 1908-26 secretary, National Board Y. W. C. A., New York City; has travelled in Europe, Mexico and Orient. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, S. F. Woman's Building Ass'n., League of Women Voters, Pasadena Y.W.C.A., Muricata Club of Pacific Grove, Alumnae Ass'n. of Pennsylvania College for Women. *Home: Asilomar,* Monterey Co., *Calif.*

STARKEY, May Chapman (Mrs. John B.), born in Enfield, Illinois, daughter of Friend J. and Sarah M. Chapman, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to John B. Starkey. Children: Alvah C. (deceased), Harold B. Writer of short stories and articles. Has published stories in Youths' World, Young People, World Wide, The Delineator, Our Dumb Animals, Southwest Magazine, Good Stories, etc., articles and verse in Every Week, Writers Magazine, Popular Mechanics, Holland's Magazine, Farm and Fireside, and others. Past officer in S. D. Woman's Club and Writers' Club. Member: S. D. Writers' Club, S. D. Woman's Club, American Legion Auxiliary, P. E. O. *Home:* 4001 Henry St., *San Diego, Calif.*

STARR (Mrs. G. M.), born in San Francisco, California, October 30, 1891, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles O'Donnell, a resident of Washington for 30 years. Married to George East Starr. Vice-president-treasurer, Thorndyke Shipping Company, secretary-treasurer, Western Stevedore Company; manager of Chartering Dept. Swayne & Hoyt, Inc. Editor, Philatellic Magazine. Author of bibliography of the State of Washington. President of Seattle Pan-hellenic Ass'n.; secretary of International Fed. of Soroptimist Clubs; national treasurer of Alpha Chi Omega; member of the executive committee, Public Safety Council; director of Society Welfare League. Member: Soroptimist Club, Women's University Club (treasurer). *Home:* 1347 Jackson St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

STEARNS, Dora A. (Mrs.), born in Los Angeles, California, daughter of Zira Bruce and Sarah J. Smith. Married to J. B. Stearns. Very active in civic and club affairs. Former member of the State Board of Education; former member of City Planning Commission. Served on the Board of Freeholders that framed the City Charter. Past president of L. A. Center, Drama League of America; at one time president of the Public School Protective League. Member: Women's Political League (president), Ebell Club, Women's Athletic Club, Women's City Club (past president), Republican Study Club. *Home:* 2632 Monmouth Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

STEBBINS, Lucy Ward, (Miss), born in San Francisco, California, May 24, 1880, resident of Massachusetts for 10 years, living for the last 17 years in Berkeley, California. Professor of Social Economics; Dean of Women, University of California; very active in social welfare work. Member: Women's Faculty Club, A. A. U. W., American Ass'n University Professors. *Home:* 2731 Durant Avenue, *Berkeley, California.*

STEINMETZ, Nell S. (Mrs.), born in New Jersey, January 21, 1897, a resident of California for twenty years. Children: David Henry, III. Children's librarian. For two and a half

years in Tuolumne County Free Library, and director of small community theatres and at present, children's librarian, Echo Park Branch L. A. Public Library. Lectures on children's literature. *Home:* 1086½ Kensington Road, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

STERRETT, Edna, (Mrs. Roger), a native of Ohio, a resident of California for the last 27 years. Married to Roger Sterrett. Writer. Teacher. Chairman of Education, California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Motion Picture chairman, California Fed. of Women's Clubs, L. A. District. Former president, College Women's Club. Writer of verse, one-act plays and short stories. Member: Women's University Club, Southern California Women's Press Club. *Home:* 4612 Welch Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

STEVENSON, F. Josephine (Miss), born in Oil City, Pennsylvania, daughter of Walter R. and Mary E. Hunt Stevenson, a resident of California for thirty-three years. Attorney-at-law. Was admitted to the Bar in 1918; has practiced most of the time since then, specializing in probate work. Served one year as president of the Women Lawyers Club, and four years as corresponding secretary. State Chairman of Uniform Laws of National League of Women Voters (1920-21). Former president of Pasadena Business and Professional Women's Club; for one year, state organization chairman of the State Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Member: State and County Bar Associations, Women Lawyers Club, Kappa Beta Phi (national legal sorority). Pasadena Business and Professional Woman's Club, Woman's Civic League of Pasadena, League of Women Voters of L. A. *Home:* 3817 E. California St., *Pasadena, Calif.*

STILSON, Mary E. (Mrs. W. W.), born October 10, 1854, in Evansville, Indiana, daughter of Fielding and Mary M. Johnson, a resident of California for forty-three years. Married to the late Wm. Wallace Stilson. Children: Fielding J., Carroll A. Active in club and civic affairs. Organizing President of Music Schools Settlement. Past State Regent, D. A. R. Founder of Cabrillo Chapter D. A. R. Has held offices in several organizations. Member: Friday Morning Club, D. A. R., Ruskin Art Club (charter member), etc. *Home:* 807 S. Berendo St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

STOERMER, Grace S. (Miss), a native of Los Angeles, California, and a graduate of St. Mary's Academy and L. A. High School. Very active in civic and club life of the community. Head of Women's Banking Dept., Bank of Italy. At one time secretary of California Legislature. Past Grand President, N. D. G. W. Member: Soroptimist, L. A. Advertising Ass'n., Business and Professional Women's Club, Women's Athletic Club, Women's City Club, etc. *Address:* Bank of Italy, 7th and Olive Sts., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

STOKES, Emma S. W., (Mrs. A. W.), born near Lodi, California, in 1875, a life-long resident of the state, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Wilkinson. Married to Albert Walter Stokes, D. D. S. Owns and operates a ranch in the San Joaquin Valley. Civic worker and philanthropist. Organizer of Builder's Club. Member: To Kalon Club (past president), Presidents' Assembly, Aviation Club (president), Builder's Club, Western Women's Club (director), City and County Fed. of Women's Clubs (past president). *Home:* 1890 Grove, *San Francisco, Calif.*

STOVEL, Isabel Seal (Mrs. H. R.), born in Oakland, California, daughter of Alfred Blake and Jessie Livingstone Cobbledick Seal, a resident of San Francisco for twenty-five years, three years spent in travel and study. Married to Hubert Roy Stovel. Musician. Teacher of violin, Violin Department, Oakland Settlement, Oakland, Calif. (1914-18); Violin Department, Dominican College, San Rafael, Calif. (since 1922). Secretary, San Francisco Civic Ass'n for Maintaining Welfare and Recreation Work in the Army and Navy hospitals, prisons, and other institutions. Secretary and one of organizers of City of San Francisco Music Week, now a national movement. Member: San Francisco Chapter of Pro-Musica Inc. for the Advancement of Modern Music (treasurer), Pacific Musical Society, S. F. Musical Club, S. F. Music Teachers Ass'n, League of Business and Professional Women. *Address:* 607 Third Ave., *San Francisco, Calif.*

STRACK, Lilian Holmes (Mrs.), born in Missouri, daughter of William W. and Margaret Holmes, a resident of California for two years. Married to Henry J. Strack. Author of monologues and platform material. Formerly teacher of expression and public speech. Published work comprises both original writings and collaborations, catering to dramatic schools, expression departments of colleges, and high school public speaking.

Author: "Winning Monologues," "Platform Readings," "Contest Winners," "Strack Selections from Booth Tarkington's Stories," "Strack Platform Readings from the Stories of Ella Parker Butler," "Selected Readings from the Stories of Juliet Wilbor Tompkins," etc. Member: League of American Pen Women, Associated Arts, San Diego Women's Civic Center, World Fellowship. *Home:* 2160 Pine Street, *San Diego, Calif.*

STRATTON, Alice Elenore (Mrs.), born in San Francisco, California, January 22, 1869, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Miller. Married to George Malcolm Stratton. (Prof. Psychology, U. C.), Children: Dr. Malcolm, Florence, Mrs. E. R. Dewey. Educator. President of various church organizations. Member, Executive Board Mobilized Women of Berkeley. Member: Berkeley City Women's Club, Women's Faculty Club, Town and Gown, National League for Women's Service. *Home:* 55 Canyon Road, *Berkeley, Calif.*

SWEET, Blanche, born in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of Charles and Pearl Alexander Sweet, a resident of Cali- Marshall Neilan. Screen actress. Member of the motion picture profession for the past 14 years, during which time she has played leads and star roles in more than one hundred films. *Home: Beverly Hills, Calif.*

SYMMES, Eleanor Ann (Miss), born in Independence, Inyo County, California, daughter of John Willson and Jeanette (Burr) Symmes, a life-long resident of the state. Librarian, University of Redlands Library (since 1912). Attended Library School in 1906-07; connected with A. K. Smiley Public Library of Redlands, 1908-11. A. B., University of Redlands, 1917. Member: Contemporary Club. *Home:* 510 Alvarado St., *Redlands, Calif.*

TALMADGE, Norma (Mrs. J. M. Schenck), born May 26, 1897, in Niagara Falls, New York, daughter of Frederick and Margaret Talmadge, a resident of California for eleven years. Married to Joseph M. Schenck. Motion picture actress for seventeen years. *Studio Address:* 1041 N. Formosa St., *Hollywood, Calif.*

TAYLOR, Anna Leila, (Miss), a native of New Jersey, has travelled extensively over Europe and through the Orient, for 12 years a resident of California. Daughter of Edward Taylor, lineal descendant of the Norman Baron Taillerfer, who accompanied William the Conqueror in his invasion of England in 1066 and who asked permission to open the battle of Hastings. Edward Taylor came to America in 1692, settled in New Jersey, where he purchased thousands of acres of land from the Indians. Interested in social service and relief work. Worked among war refugees in Italy, served during late war as volunteer Red Cross nurse in a Florence Military Hospital (awarded Italian R. C. Medal). Has worked among the poor in Mexico City and war refugees in Syria and Palestine (1926). Active Near East Relief worker; for 4 years special newspaper correspondent. *Home:* 1709 Church St., *Ventura, Calif.*

TAYLOR, Catherine F. (Mrs.), born in Toledo, Ohio, January 26, 1872, daughter of Danil J. and Anna M. Lynch, a former resident of New York, living in California for eight years. Married to John J. Taylor. Children: Loretta Marie Arend. Minister and Leader of Unity Truth Center. Active in welfare work in connection with Unity Truth work. *Home:* 348 S. Sycamore Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

TERRELL, Henrietta R. F. (Mrs. Harry Clay), born in Hillsboro, Ohio, daughter of John D. and Henrietta R. Fenner, the latter one of the early educators of Ohio, resident of California since 1891. Married to Harry Clay Terrell. Children: Lena M., John D., Harry Evans. Real estate broker. City Commissioner, (Member of Humane Treatment of Animals Department). Active in legislative, civic and social welfare work of Los Angeles. As Chairman of the Garden Committee of the Civic Ass'n, assisted in getting the Garden Work in the curriculum of the public schools of L. A. During her term of office as President of the Council of Presidents of P. T. A., helped to establish the Saner Fourth of July in our city. Member: Woman's City Club, Artland Club, President's Ass'n, Republican Study Club, Cliff Dwelling Club, California Congress of Mothers and P. T. A. (charter member and past officer). *Home:* 1357 Bellevue Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

TESSMANN, Jennie Lasby, (Mrs.), born in Castle Rock, Minnesota, August 23, 1883, former resident of Minnesota and Massachusettes living in California for the last 17 years. Married to John Tessmann. Teacher, Santa Ana Junior College since 1919;

president Santa Ana Y. W. C. A. since 1925. Research worker in Astronomy, Mt. Wilson Observatory, 1906-14, Goodsell Observatory, 1916-18; former teacher of Astronomy, Mt. Holyoke College. Member: Ebell Society, Business and Professional Women's Club, Phi Beta Kappa, A. A. U. W., D. A. R. *Home:* 309 East 17th St., *Santa Ana, Calif.*

TEST, Marguerite Lawrence, (Mrs.), a native of Washington, D. C., former resident of Colorado, living in California for the last 3 years. Married to Charles D. Test. Children: Charles Taylor, Lawrence Winthrop. Composer, pianist. Educated at National Park Seminary and in Berlin, Germany. Composer of many pieces for piano and more than 60 songs. Composed: "Bondage," "Dream Ships," "June is on the Way," "Dear Heart," "Fairy Bells." Member: Pro Musica, Tuesday Musical Club, Riverside Woman's Club. *Home:* 1486 West Sixth St., *Riverside, Calif.*

THAYER, Maynard Force, (Mrs.), born in Heron Lake, Minn. Jan. 16, 1877. Formerly located in Minn. and Mass., a resident of Calif. for 23 years. Married to the late Edwin M. Thayer. Children: Edwin Force, Winifred (adopted daughter). Very active in civic work. Member of National Board of Y. W. C. A.; first vice-president Pasadena Y. W. C. A.; regent Pasadena Chapter D.A.R. and State regent D.A.R. 1914-16; president Woman's Civic League; for several years Chairman of Pasadena Americanization Com. Member: Shakespeare Club, Woman's Civic League, Wellesley Club, Colonial Dames, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 651 So. Pasadena Ave., *Pasadena, Calif.*

THELEN, Fanny J. Bayrhoffer (Mrs. E.), born November 15, 1856, in Monroe, Wisconsin, daughter of Professor Charles Theodore and Charlotte Elisabeth Draz Bayrhoffer, a resident of California for 40 years. Married to Edmund Thelen. Children: Max, Paul, Rolf. Member of Library Board; authorized press correspondent for same; former member, Board of Directors, San Diego Community Service. Taught school at one time. For three years president of San Diego Children's Home. Member of Women's Committee of Panama-California International Exposition. Member of San Diego Co. Woman's Board of State and National Defense. Received Red Cross Medals for services during the war; visits Naval Hospital every week and brings gifts to veterans and service-men. Member: American Association of University Women, National City Friday Club and several other organizations. *Home:* 327 East First St., *National City, California.*

THOMPSON, O. Scott (Mrs.), born in Scotland, daughter of George and Isabell Whyte, a resident of California for thirteen years. Married to O. Scott Thompson. Children: Marjorie, Clare, Ruth, Virginia. Club woman and very much interested in educational and school matters. Member: Pathfinder Club (president), American College Club (president), O. E. S. *Home:* 471 West Terebinth Street, *Compton, Calif.*

THORBURN, Eileen Bride (Mrs. Charles Reid), a native of Canada, a resident of Calif. for 27 years. Daughter of William J. and Anora O'Sullivan Bride. Married to Charles Reid Thorburn. Children: Donaldson Bride. Secretary, Chamber of Commerce, Pajaro Valley. Chairman, Dramatic Section, Woman's Club. Member: Watsonville Woman's Club, California Development Ass'n. and State and National Organizations of Commercial Secretaries. *Home:* 602 Blackburn Street, *Watsonville, Calif.*

THORPE, Rose Hartwick, (Mrs.), a native of Mishawaka, Indiana, a resident of California for over 40 years. Daughter of William and Mary Hartwick. Widow of the late Edmund Carson Thorpe. Children: Mrs. Lulo M. Barnes. Author. Has published many popular books; her best known work is "Curfew Must Not Ring Tonight." Member: (active and honorary member of many organizations) San Diego Writers' Club, San Diego Woman's Club, League of American Penwomen, American Literary Ass'n., Pacific Coast Women's Press Ass'n., Michigan Authors' Ass'n., Southern California Women's Press Club. *Home:* 3357 South 4th St., *San Diego, California.*

THURSTON, Amy E. (Mrs. Robert Fiske), born in Holliston, Massachusetts, January 27, 1876, daughter of Charles F. and Sarah H. Veevers Gilman, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to Robert Fiske Thurston. Children: James Robert, John Howard. Active in club and educational affairs. At present, fifth vice-president, 16th District, Calif. Congress of Parents and Teachers. Vice-president, Board of Playground Directors, Oakland. Holds office in other organizations. Member: Fruitvale Woman's Club, Women's City Club of Oakland (treasurer),

P. T. A., Oakland Forum, Oakland Civic Center. *Home:* 2717 26th Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

THURSTON, Marie Harding (Mrs. Joseph S.), born July, 1891, in Atlantic, Iowa, daughter of Dick F. and Mary Clarke Harding, a resident of California for eighteen years. Married to Joseph Smith Thurston. Children: Virginia, Doris Helen. For many years an educator. Active in club and civic affairs. Has held many offices in several organizations. For the past two years Director of Children's Theatre. Director of 1927 Indian Pageaant. For six years, school principal. Contributes articles to local press. Through her efforts, it has been made possible for the local Woman's Club to own, as a club building, the first house built in the present town of Laguna. Member: Woman's Club of Laguna Beach (past president), Orange County Federated Clubs (vice-president), Relief Corps, O. E. S. of Santa Ana, Laguna Art Ass'n (past secretary), P. T. A., Community Club, etc. *Home:* Box 55, Park Ave., *Laguna Beach, Calif.*

TINGLEY, Katherine, (Madame), born July 6, 1852, in Newburyport, Mass., daughter of James P. and Susan Westcott, of early colonial ancestry. Married to P. B. Tingley, inventor. Theosophist. Leader and official head (for life) of the Universal Brotherhood and Theosophical Society. Conducted two theosophical crusades around the world. Founder of International Brotherhood League, also Summer Home for Children, Spring Valley, New Jersey; home for orphan children, Point Loma, California; several academies for boys and girls in Cuba. Did considerable relief and emergency hospital work after Spanish-American War and was instrumental in establishing hospitals in Manila and Cuba. Founded Parliament of Peace and Universal Brotherhood, 1913; Theosophical University, Point Loma, 1919. Established several theosophical branch centers in America and in Europe, also summer school for children at Visingsoe, Sweden. Editor of Theosophical Path. Many theosophical magazines are published under her direction in Germany, Holland and Sweden. Author: "Theosophy and Some of the Vital Problems of the Day," "Marriage and the Home," "Theosophy, the Path of the Mystic." *Home: Point Loma, California.*

TODD, Jennie G. (Mrs.), born June 23, 1878, in San Jose, California, daughter of Fleming M. and Eliza Griffith, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Harry P. Todd. Children: Eleanor Adele. Treasurer, Walnut Grove Creamery Co. Has been actively engaged with large milk-distributing concerns in San Francisco and Oakland for many years. Interested in elevating the standard of milk distribution, realizing that it is intimately connected with the development of child welfare. At present, Regional Director, for the Southwestern Division International Fed. of Soroptimist Clubs. Member: Soroptimist Club, Oakland Women's City Club. *Home:* 695 Thirty-seventh St., *Oakland, Calif.*

TODT, Margaret, (Mrs.), born in Lebanon, Oregon, January 30, 1889, daughter of Malcolm and Elizabeth McCormick, former resident of Oregon, living in California for the last 5 years. Children: Margaret Elizabeth. Member of Agricultural Extension Service, University of California. Graduate of Oregon State College, post-graduate work at University of Washington. For three years a teacher of Home Economics in Seattle schools; has acted for the last 5 years as Home Demonstration Agent of Stanislaus County in Agricultural Extension Service. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 1238 Eye Street, *Modesto, Calif.*

TOMLINSON, Anna Louise (Miss), born in Bloomingdale, Indiana, November 11, 1878, daughter of Dr. Andrew D. and Mrs. Milea Trueblood Tomlinson, resident of California for thirty-three years. Librarian, Whittier College. A. B., Whittier College, 1905. Historian, Whittier College Alumni Ass'n. Member of Handel Oratorio Society. Member: Women's Auxiliary, Whittier College; W. C. T. U., Whittier College Alumni Women's Club, Y. W. C. A., California Library Ass'n, American Library Ass'n. *Home:* 408 East College St., *Whittier, Calif.*

TOMPKINS, Nancy Baker, (Mrs.), born in Dixon, Kentucky, daughter of James Miles and Joanna Catherine Brooks Baker, former resident of New York City, living in California for two years. Director, Advisory Dep't Zellerbach Paper Co., L. A. Specializes in Publicity and Promotion. Part owner and publisher, Story Tellers Magazine, New York City. Fellow, Pacific Geographic Society. Mem-

ber: Los Angeles Advertising Ass'n, (president), Board of Presidents Advertising Clubs Ass'n. *Home:* 2921 Francis Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

TREEN, Jessie F. (Mrs.), born in Haverhill, Massachusetts, June 1, 1856, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John S. Fuller, a resident of California for eighteen years. City librarian. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* Box 546, *Arcadia, Calif.*

TRUE, Helen Ella (Miss), A. B., born in Derby, Vermont, daughter of Harry A. and Adelaide Clark True; a resident of California for sixteen years. Secretary to the President, Stanford University. A graduate of Mount Holyoke College. Member: Western Women's Club, San Francisco, P. E. O., American Ass'n. of University Women, Business and Professional Woman's Club, Mount Holyoke Club of Northern California. *Home:* 1505 Byron Street, *Palo Alto, Calif.*

TUCKER, Jane (Mrs. Elmer H.), born in Brownwood, Texas, a resident of California for twenty-eight years. Married to Elmer Horton Tucker. Very active in club work. Organizer and at present president of the Opera Reading Club of Long Beach. Member: L. A. Ebell Club, Hollywood Opera Reading Club, Long Beach Ebell Club, Long Beach Opera Reading Club. *Home:* 3605 Vista St., *Long Beach, Calif.*

TURNER, Ethel Louise (Mrs. Charles Flavel), born in Fairfield, Maine, 1880, daughter of Arthur H. and Addie Viola Totman, a resident of Los Angeles since 1904. Married to Charles Flavel Turner. Children: Arthur Totman, Barbara Flavel, Louise Bigelow. Active in club affairs. Graduate of Vassar College; Past-President of Women's University Club; President of Friday Morning Club; has held various chairmanships in P.T.A. and clubs during the past fifteen years. At present head of a club which works on an annual budget of $100,000. Members: Friday Morning Club, Women's University Club, D. A. R., Republican Study Club, P. T. A. *Home:* 444 North McCadden Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

TURNER, Margaret Scott (Mrs. L. M.), born November 16, 1879, in Oakland, California, daughter of Chaplain (U. S. A.) Winfield and Helen Brown Scott, a resident of Hayward for twenty-six years. Married to Le Grand M. Turner. Children: Dorothy and Winfield Scott. Former high school teacher. Active in all civic matters; takes special interest in educational and legislative affairs. One of the founders of local Health Center. Graduated from the University of California, 1901. Member: League of Women Voters, P. T. A., Oakland Woman's City Club, Hill and Valley Club (former president). *Home:* P. O. Box 504, *Hayward, Calif.*

URQUHART, Augusta W., (Mrs. John C.), born in Crestline, Ohio, 1870, daughter of Henry W. and Mary C. Wynkoop, living in California since 1913. Married to the late Dr. John C. Urquhart. President, Western Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1927-28. President, Santa Monica Bay Woman's Club; chairman of Americanization for Los Angeles District Fed. of Women's Clubs; past president, L. A. District Fed. of Women's Clubs; State president of Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1923-25; interested in civic and international affairs; organizer and chairman of Women's Law Enforcement Committee of Southern California. Member: Friday Morning Club, Woman's Athletic Club. *Home:* 1673 Roosevelt Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

VANDERBURGH, Florence Herrick (Mrs. C. M.), born March 12, 1891, in Bergen Point, Bayonne, New Jersey, daughter of Albert B. and Clara S. Herrick, a resident of California for ten years. Married to Dr. Chester Marion Vanderburgh. Children: Stanley Wilson. A. B., Stanford University, 1914. Former secretary of Stanford Club of Fresno. President of the Fresno Branch, American Ass'n of University Women 1923-25; president of California State Division American Ass'n of University Women 1925-27; state historian for this organization since 1927. Fresno County Chairman, Women's Republican Club. Member: Stanford Club of Fresno, Fresno Players (charter member), Fresno Parthenon, Sunnyside Country Club, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 518 Terrace Ave., *Fresno, Calif.*

VAN de WATER, Edith Weir, (Mrs. Charles F.), born November 12, 1874, in Waynesville, Ohio, daughter of John and Ellen Hatfield Weir. A former resident of Chattanooga, Tennessee, living in California since 1904. Married to the late Congressman Charles F. Van de Water. Children: Charles F., Janice, John R. Director, Los Angeles District Headquarters of Women's Clubs Federation. Member, Board of Directors of Long Beach Community Hospital, Spanish American Institute at Gardena, L. A. Community Chest. President, Y. W. C. A.,

1926-28; past president, Ebell Club; former vice-president, Southern Division, California Fed. of Republican Women. Member: Ebell Club, Woman's City Club, Woman's Music Study, Opera Reading Club, Pacific Coast Club, Virginia Country Club, D. A. R. *Home:* 1321 American Ave., *Long Beach, California.*

VAN WAGENEN, Emma S., (Mrs.), born in Sloatsburg, New York, November 30, 1870, daughter of Henry R. and Henrietta Sloat, a resident of California since 1907. Children: Mary V. Fraser, Hulda V. Carey. Assistant Probation Officer since 1912. Very much interested in all civic affairs, especially in juvenile reform work. *Home:* 4275 Cleveland Ave., *San Diego, Calif.*

VAN WATERS, Miriam, (Dr.), born in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, 1888, former resident of Portland, Oregon and Boston, Massachusetts. Resident of California for the last 13 years. Referee L. A. Juvenile Court; National chairman, Juvenile Protection; active in P. T. A. work; member of Board of Directors, National Probation Ass'n., Traveler's Aid; first president of Southern Calif. Society for Mental Hygiene; author: "Youth in Conflict," "Parents on Probation"; editor, Mental Hygiene Bulletin of So. Calif. Society for Mental Hygiene. Member: Professional Women's Club, Women's Athletic Club, L. A. Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 1833 N. Verdugo Rd., Vista Park, *Glendale, Calif.*

VAUGHN, Kate Brew (Mrs.), born in Nashville, Tennessee, daughter of P. H. and Katherine White Brew, a resident of California for eight years. Children: Martha V. Curtiss, William W., J. Preston, Edwin T., Katherine. Lecturer and newspaper writer. Created the Home Economics Dept., L. A. Evening Express, January 12, 1920. For eight years, a lecturer on Home Economics, taught Home Economics in North Carolina State College. Gives radio lectures on home economics four mornings a week, over KNX. Created a Bureau of Infant Hygiene for the North Carolina State Board of Health. Has written many booklets for Boards of Health and manufacturers. Author: "Table Treats in Wartime," "Culinary Echoes from Dixie," "Up-to-the-Minute Cook Book." *Home:* 24 So. Monterey, *Alhambra, Calif.*

VIRDEN, Eleanor Morgan, (Mrs.), born October 2, 1903, in San Francisco, California, daughter of Horace W. and Lilian E. Morgan. Married to August William Virden. Active in civic and Woman's Clubs affairs. Graduate from Miss Burke's School, S. F. and Bennett School, Millbrook, N. Y. Member: Woman's Athletic Club, Junior League. *Home:* 1940 Sacramento St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

VOGEL, Frances, (Miss), a native of Texarkana, Texas, former resident of Denver, Colorado, living in California for the last 3 years. Executive secretary, Y. W. C. A. Former Economic and Associate General Secretary, Y. W. C. A., Denver, Colorado; now serving on Board of Directors, Pasadena Vocation Bureau, Pasadena Board of Religious Education; member of Pasadena Council of Social Agencies and Pasadena Council of International Relations, Woman's Commission on Girls' Work for Pasadena. Member: College Women's Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 78 North Marengo, *Pasadena, Calif.*

VOGLESON, Helen E. (Miss), born in Columbiana, Ohio, daughter of George A. and Annie Metzger Vogleson, a resident of California since 1913. Librarian of the L. A. County Library (since 1924), formerly assistant Librarian. Graduated from Mt. Holyoke College, 1903. Certificate from N. Y. State Library School. Member: Friday Morning Club, L. A. Woman's Athletic Club, American Library Ass'n, California Library Ass'n. *Home:* 826 Muirfield Road, *Los Angeles, California.*

VOSS, Evangeline Ling (Mrs.), born in Oregon, Illinois, March 8, 1878, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Ling, a resident of California for 25 years. Active in civic, educational, and political affairs. President, 1928, Reed for President Club (5,000 members). Has held various offices in P. T. A. organizations, also in California Federation of Women's Clubs. Originated the idea of establishing W. C. Emblem in a conspicuous position in Palisades Park at Santa Monica. Member: National Association of Social Hygiene, P. T. A., Women's City Club of Venice, Santa Monica Bay Women's Club. *Home:* 537½ Rialto Blvd., *Venice, Calif.*

VOUGHT, Stella Raymond (Mme.), a native of Washington, D. C., daughter of Dr. John U. and Mrs. Irene L. Raymond, a resident of California for seven years. Married to Leonard E. Faber. Professional singer and teacher of voice. Graduated from University of Music and Dramatic Art, Washington, D. C. Diploma from Edmund

J. Myer Vocal School, New York City. Has achieved great success on Pacific Coast. Sang prima donna roles in Grand Opera; guest-artist of San Carlos Opera Company. Lauded by critics as "Second Nordica". Prominently identified with the musical activities of San Francisco and the Bay region. Member: Western Women's Club, Soroptimist Club, La Boheme Club, S. F. Open Forum, Inc. *Home:* 571 Geary, *San Francisco, Calif.*

WACHTEL, Marion Kavanagh, (Mrs.), born in Milwaukee, Wis., 1874, former resident of Chicago, Ill. and residing in Pasadena for last 5 years. Married to Elmer Wachtel. A Calif. landscape painter whose work is represented in California Club, Ebell Club, Friday Morning Club, Woman's Club of Hollywood, California State Bldg. Member: Calif. Water Color Society, Pasadena Society of Artists. *Home*: 1155 Lida St., *Pasadena, Calif.*

WALSH, Marie Pernau (Mrs.), a native of San Francisco, California, a life-long resident of the state. Children: Walter Pernau. Active in civic and club affairs. President, California Club of California. Member: California Club, Cap and Bells, President Assembly. *Home:* 133 Pierce Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

WANKOWSKI, Maud R. (Mrs.), born in Kansas, May 21, 1874, daughter of Samuel and Elizabeth C. Reese, a resident of California since 1884. Married to Robert Wankowski. Singer. For eight seasons soprano soloist with Sousa's Band, singing in England, France and Scotland, appearing in special concert before King Edward and Queen Alexandria at Sandringham Palace. Post Graduate New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass. Studied in Paris and London. Member: Friday Morning Club (Director), Culver City Woman's Club (President), Dominant Club, Euterpa Opera Reading Club. *Home:* 24 Avenue 27, *Venice, Los Angeles, California.*

WARD, Violet Richardson (Mrs.), B. A., M. A., born in New Jersey, daughter of John Mead and Lucy Shipgood Richardson, a resident of California for twenty years. Married to Stanley Arthur Ward. Children: John Richardson, Supervisor of Physical Education. Founder of Berkeley Women's Gymnasium (1912); introduced physical education into Berkeley schools (1913). Member: Soroptimist Club of Alameda County (its first president), O. E. S. (Past Matron). *Home:* Corner Stratford and Beverly Roads, *Berkeley, Calif.*

WARREN, Althea (Miss), born in Waukegan, Illinois, December 18, 1886, daughter of Lansing and Emma Blodgett Warren, a resident of California since August, 1914. 1st Assistant Librarian L. A. Public Library. Graduate of University of Chicago, Ph. B., Graduate of University of Wisconsin Library School. Librarian of San Diego Public Library, (1916-26). Former President of the California State Library Association. *Address:* Public Library, *Los Angeles, California.*

WATSON, Jean (Miss), A. B., born in Tacoma, Washingon, May 24, 1894, daughter of Peter H. and Jean E. Watson, a resident of California for twenty-four years, formerly living in Seattle, Washington. Is actively engaged in the advertising business. Attended Mills College and graduated 1916. Member: S. F. Advertising from the University of California in Club. *Address:* Hotel Senator, *Sacramento, Calif.*

WATTS, Kathryn E., (Mrs.), born in Chattanooga, Tennessee, March 12, 1890; daughter of Dr. L. J. and Mrs. Rosa Lee Tabler; resident of California for 37 years. Married to Leo Stanley Watts. School Principal. Member: Ladies Improvement Council, O. E. S., Audobon Society. *Home:* P. O. Box 8, *Calexico, Calif.*

WATTS, Minerva Lesoine, D. S. C., born in New York City, New York, daughter of John and Antonie Lesoine, a resident of California for fourteen years. Chiropodist. Taught in the public schools for six years, also in the Clinic of the California College of Chiropody. Active in the civic and social work of Oakland. Member: Soroptimist Club, Woman's City Club, Oak Knoll Country Club. *Address:* Central Bank Bldg., *Oakland, California.*

WAY, Isabel Stewart, (Mrs.), a native of Michigan, former resident of Illinois, North Carolina, and Florida, living in California for six years. Married to Scott Way. Writer. Graduated from Jennings Seminary, Aurora, Ill.; spent two years at Albion College, Mich.; has contributed numerous articles to Saturday Evening Post, The New Yorker, etc. Has published short stories in Brief Stories, Young's, Breezy Sories, New York World, The Echo, etc. Won first prize for best story published in the Echo dur-

ing 1927. Member: San Diego Writers' Club. *Home:* 303 N. Mayflower, *Monrovia, Calif.*

WEAMER, Agnes, (Mrs.), born in Govan, Scotland, December 30, 1885. Resident of California for 23 years. Married to Frank Lincoln Weamer. Children: Viola C., Myrtle M., George L. Taught school for several years; former secretary of S. F. Scottish Club; officer of O.E.S. since 1916, at present its secretary; officer in P.T.A. since 1922; active in children's welfare work. Member: O.E.S., P.T.A. *Home:* Box 516, *Dunsmuir, Calif.*

WEBER, Lois (Mrs. H. Gantz), a native of Allegheny, Pa., daughter of George and Mary H. Weber, former resident of New York, living in California for the last 16 years. Married to Captain Harry Gantz. Motion Picture Director. Toured the country as child prodigy pianist; studied for grand opera, musical and dramatic legitimate stage. For many years the only successful woman motion picture director; has written practically all of the stories directed over period of 17 years. Member: Writers Club, Mayfair Club. *Home:* 1917 Ivar Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

WEED, Mabel (Miss), born 1871, in Seattle, Washington, daughter of Dr. Gideon Allen and Mrs. Adaline M. Willis Weed, a resident of California for forty years. Social worker. Assistant Librarian, Berkeley Public Library for six years. Secretary of Charity Organization Society and City Commission of Public Charities, Berkeley, for seven years. Former secretary, California Conference of Social Work. For four years, in charge of children's work of the State Board of Charities and Corrections; for four years, executive secretary of the S. F. Council of Social and Health agencies, and secretary of the Research committee of the S. F. Community Chest. At present, Assistant Director of the California State Department of Social Welfare. Has made intensive studies in the field of social service. Member: American Ass'n of Social Workers, Woman's City Club, S. F., Woodside Country Club. *Address:* 625 State Bldg., *San Francisco, Calif.*

WELDON, Frances H., (Mrs.), born in Havana, Minnesota, 1866, daughter of Horace and Rebecca Hawks, a resident of California for 44 years. Married to the late Dr. W. A. Weldon. First vice-president of California State Humane Ass'n; member, Humane Department, City of Los Angeles; member of American Humane Ass'n of Albany, New York. Life member of Pasadena and Los Angeles Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. Member: L. A. Women's Athletic Club, San Pedro Women's Club, O. E. S. *Home:* 328 W. Fouth St., *San Pedro, Calif.*

WELLS, Helen M. (Miss), born in Iowa, daughter of John W. and Carrie Trine Wells, a former resident of New York and Philadelphia, living in California for seven years. Educator. Manager, Francisca Club and consultant in Home Economics for Advertising Agencies. Was assistant Professor of Institutional Administration at Drexel Institute, Philadelphia. Was educated at Iowa State College at Ames and Columbia University. Also attended University of Pennsylvania. Member: Women's City Club, San Francisco Women's Athletic Club of Alameda County. *Home:* 736 Jones, *San Francisco, Calif.*

WELLS, Ida V. (Miss), born in Greenfield, Missouri, daughter of Dr. Harry T. and Mrs. Ella B. Wells, a resident of California for twenty years. Lawyer. Deputy City Prosecutor. For two years Assistant State Inheritance Tax Attorney. Has practiced law for twelve years. Director, Women Lawyers' Ass'n. Member: Professional Women's Club (past president), Women Lawyers' Club, Republican Study Club, Soroptimist Club, State and County Bar Ass'n, Women's Political League. *Home:* 1744 West 24th St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WENDEMUTH, Lillian M. (Miss), born in Boston, Massachusetts, daughter of Ernest R. and Barbara A. Siverling Wendemuth, a resident of San Francisco, California, for seven years, formerly of New York. Writer, specializing in financial and community advertising. House organ editor. Interested in the activities of Business and Professional Women. State Publicity chairman, League of B. P. W. Member: League of B. P. W. of S. F. (member, National Federation), S. F. Center, League of Women Voters, S. F. Advertising Club. *Address:* 447 Sutter St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

WENK, Sarah Elizabeth (Miss), born in Rouseville, Pennsylvania, daughter of Rev. Wilbur F. and Mrs. Harriet Dull Wenk. Educator. Was appointed by mayor as Secretary of

the Community Center Commission. Has painted several water colors which have received honorable mention in local exhibits. Writer of verse. Auditor of school finances and faculty adviser to the Student Board of Commissioners. Head of Commercial Department. Corresponding Secretary of Northern District Business and Professional Women Clubs and second Vice-President of California Federation of Business and Professional Women Clubs. Member: Business and Professional Woman's Club (president), N. E. A., Palo Alto Club, Phi Mu national fraternity. *Home:* 707 Addison Ave., *Palo Alto, Calif.*

WEST, Edith Brake, (Mrs. George F.), born June 18, 1885, in Fowler, Indiana, daughter of Edwin V. and Mary Brake, former resident of Nevada, living in California for the last 7 years. Married to George Franklin West. Children: Franklin, Robert, Marianna. Teacher. Active in civic and club work. Graduate of Colorado Teacher's College, post-graduate work at Denver University and University of California. Former assistant superintendent of schools, Denver County, Colorado, has taught in Colorado, Nevada and California. 1911-14, president, Nevada Fed. of Women's Clubs, director from Nevada in General Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1918-20; former vice-chairman, Junior Memberships, General Fed. of Women's Clubs; life secretary of "Presidents of 1912," G. F. W. C.; compiled collection of Nevada Poems for Nevada Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Fruitvale Women's Club, Rockridge Women's Club, Women's City Club of Oakland and East Bay. *Home:* 2023 19th Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

WESTERHOUSE, Grace Hoskins, (Mrs.), born in Santa Rosa, California, September 17, 1885, daughter of Thomas Dickens and Grace Oliver Hoskins, former resident of Philippine Islands, living in South Pasadena for the last 5 years. Married to Ernest J. Westerhouse. President, Women's Democratic League of Southern California. A former student of Stanford University. Chairman of the Food Committee in Philippine Islands during the war; established Filipino Women's Clubs throughout the Islands; alternate delegate for Philippines to 1920 Democratic National Convention. Delegate in 1924 Democratic National Convention and Democratic National Committeewoman for Philippines 1924 and 1928. *Home:* 330 Alta Vista Ave., *South Pasadena, Calif.*

WHITAKER, Alma, (Mrs. Jerome Reynolds), born in London, England, April, 1881, daughter of Dr. Wotton and Mrs. Marian Ingall, formerly Mrs. Fullford. Married to Jerome Reynolds (first husband, Harold Whitaker). Children: Colin, Jerome. Writer. For 18 years, special writer and columnist on L.A. Times; specializes in interviewing celebrities. Syndicates feature matter through McClure's Newspaper Syndicate. Her article "The Glories of War" obtained a circulation of 100,000. Foreign correspondent for English, Australian and South African newspapers. Author: "Trousers and Skirts." Member: Holds complimentary memberships in 37 clubs, including L.A. Ebell and Women's University. *Home:* 1040 Kensington Road, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WHITBECK, Alice Grover (Mrs.), a native of San Francisco, California, daughter of Dr. William A. and Mrs. Marietta Osborn Grover. Married to the late James Logan Whitbeck. Children: Josephine L. County Librarian, Contra Costa County since 1913. Graduate of University of California; School of Library Science, Albany, N. Y., 1903-4; Children's Librarian, Berkeley Public Library, 1905-9; Librarian Richmond Public Library 1909-1913. Lecturer on children's work in different summer school sessions of Library science and also at times in the University of California Library School. Member: Women's City Club, S. F. Chairman of Library and information, Contra Costa County Federation. Honorary member of many county clubs. *Home: Martinez, California.*

WHITE, Nellie A. (Mrs.), born in Chatham, Ohio, daughter of Alvin J. and Julia M. Dyer, a resident of California for seven years. Married to Fred H. White. Children: Clayton E. Active in club and civic affairs. Past Deputy Grand Matron, O. E. S. of Ohio. Just finished two year term as president of the Woman's Club of Arcadia. While holding this office she has planned and carried out the idea of a Flower Show which now has been established as an annual affair to be known as "The Chrysanthemum Fete." Member: Woman's Club of Arcadia, O. E. S., Literary Club of Lodi. *Home:* 437 Duarte Road, *Arcadia, Calif.*

WHITE, Nona L., (Miss), a native of Illinois, a resident of California for

the last 22 years. Artist. For 3 years served as Art Critic in Los Angeles, California; chairman and Art Director of Art Section, South Pasadena Woman's Club, for the last 4 years. *Home:* 1134 Wabash Street, *Pasadena, Calif.*

WHITING, Lucy Jackson, (Mrs.), born in Norwalk, Ohio, 1849, daughter of Charles and Alberta Fitch Jackson, a former resident of Peking, China, living in California for eleven years. Married to the late Rev. Dr. Joseph L. Whiting. Children: Mabel G., Edith Whiting Thatcher. Retired missionary. Assisted her husband in opening the Presbyterian Mission Station in Peking in 1869; kept a boarding school for poor and homeless girls; later started an Industrial School, where women could earn their living, by doing cross stitch embroidery. Founded an Old Women's Home in Peking. *Home:* 506 E. Chestnut, *Santa Ana, Calif.*

WHITING, Marian Tracie, Dr. (Mrs.), a native of Louisville, Kentucky, daughter of Theodore C. and Margaret A. Watson Tracie, a resident of California for 10 years. Lecturer, Entertainer, Social Director. Has established a national reputation as an entertainer. For two terms president of the South Side Ebell Club; former assistant chairman of music, L. A. District, California Federation of Women's Clubs. Has addressed a large number of people on a wide variety subjects over the radio. At present, director of social activities and program builder of The Artland Club, also editor of The Artland News. Member: Artland Club, Opera and Fine Arts, Reciprocity, Business and Professional Club, Business Women's Service League, South Side Ebell (life member), P. T. A., O. E. S. (past Worthy Matron), Hollywood Book Review Club and several other organizations. *Home:* 3800 Woodlawn Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WHITING, Mary R., (Mrs. Randolph W.), born in Kansas City, Missouri, daughter of John and Sophia R. Wallace. Married to Randolph Virginius Whiting. A resident of San Francisco for 28 years. Member of the Board of Directors of "The Infant Shelter." Member: Century Club, Sorosis Club, Woman's Athletic Club, S. F. Golf and Country Club. *Home:* 2164 Hyde St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

WHITMAN, Frances Melvin (Mrs. Julian C.), born in Latah, Washington, February 20, 1889, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Melvin, living in California for the last sixteen years. Married to Julian Carter Whitman. Children: Melvin, Frances, Ann, Richard. Active in school and civic organizations. State Legislative Chairman, League of Women Voters. Holds office in several organizations. Member: S. F. Center, League of Women Voters, P. T. A. *Home:* 707 W. Poplar Ave., *San Mateo, Calif.*

WHITNEY, Charlotte Anita, (Miss), a native of San Francisco, California. Very active worker in Communist Movement in America; graduated from Wellesley College in 1889; taught school in Oakland, California. Secretary, Oakland Associated Charities, 1901-08; president, College Equal Suffrage League of California; vice-president, National Woman Suffrage Ass'n.; president, California Civic League. Member: S. F. Woman's City Club, American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* 3938 Harrison St., *Oakland, Calif.*

WICE, Josephine Clancey (Mrs.), born in Baltimore, Maryland, August 4, 1902, daughter of John C. and Josephine C. Clancey, a resident of California for twenty-four years. Married to Frank Wice. Formerly engaged in newspaper work. Has written magazine and news articles on collegiate life and educational activities. Member of Survey Committee, Women's Fed. of Advertising Clubs of the World. President, Los Angeles Advertising Ass'n. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Alpha Chi Alpha, Sigma. *Home:* 946 S. Spaulding, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WIEBERS, Millicent H. (Mrs.), born in Waukegan, Illinois, daughter of Ebenezer and Ellen Warner, a resident of California for forty-two years. Married to the late Doedo T. G. Wiebers. Children: Mrs. Hortense Wiebers Freeman. Citrus Grower. Has taken active part in club affairs and has cooperated with California Fed. of Women's Clubs for the purpose of securing wholesome legislation. Has successfully managed a thirty acre Valencia Orange grove. Has rendered valuable community service. President of Rivera Woman's Improvement Club, 1926-28. Member: L. A. Ebell, League of Woman Voters, Downey Woman's Club, Council in International Relations. *Home:* P. O. Box 664, *Rivera, Calif.*

WILBUR, Ellen Gardner (Mrs. J. B.), a native of New York state; a resident of California for the last eight

years. Married to Joseph Badger Wilbur. Children: Frances Haviland, Joseph Barnett. Butte County Girls' Work Secretary under auspices of Young Men's Christian Association, instrumental in establishing Girls' Christian Service Clubs in Butte, Yuba and Sutter Counties as well as an annual High School Girls' Conference in Sacramento Valley; director of annual tri-county summer camp for girls. Member: Monday Club, P.T.A. *Home:* 1003 Bird Street, *Oroville, California.*

WILBUR, Marguerite Blake (Mrs. Ray Lyman), a native of San Francisco, daughter of Dr. Charles Edward and Mrs. Martha Foster Blake, a life-long resident of the state of California. Married to Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, president of Stanford University. Children: Blake Colburn (M. D.). Dwight Locke (M. D.), Ray Lyman Jr., Mrs. L. W. Ely, Mrs. Max Hopper. Interested and active in all civic, educational and club matters. Member of the National Board of American Council of Institute of Pacific Relations. On the Board of Trustees of People's Assembly. Member: Century Club, S. F. City Club, Cap and Gown, Current Events, Stanford University, American Ass'n of University Women, League of Women Voters. *Home:* Stanford University, *Calif.*

WILCOX, Elsie K. (Mrs. F. B.), born March 29, 1889, in Vienna, Austria, daughter of Edward and Josephine Koenig, a resident of California for eighteen years. Married to Frank Bohring Wilcox. Interested in all civic affairs. Commissioner on Parks and Art Committee of Culver City. For third term president of Culver City Business Woman's Club. Member: Culver City Woman's Club, Culver City Business Woman's Club. *Home:* 627 Van Buren Place, *Culver City, Calif.*

WILD, May Lester, (Mrs. A. G.), born in Illinois, December 3, 1865, daughter of Robert and Rachel J. Lester, a resident of California for forty-two years. Married to the late A. G. Wild. Children: Mae Wild Markham. Active in club and civic affairs. Member: O.E.S., University Book Club (President), Wa Wan Club, The Presidents' Ass'n. *Home:* 3847 S. Hill St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WILDE, Dr. Maud, born in Gilmore, Pa., 1880. Resident of California for 16 years. Married to the late Thomas Bancroft Wilde. Children: Dorothy, Thomas B. Founder of Mothers' Educational Center. Author: "The Business of Being a Mother," "The Story of Life." Member: Woman's City Club, University Book Club. *Home:* 3101 So. Figueroa St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WILDER, Gertrude B., (Mrs. H. J.), born in Boston, Massachusetts, March, 1874, daughter of Joel W. and Elizabeth Houston Bent, former resident of Washington, D. C., living in California for the last 7 years. Married to Henry J. Wilder. Former president, San Bernardino County Fed. of Women's Clubs; graduate of Boston Normal School; has taught in schools of Boston and Washington, D. C.; president, Harmonie Club of San Bernardino, 1926-27. Member: San Bernardino Woman's Club, Highland Woman's Club, California History and Landmarks Society, Delphian Society. *Home:* Base Line, P. O., Box 316 *Highland, California.*

WILKIE, Emily D., (Mrs.), born in Bolinas, Marin County, California, daughter of James L. and Mary L. Pierpont Drum, a resident of Berkeley for twenty years. Married to the late Andrew Wilkie Jr. Since 1908 with the University of California Press and since 1920 in editorial charge of the research publications issued by the University of California Press. Treasurer, Women's (free) Employment Bureau, Community Chest Agency, Oakland. Member: Soroptimist Club of Alameda County, Berkeley Women's City Club, Berkeley Business and Professional Women's Club, Women's Faculty Club, U. C. *Home:* 2517 Cedar St., *Berkeley, Calif.*

WILLATS, Marietta Bosworth (Mrs.), born in San Francisco, California, daughter of Henry M. and Virginia Wise Bosworth, a resident of Los Angeles for the last ten years. Her father was organist laureate of California and music critic on San Francisco Examiner. First cousin of Hobart Bosworth, film star. Singer, entertainer, lecturer. Founder of Colonial Dames Co., mfrs. of cosmetics. Producer of "Mother Goose," a grand opera pageant, compiled and arranged by her father, H. M. Bosworth. Formerly in comic opera, vaudeville and concert work. Has done some dramatic work locally. Has established enviable reputation as lecturer on health and beauty subjects. Member: N. V. A., Troopers of Hollywood, Colonial Dames, D. A. R. *Address:* 3216 Sunset Blvd., *Los Angeles, California.*

WILLEBRANDT, Mabel Walker (Mrs.), born in Woodsdale, Kansas, May 23,

1889. For many years a resident of Los Angeles; for the last seven years connected with the Department of Justice, Washington, D. C. as Assistant Attorney General. For three years chairman of Legislation of Friday Morning Club of Los Angeles; one year chairman of Legislation, L. A. County Business and Professional Women's Federation; in 1921 Chairman of Legislation, College Women's Club, L. A.; for two years Chairman of Legislation of L. A. County Federation of Women's Clubs; was president of Women Lawyers Club, L. A.; president in 1921 of Professional Women's Club, L. A. Member: American Bar Association, California State Bar Association, L. A. County Bar Association. *Present address:* Department of Justice, *Washington, D. C.*

WILLIAMS, Cora Lenore, (Miss), born, 1865, in Pleasant Valley, Minn., a resident of Berkeley, California for 20 years. Educator; instructor, Oakland High School 1895-1902; Instructor of Mathematics, University of California, 1907-08; degrees Ph. B., M. S. (U.C.); author: "Creative Involution," "Olympus" and other books; founder and head of Williams Institute. Member: U. C. Faculty Women's Club, League of American Penwomen. *Home:* Arlington Ave., *Berkeley, California.*

WILSEY, Morris Weston (Mrs.), born in Marysville, California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Slicer, a resident of Oakland since 1910. Married to Morris Weston Wilsey. Children: Helen Katherine. Club woman. B. A. and M. A., University of California. Member: S. F. Branch, American Ass'n of University Women, Casa Guidi Circle, Berkeley Political Science Club, Oakland Forum, Oakland Women's City Club. *Home:* 650 Hillgirt Circle, *Oakland, Calif.*

WILSON, Bird M. (Miss), born in southern Illinois, daughter of Hazen and Susan P. Dean Wilson, a resident of Oakland, California, for thirteen years. Attorney and court reporter. Active in legislative work for laws affecting the status of women, Juvenile Court work, public speaker for civic improvement, publicity writer and editor of club publications, also writer of short stories. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, D. A. R., (past State Regent for Nevada), Queen's Bench (women lawyers), Public Welfare League. *Home:* 315 East 19th St., *Oakland, Calif.*

WILSON, Edith Christensen (Mrs.), born in Oakland, California, May 23, 1899, daughter of Anton and Olivie Christensen, a life-long resident of the state. Married to David Salisbury Wilson. Is a prominent attorney at law, being associated with her husband under the firm name of Wilson & Wilson, Attorneys. Assistant District Attorney of San Francisco, prosecuting cases in Women's Court. Member: Kappa Beta Pi, Native Daughters, California Club, Women's City Club. *Home:* 369 Pine Street, *San Francisco, Calif.*

WILSON, Flora New-Harrod, (Mrs.), born October 2, 1864, in Salem, Indiana, daughter of Dr. Sanford Hickman and Margaret Rosalie Thompson Harrod, a resident of California for twenty-five years. Married to Erasmus Wilson. Interested in Fine Arts; has traveled extensively, twice around the globe, and several times to Europe. Her activities have been mentioned in "A Woman of the Century" and in last de luxe edition of the American Historical Society. Member: Women's Athletic Club, Ebell Club, L. A. Country Club, D. A. R., Around the World Club. *Home:* 745 West Adams St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WILSON, Josephine Young (Mrs. W. H.), a native of California, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Perkins Young, a resident of San Francisco for thirty-eight years. Married to William Harold Wilson. Children: Lyman Foster Martin. Former school teacher. Founded S. F. Branch, League of American Pen Women; founded Sacramento Branch, Pen Women. Leader of literary department, S. F. District and City Federation. Was one of the "thirty prominent women of the West," appointed and publicly announced for Woman's Day, held in S. F., March 15, 1928. For nine years Woman's Club editor, S. F. Examiner; dramatic critic, book-reviewer, society editor, News Letter. Author of eight pageants, short stories and verse. Feature writer. Member: National League of American Pen Women, Presidents' Assembly, California Club, Cap and Bells, Sunshine Society, California Hotel Women's Club, Western Women's Club, City Club, Bertola Assem- Club and several organizations. *Home:* Fairmont Hotel, *San Francisco, Calif.*

bly, Catholic Professional Women's

WILSON, Mary E., (Miss), born in Helena, Montana, 1869, daughter of

Enoch Henry and Joanna Halsted McIntire Wilson. B. L., Smith College, Mass., 1891; M. L., University of California, 1896. Former teacher of English, Miss Murison's School, S. F., 1895-1906; since 1909 principal and owner of Anna Head School. Translator; "Intellectual and Moral Development of the Child," "Later Infancy of the Child." Member: American Ass'n of University Women, Ass'n Collegiate Alumnae (past vice-president, Pacific Coast Section), Smith College of Northern California (past president), Fortnightly (past president), S. F. Women's City Club, Town and Gown (past president), Claremont, Diablo, Orinda Country Club. *Home:* 2538 Channing Way, *Berkeley, Calif.*

WILSON-OLIVE, Edna Josephine, (Mrs.), born in Indianapolis, Indiana, November 23, 1878; daughter of Charles and Harriet Hiteshue Wilson, a resident of California for 9 years. Children: Florence Olive Craig, Frank C. Olive Jr., (deceased). Public Stenographer. Former recording secretary, California Federation Business and Professional Women's Clubs; 1924-25, president, Business Woman's Civic Club. Recording secretary, Southern District California Fed. Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Member: Woman's Athletic Club of L. A., L. A. Woman's City Club, Public Stenographers and Multigraphers Ass'n. *Home:* 4656 Mascot Street, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WINLOW, Clara V., (Mrs.), born in West Point, Nebraska, October 27, 1876, daughter of Jerome and Anna Witousek Vostrovsky, former resident of New York, living in California for the last 15 years. Married to Albert E. Winlow. Children: Anna Constance. Writer, University Instructor and Director of Marionettes. A. B. degree, Stanford University; has traveled and studied abroad; former California High School teacher; acted as inspector, Tenement House Department, New York City; did special war service for Y. W. C. A. Principal in Foreign Book Department, L. A. Public Library. At present director of the Win Love Marionettes. Lecturer and instructor in Extension Division, University of California. Author of ten books for children, also numerous studies of childhood in leading educational journals, magazine features and stories, translations from the Czech and Russian languages. *Home:* 4029 25th St., *San Francisco, Calif.*

WINN, G. Edward (Mrs.), born in Milford, New Hampshire, daughter of George M. and Mary A. Willoughby Center; a resident of California for 15 years. Very active in Woman's Club affairs. President of Woman's City Club, Los Angeles. Educated at Boston University and New England Conservatory of Music. Former high school teacher. At one time member of a Massachusetts Board of Education. Has done considerable public speaking. President, L. A. County Woman's Republican Federation; state chairman of Patriotic Education and National Defense, D.A.R. Member: Friday Morning Club, Republican Study Club, Woman's City Club, D.A.R., Civic Club, Deauville Club, Delta Delta Delta. *Home:* 1136 S. Alvarado Street, *Los Angeles, California.*

WINTER, Ella (Mrs. Lincoln Steffens), born March 17, 1898, in Melbourne, Australia, daughter of Adolphe and Frieda Winter. Married to Lincoln Steffens. Children: Pete Stanley. Writer and lecturer. Member of British Labor Party; Sec. of London University Branch (1922-23). Managed H. G. Wells' campaign for Parliament, 1922, Secretary at Paris Peace Conference, 1919, Member, Friends Relief Mission, Vienna, 1920. Lectured for London County Council and Workers' Education Ass'n in London. Tutor at London School of Economics, 1921-22. Translator: "Diary of Otto Braun" (1924), "The Mentality of Apes" (1926). Member: 1917 Club, London. *Home:* The Getaway, *Carmel-by-the-Sea, California.*

WINTER, Una R. (Mrs.), born in Big Spring, Wisconsin, December 29, 1872, daughter of Newell and Grace Holmes Richardson, a resident of California for fourteen years. Married to George L. Winter. Joint owner and accountant of citrus properties. Past president, Southern District Calif. Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Member: Upland Business and Professional Women's Club (past president), Upland Woman's Club, Claremont Pomological Club, Altrui Women's Club, Chicago (president from 1912-14). *Home: Upland, Calif.*

WOLF, Emma, (Miss), born in San Francisco, California, June 15, 1865, daughter of Simon and Annette Wolf, a life-long resident of the state. Author. Writer of numerous short stories. Author: "Other Things Being Equal," "A Prodigal in Love," "The Joy of Life," "Heirs of Yesterday," "Fulfillment." Member: Phil-

omath Club. *Home:* 2100 Pacific Avenue, *San Francisco, Calif.*

WOLFF, Maude (Miss), a native of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, daughter of Matthias and Elizabeth Sprague Wolff, a resident of California for fourteen years. General Secretary, Y. W. C. A. Began Y. W. C. A. Industrial Extension Work in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1895. Was active in many lines of social work in that state, especially making surveys and doing constructive work for improvement of conditions among women employed in various industries. Gave years to study on housing for employed girls. "Blue Triangle Court" at Fresno is an ideal community home and embodies her ideas and ideals. Member: Parlor Lecture Club, Fresno Parthenon, California Conference of Social Workers, Business and Professional Women's Club, National Employed Officers' Ass'n, etc. *Home:* 249 Glenn Ave., *Fresno, Calif.*

WOLVERTON, Sarah Foss, (Miss), born in Twin Lakes, Colorado, daughter of Eugene Townsend and Rebecca Copeland Wolverton, a resident of California for 15 years. Educator. Vice-principal, L. A. High School. A. B. and A. M., Colorado College; A. M., Radcliffe College; graduate student of University of California. Taught formerly at Colorado State Teacher's College and at Stanford University. Has published some verse and prose on professional subjects. Member: Woman's University Club, Verse Writer's Club, Sierra Club, Radcliffe Club, Colorado College Club, Phi Beta Kappa. *Home:* 4600 Country Club Drive, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WONG, Anna May (Miss), born in Los Angeles, California, a life-long resident of the state. Motion picture actress. Graduated from Central Junior High School, continued her education under private tutor. Most notable productions are "The Thief of Bagdad," "Bits of Life," "Drifting," "Forty Winks," "Peter Pan," "Mr. Wu" and many others. Now starring in first production, "Schumtzies Geld" for British International Films. *Home:* 241 N. Figueroa St., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WOOD, Bessie J. (Mrs. A. E. Gustason), born in Vacaville, Calif.. February 9, 1877, daughter of Reverend Isaac D. and Fannie Ann Wood, a resident of Oakland for thirty-one years. Married to Arthur E. Gustason. Head of her own undertaking establishment. Member of National Selected Morticians. The first woman in the United States to organize an undertaking establishment, conducted by a woman; a matter of Associated Press news and causing enough comment to make undertaking establishments of dignified standing place women in their employ to care for women and children. For seven years, secretary of California State Board of Embalmers. One of two women serving on Major Traffic Highway Committee. Received many national honors for her contributions to the profession. Member: Oakland Club (president), Oakland Forum, Business and Professional Women's Club (past president), etc. *Home:* 2850 Telegraph Ave., *Oakland, Calif.*

WOODBRIDGE, Cora M. (Mrs.), born in Franklin, Sacramento County, California, September 30, 1862, daughter of Dowty and Amanda Hall Utter, a resident of Roseville for twenty years. Married to Dr. Bradford Woodbridge. Children: Anna Rebecca (Mrs. L. F. Young). For three terms, member of State Legislature, representative, 9th Assembly District, Author of Federation Narcotic Bill, 1927. For seven years, a member of the State Board of the California Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member of Farm Bureau. Ex-secretary, Tuberculosis Ass'n. For the past nine years, vice-president of Placer County Chamber of Commerce. Member: Roseville Women's Club, Tri-County Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 401 Main St., *Roseville,* Placer Co., *Calif.*

WOOD-COMSTOCK, Belle (Mrs.), M. D., born November 20, 1880, in Fargo, Wis., daughter of William and Mattie Whipple-Wood, a resident of California for twenty years. Married to Dr. Daniel Delos Comstock, professor of Medical Science, College of Medical Evangelists. Children: Delos, Pierson, Patty Jane. Physician. For seven years head woman physician at Glendale Sanitarium and Hospital. Private practice in Pasadena and Los Angeles for twelve years. Specialty: Diseases of Nutrition. Author: "The Home Dietitian", "The Human Body and how to keep it in Health". For many years writer and lecturer on health topics. Now preparing a book on "The Baby". Chairman Public Health, L. A. District of Cal. Fed. W. C. At present on the staff of the White Memorial Hospital and in charge of the White Memorial Dispensary Nutrition Clinic. On Advisory Board of Health Dept. of L. A. City Schools. Member: Medical Women's Society of L. A. Co.,

Home: 4671 Pasadena Ave., *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WOODWARD, Agnes, (Miss), a native of Waterloo, New York, former resident of Detroit, Michigan, living in California for the last 25 years. Director, California School of Artistic Whistling. Originator of "Woodward Method of Bird Whistling"; conductor, "America's Bird Whistling Chorus"; only woman whistler to hold gold medal for excellency in whistling art. Author: "Whistling as an Art." Coaches vaudeville acts, concert and Chautauqua programs. Member: Soroptimist Club, Artland Club, Chamber of Commerce, International Lyceum and Chautauqua Ass'n., California Anti-Vivisection Society (life member). *Studios:* 521 Beaux Arts Building, Eighth and Beacon Streets, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WORKMAN, Frances Widney, (Mrs. Boyle), born in Los Angeles, Calif., daughter of Judge and Mrs. R. M. Widney. Married to Boyle Workman. Children: Eleanor Workman Scarborough, Andree Workman Jeffras. Founder of California Hut (Workshop for Disabled Veterans.) Active in all club and civic affairs. For ten years president L. A. branch Needlework Guild of America, an organization which, even during the war, at the request of the U. S. Gov't., maintained its independence of all other organizations. The California Hut, organized under the State Laws of Calif., has been equipped with modern machinery, and has well-trained teachers. It gives the Disabled War Veterans an opportunity to earn their own living, without being compelled to work eight hours a day. City authorities and civic bodies have endorsed the institution. Member: Friday Morning Club. *Home:* 623 South Hobart Boulevard, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

WRIGHT, Janetta Bray (Mrs. H. T.) a native of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, daughter of Thomas J. and Jacova Ann Bray, a resident of California for over twenty years. Married to Henry T. Wright. Children: Mrs. E. L. Spearman, Mrs. John R. Bartholomen, Mrs. George A. Lowry. Active in civic and club affairs. Past pesident, Women's Club of Hollywood; past regent, Hollywood Chapter, D. A R. Charter member, Pittsburgh Playground Ass'n.; organizer and chairman of Children's Lodge Day Nursery. President Marion Davies Foundation Clinic; for two years Vice- president and Parliamentarian, L. A. District, P. T. A. Has held other offices in various organizations. Member: L. A. Ebell, Woman's Club of Hollywood, Wilshire Woman's Club, North Hollywood Woman's Club, Women's Athletic Club, D. A. R., Daughters' of 1812, Hollywood Women's Republican Club. *Home* · 8300 de Longpre Ave., *Hollywood, Calif.*

YAW, Ellen Beach, (Mrs. Franklin Cannon), born in Boston, Erie County, New York, daughter of Ambrose Spencer and Mary Jane Beach Yaw. Married to Franklin Cannon. Opera singer. Studied singing here and abroad; has toured Europe at various times. Debut, Metropolitan Opera House, New York City, 1910, in Lucia. Repertoire leading soprano roles in Romeo and Juliet, Puritani, Rigoletto, Magic Flute, Faust, La Traviata, Don Giovanni, etc. *Home: Covina, California.*

YOAKUM, Wilhelmine Wissman (Mrs. F. E.), born 1891 in New Jersey, daughter of Herman and Katherine Kohler Wissman, a former resident of New York, living in California for the last fifteen years. Married to Finis Ewing Yoakum. Children: Fanita Ewing, Katherine Ann, Franklin L. Treasurer, State League of Women Voters. Secretary, Oakland Forum. Holds offices in other organizations. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women. Kappa Kappa Gamma, Oakland Forum, Cornell University Club of Northern California. *Home:* 472 Vernon Street, *Oakland, Calif.*

ZARUBA, Emma Loeffler de, Mme., a native of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, daughter of Joseph and Elizabeth Loeffler, former resident of New York City and Europe, living in California for 8 years. Married to Charles de Zaruba. Children: Lionel de Zaruba. Voice pedagogue. Former prima donna with the Manhattan Opera Company of New York and The Royal Carl Rosa Opera, of London, also soloist with orchestras, such as Weingartner, Colonne and Kursaal at Ostende. Has studied under famous European masters. Considered an authority on voice, opera and traditions; lectures before schools, churches and clubs. In 1925, general chairman of Hollywood bowl campaign. At one time head of Voice Department, New York College of Music. Former president of the L. A. Music School Settlement. Member: Pleiades Club (president), Artists' Club, National Academy of Music, etc. *Home:* 503 So. St. Andrews Place, *Los Angeles, Calif.*

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN OF COLORADO

1. Margaret Tod Ritter, poet; 2. Virginia D. McClurg, writer and lecturer; 3. Christine Whiting Parmenter, author; 4. Lilian White Spencer, writer and poet; 5 Rev. Nona L. Brooks, pastor of Denver First Divine Science Church; 6. Agnes Wright Spring, journalist; 7. Millicent H. Velhagen, active in political affairs.

Chipeta

By LILIAN WHITE SPENCER
(Writer of verse and well known journalist)

Since mine is the happy privilege of contributing a brief word-picture to the shining gallery of Colorado's eminent women, I choose, as subject, one who stands at the threshold of our state history, Chipeta, whose story is a tragic poem in red and white.

She was of the Utes, that proud Rocky Mountain tribe, and the cherished wife of their wise and famous chief, Ouray, "the Arrow," who held out an unflinching hand of brotherhood to pioneers and doom:

This Moses of high summits led his braves
Out of free ages to captivity.
"They come as mighty waters, sons," said he,
"And desert sands are less. All men are slaves
To fate, that buries us in rising waves
Of these pale tribes. So, let their chieftain be
Our great White Father too! What matter? We
Are dead and strangers trample on our graves."

There is no fairer romance than the idyl of Chipeta and Ouray. She was seventeen and he, twenty-six, when the white man's shadow fell upon these wedded lovers in 1859. They walked together through darkening days till he died in her arms in 1880.

During those twenty years, Ouray protected the settlers from his own people, who were restive under the inevitable, negotiated a treaty with the government and was received with the honors due a statesman at Washington. His portrait hangs beside illustrious white heroes of the early Colorado days in the State Capitol at Denver.

During the cruel times of adjustment, Chipeta was always at his side. They were one through supreme sorrow as well as mighty love. In 1863, while following the run of buffalo, they camped on the plains close to the foothills. Their baby son and only child was swinging in his sheepskin-lined, lattice-board cradle, outside their tepee when he was stolen by members of an enemy tribe. It is believed that the infant was brought up by his kidnappers as their own and, no doubt, in later life, went on the warpath against the Utes, but Chi-

peta and Ouray always maintained that their little Loquito was dead. To them, this thought was less terrible.

In 1879, at a time when their chief was not by to curb and counsel, a band of enraged Utes fell upon an Indian agent, Nathan Meeker, at his post, massacred him and all the other white men there and dragged the women and the three-year-old child of one of them off into the hills. Ouray heard of it. He was a sick man but his wife was still young and strong. At his command, she rode swiftly through that savage country bearing their chief's orders to his murderous braves to release the Meeker survivors and to leave the warpath. They dared not disobey. When those suffering women and the baby were brought to Chipeta and Ouray in their comfortable cabin far above the plains, they were received with sympathy by their host and by their hostess, with tears. Chipeta fed, clothed and comforted them and the little one was mothered by her aching heart. Red and white wept together till the latter were restored to their own people.

Eugene Field wrote a poem, "Chipeta's Ride," celebrating this gallant deed of an alien woman for her sisters of the usurping race.

Chipeta's lonely path was hard and long. She saw the day of the Utes depart forever and thanked the Christian God, Whom she and Ouray had received with His people, that her dear one had been spared this bitter sunset. Through nearly half a century of widowhood, Ouray slept in a secret place, that no disrespect might ever visit his tomb. His grave was unknown to all but the few brother-chiefs who had left him there.

The years went on and on, for Chipeta, in poverty, in age, in neglect till, on a reservation to the southwest, in August, 1924, what was once a queen of warriors and now, a withered, weary, forgotten squaw of eighty, reached the end of the trail.

Then, the white people remembered. Much honor was paid to that bit of Indian clay. She was interred with ceremony and encomium in the reservation cemetery at Ignacio. In the minds of Coloradans, the nobility of Ouray, the goodness of Chipeta, lived again. The commonwealth was ashamed. The state legislature appropriated a thousand dollars for a monument to their memory.

This granite tribute was unveiled by the Daughters of the American Revolution (who had already made a gracious commemoration of their own) in May, 1927, above their united dust.

For the grateful recognition paid to dead Chipeta, belated though it was, melted the reserve of a brother, the last on earth of Ouray's funeral train. The old chief led the way to his grave and reverent white men brought his bones to rest beside his wife.

There was splendor in Ignacio that day. Several thousand white men and women were present and Utes, Navajos, and Apaches, in the regalia of glory that had passed, performed colorful rites. Their chants mingled with Christian prayers. They danced, as in the old years, to the old, old red gods, to honor the father of the Utes and his beloved, who, at last, in death as in life, were again side by side.

Mesa Verde National Park

By VIRGINIA DONAGHE MCCLURG
(Regent General of the Colorado Cliff Dwellings Association)

The movement which made Mesa Verde a National Park, containing "the most spectacular and representative area of cliff-dwellings known" (according to Dr. J. Walter Fewkes of the Bureau of Ethnology), had its inception in the visit of a young woman correspondent of the New York Daily Graphic to the ruins of Mancos Cañon, Mesa Verde, in 1882.

With the accounts of the Government Expeditions (Holmes) published in '75-'76, and Frank Cushing at Zuni, establishing the links which bound the vanished people to the race of Pueblo Indians, the world was beginning to realize that in and on mesas of the southwest United States, the phase of life which scientists call "middle barbarism" could be studied in its entirety, especially on the green tableland, honeycombed with side cañons, where were clustered cliff-homes, like swallows' nests over the precipices. For here, the Age of Polished Stone lingered long.

As there was an Indian uprising, the trip of the correspondent was undertaken under special escort of United States soldiers. Sandal House on the Mancos river, the watch-tower of Navajo Cañon and some minor ruins were explored. "From that day to this, Mrs. Gilbert McClurg's interest in Mesa Verde has never flagged, and that Colorado, today, is in proud possession of this National Park is due in largest measure to her patient, continued and self-changing work, covering a quarter of a century."—(*Denver Times.*)

In 1886, Miss Donaghé (now Mrs. McClurg) fitted out her own expedition, consisting, besides herself, of a guide, photographer, companion-housekeeper, pack animals and saddle horses. Driven from the Mancos river by Indians, the party camped three weeks in Cliff Cañon. Here were discovered, in climbing from below, the "Three-Tiered House," "Echo Cliff House" and "Balcony House," as the explorers named them; Balcony House was found Oct. 4, 1886. In a subterranean room, was the only cliff-dwellers' loom as yet discovered in Situ.

In October, 1897, the Colorado Cliff Dwellings Association came into being, as a committee of the Colorado State Federation of Women's Clubs, Mrs. Gilbert McClurg, chairman, incorporated in 1900, with chapters also in New York and California.

Mesa Verde was made a National Park by Act of Congress, approved June 9, 1906,—the crystallization of a quarter of a century of woman's work. When the government was at last stirred to action, the boundaries of its selected lands did not include the ruin area. The women of the Association again rallied and through their influence, was passed by Congress what is popularly known as the Brooks-Leupp Amendment, providing for safety of the ruins.

Some of the labors and achievements of the Colorado Cliff Dwellings Association include:

The first practical map of Mesa Verde made at the instance and expense of that body; the first wagon-road through the cañon; the trip of anthropologists (of the American Association for the Advancement of Science) as their guests, September 4 to 7, 1901, to interest scientists in the field—Dr. and Mrs. J. Walter Fewkes thus made their first trip as the Association's guests; inducing visits to Mesa Verde of men prominent in political life, to arouse national interest; at Spruce Tree House, the opening of the present Hammond Spring by dynamite, making the water supply accessible: a lease from the Weeminuche Utés (negotiated by Mrs. McClurg as special Indian Commissioner, under Commissioner Jones), for the land on which the ruins stand,—devised as a temporary means of protection from squatters; unceasing propaganda by means of pictures, books, newspapers and magazine articles, Indian music, relic displays and approximately a thousand lectures; influencing Congress for the bills appropriating $1,000 for the first survey of Mesa Verde and $7,500 for first improvements; September 4, 1917, presenting a pageant at Spruce Tree House, "The Marriage of the Dawn and

the Moon"; repairing "Balcony House" (at the Association's expense of $1000.) which, as Director Edgar Hewitt of the Archaeological Institute of America said: "is a splendid ruin which will stand for all time as a monument to the patriotism of the Colorado Cliff Dwellings Association."

Women in Music

By CATHARINE E. VAN VALKENBURG
(Chairman, Division of Music, Idaho Federation of Women's Clubs)

From the very beginnings of music, back of every musical impulse is found a woman. Every lullaby was heard in some mother's arms, be she savage or civilized, every love song had its inception in the feeling of one man for one woman. The reveries are but recollections of evenings within the home circle and the war songs, just a challenge against the invader who would desecrate that home. If we read the lives of the great composers, we cannot fail to be impressed by the influence of some woman in each life.

Bach's second wife was the youngest daughter of a court musician, and fifteen years younger than the composer. Though they had but sixty-five dollars a year, their union has been described as the happiest in musical history, because through her encouragement, Bach touched the heights in composition and then paid his tribute by signing his manuscripts, "To God and my wife."

Handel opened his heart to no woman but his mother, and to her he dedicated the loftiest of his works.

Beethoven's "Moonlight Sonata" was inspired by his love for one of his pupils, whose parents forced her to marry a wealthy count.

Every composition of Mozart's written after his marriage to Constance Weber, shows the influence of her love. He says: "She brightened all my days with her loving care and all of my music with her cheerfulness through poverty. She took care of my health and spurred me on to fulfill my engagements. How small a return my poor music is."

Now let us come to our own music. I want to tell you the story of the American Musical Clubs as I have gathered it from the journals of our pioneer club musicians.

First, the question, "Why belong to a musical club?" The answer, "No man liveth unto himself and no man dieth unto himself." The desire to join one's individual efforts to those

of the group is as old as the race. The tribal unit has been recognized in all savage life and even insects, birds and beasts centralize for safety and efficiency, so the musical people of early America sought others of like talents and the first result was the old-fashioned singing school, which began about 1717 in New England. A direct outgrowth of the singing school was the musical convention which flourished through the last half of the nineteenth century and which finally gave place to the musical clubs.

The earliest women's musical clubs were: The St. Cecelia Club of Grand Rapids, Michigan; The Union Music Club of St. Louis; The Fortnightly Club of Cleveland; The Tuesday Musical Club of St. Paul; The Amateur Musicians of Chicago; The Tuesday Club of Akron, Ohio; The Matinee Musical of Indianapolis and The Mendelssohn Club of Rockford, Illinois. These clubs are all in existence at the present time.

The National Federation of Musical Clubs was effected in 1897 through the influence of Mrs. Russell Dorr, Miss Marion Ralston and Mrs. Chandler Starr of New York. Mrs. Edwin F. Uhl of Grand Rapids, Michigan, was the first president, with Mrs. Theodore Thomas, wife of the famous conductor, as honorary president.

To tell the work of these women is too lengthy a story, but we may touch briefly upon their aims and accomplishments. Their slogan is: "Music in every state, city, town and home in America."

To this end they annually offer prizes for amateur compositions; they compile musical programs with phonograph records which may be had for the cost of express or mail only, for the use of clubs, schools and churches, in small communities. These programs always include an excellent and authentic paper on the music sent.

They award scholarships in conservatories as prizes in musical memory contests.

Through their efforts, the pupils of the accredited private music teacher of today receive credit for their work. And finally, they preached music, sang music, played and talked music, until the world was forced to listen.

Why should club women, in particular, sponsor its development?

It is a widely known fact that there is a section of every human brain devoted specifically to music. All of us try at some time to express ourselves musically, whether it be to play, sing, whistle, or even mark time. Have any of you ever tried to play any instrument while angry? It can't be

done. Have you ever seen a frown on the face of a whistling boy? Of course not. Where there is music, there is peace and harmony that fill the mind, leaving no room for bitterness, jealousy, or kindred evils.

The mayor of a large eastern city had this to say to the convention of Federated Music Teachers: "I believe you are second in importance only to the clergy of our city, because I feel that music is next to religion in the uplifting of human souls."

Mr. Robert Laurence, for three years song leader at Sing Sing, says that during the entire time of his service in musical work at this great New York prison, it was impossible to find among the inmates a pianist good enough to play ordinary accompaniments well. The situation was so amusing that a sign was hung in one of the corridors bearing this inscription: "Study piano and dodge the hoosgow" and one of the inmates wrote a letter to the district judge requesting that if a good pianist was ever brought up for sentence to give him life.

Very little musical effort is ever really wasted. If you will share your community song book, your church hymn book, your phonograph or radio with the neighbor you can't quite understand, you will soon be exchanging favorite recipes, flower bulbs, dress patterns and home remedies.

Why should women, in particular, sponsor the study and development of music in the community?

We women of today are the mothers of the Bachs and Mozarts of the future. Let us teach our children good music, encourage it in our community and keep our lives and theirs full of harmony.

Do you know—

"I am the laughter of children's voices; I am the joy of early youth; I am the pleasure and recreation of busy middle age; I am the peace and comfort of life's sunset; I am the lullaby at the cradle and the hymn of God's eternal peace at the grave. I am Music."

COLORADO

BIGELOW, May Tower (Mrs.), B. L., M. D., born in Minnesota, April 13, 1866, daughter of Myron and Lucretia Tower, a resident of Colorado for thirty-four years. Married to Charles Wesley Bigelow. Children: Maurice, Florence, Ruth, Lucretia. Physician. On Board of City Fed. of Women's Clubs; Chairman, Sanitation Woman's Bureau. Past Matron, O. E. S. Former member of State Legislature. Holds office in several organizations. Past president, West Side Woman's Club. Fallon, American Medical Society. Member: State and County Medical Ass'n, Denver Art Ass'n., Denver Woman's Club, American Art Ass'n, American Ass'n of University Women, etc. *Home:* 15 Pearl St., *Denver, Colorado.*

BLACK, Helen Marie (Miss), born in Washington, D. C,, daughter of H. M. and Palma Black, a resident of Denver for seventeen years. Dramatic critic, Rocky Mountain News. Specializes in feature writing and dramatic criticism. Lectures on journalism, dramatics and famous people. Has been a radio lecturer and now conducts a weekly radio movie club. Member: Denver Women's Press Club, Denver Community Players, Little Theater, Research Discussion Club. *Home:* 1302 Williams St., *Denver, Colorado.*

BROOKS, Nona L. Rev., (Miss), native of Kentucky, former resident of West Virginia, living in Colorado for forty-six years. Pastor of Denver First Divine Science Church. For fourteen years, President Colorado College of Divine Science; President Federation of Divine Scientists; nine years' actively in International New Thought Alliance. For seven years secretary of Colorado Prison Ass'n. Studied at Wellesley College, Boston University, and Home College, San Francisco. Graduate of Southern College. Has established an enviable reputation as a woman theologian. *Home:* 645 Lafayette St., *Denver, Colorado.*

COLLINS, Marie Richey (Mrs.), born in Leadville, Colorado, May 16, 1896, daughter of John Charles and Mona Richey, a resident of Denver for ten years. Married to Lawrence Collins. Advertising Manager, Daniels & Fishers Stores Co. Formerly a reporter on Denver Times. Attended University of Colorado. Press agent in United War Work Campaign. Chairman, Women's Division International Advertising Convention which was held in Denver in 1927. On the Board of Directors of Denver Advertising Club. Member: Denver Women's Press Club, Denver Advertising Club, Quota Club. *Home:* 1174 St. Paul, *Denver, Colorado.*

DIEMAN, Clara Leonard Sorensen (Mrs. Chas. A.), born in Indianapolis, Indiana, daughter of Stoughton G. and Caroline Barth Leonard, a resident of Denver, Colorado, temporarily residing in Houston, Texas. Married to Charles A. Dieman, architect. Children: Niels Leonard Sorensen. Sculptor. Lecturer on art before clubs and schools. At present, executing all sculpture decorations for exterior of new Denver Nat'l Bank Bldg. for Fisher and Fisher, architects. Secretary, Denver Civic Art Commission (2 years). Member: Chicago Art Institute (alumnae), member of Indiana and Colorado Artists Societies. Address: 3901 Main St., Houston, Texas. *Home:* 720 Logan St., *Denver, Colorado.*

FLYNN, Sopha Nelson (Mrs. M. H.), born in Sweden, January 25, 1873, a resident of Colorado for 31 years. Married to Martin Henry Flynn. Very active in church and fraternal work; at present Worthy Grand Matron, O. E. S., State of Colorado, the highest office in the state. Member: O. E. S., Grand Junction Woman's Club, Western Federation of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 1221 Ouray Ave., *Grand Junction, Colorado.*

GILMORE, Iris Pavey, (Mrs.), a native of Villa Ridge, Illinois, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. B. Pavey, a resident of Colorado for the last eight years. Married to Harold McKinley Gilmore. Dramatic Teacher and Director. Educated at Schuster-Martin Dramatic School, Cincinnati, Ohio. Dramatic Director, Radio Station, KOA, Denver, for 4 years. Teacher, Lamont School of Music. Member: Altrusa Club (National), Sigma Alpha Lata (National Music Fraternity), P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 1316 E. Eleventh Ave., *Denver, Colorado.*

GILPIN, Laura, (Miss), born in Colorado Springs, Colorado, April 22, 1891, daughter of Frank and Emma Miller Gilpin. Artist. Photographer. Graduate from Clarence White School, New York City; exhibits in photographic exhibits, here and abroad, since 1917. Print division of the Congressional library owns 10 prints of photography

in permanent collection. Specializes in portrait and landscape work; has published two books of photography: "The Pikes Peak Region," "Mesa Verde National Park." Member of several photographic organizations in this country and in Europe. *Home:* 317 Cheyenne Road, *Colorado Springs, Colorado.*

HINDMARSH, Hazel (Miss), born in Kansas, daughter of Percy and Elizabeth Fox Hindmarsh. Former resident of Lincoln, Nebraska, living in Colorado for past seven years. Writer, musician. Girl Scout Leader. Has originated a new system of teaching, to develop the musical gift of a child prodigy whose impaired vision makes the reading of music impossible for her. Has written adult and juvenile short stories and articles, children's verse and songs which have been published in thirty-five different publications. Member: American Pen Women, Sigma Alpha Iota, American Music Society, Colorado Springs Musical Club, Quill Club, Girl Scout Leaders' Ass'n. *Home:* 1340 North Weber St., *Colorado Springs, Colo.*

HINMAN, Florence Lamont, (Mrs.), born in Cass City, Michigan, daughter of Peter and Annie Lamont, a resident of Colorado for twenty years. Married to Leroy Race Hinman. Professional singer and teacher of voice. President and Director of Lamont School of Music; teacher of three First Prize National Contest Winners; conductor of Treble Clef Club and Bass Clef Club. Member: Pro Musica Society, Treble Clef Club, Bass Clef Club, Sigma Alpha Iota. *Home:* 1170 Sherman Street, *Denver, Colorado.*

KENNON, Anne Byrd (Miss), born in Denver, Colorado, daughter of Mrs. George Kennon. Director of the Collegiate Bureau of Occupations. 1926-27, held a fellowship at Women's Educational and Industrial Union. Her study on "College Wives Who Work" was published in A.A.U.W. Journal, June, 1927; interested in the research of opportunities for women. At present, a part-time vocational adviser at the University of Colorado; speaker before college and high school groups about their future vocations. Member: Woman's Bureau of Chamber of Commerce, American Ass'n. of University Women, Colorado College Club, Colorado Vocational Guidance Ass'n., National Committee of Bureaus of Occupations. Business address: 318 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. *Home:* 465 Lafayette St., *Denver, Colo.*

LATHROP, Mary Florence, (Miss), born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, December 10, 1865, daughter of John and Anna Campbell Lathrop, a resident of Colorado since 1887. Lawyer. Admitted Supreme Court of Colorado, 1896; U. S. Circuit Court, 1898; U. S. Supreme Court, 1917; Specialist in Probate Law, etc. Made Law of Charitable Bequests in Colorado. Newspaper syndicate correspondent, before practicing law. Chairman, Legal Education Committee Colorado Bar Ass'n; Chairman Committee on Laws Women and Children Denver Bar Ass'n; Former Vice-President American Bar Ass'n. Member: Denver Bar Ass'n, Colorado Bar Ass'n, American Bar Ass'n; International Law Ass'n, American Society of International Law; Phi Delta Delta. *Address:* 507-8 Equitable Bldg., *Denver, Colorado.*

LeFEVRE, (Mrs. Owen Edgar), a native of Piqua, Ohio, daughter of Daniel and Mary P. Heald French, resident of Colorado for the last 55 years. Married to the late Owen Edgar LeFevre. Children: Eva Frederiece Bellamy. Active in civic work. For many years president of Denver Orphan's Home; director of Art Ass'n; secretary, Wolcolt School for Girls; president, Denver Branch, American Ass'n of University Women. Member: Denver Country Club, Monday Literary Club, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 1311 York St., *Denver, Colo.*

MARTIN, Clara L. (Miss), born in Indiana, a resident of Colorado for twenty-five years. Manager, Mail Order Dept., The A. T. Lewis & Son Dry Goods Co. Former school teacher; holds life diploma from Colorado State Normal School at Greeley. Worked for Elbert Hubbard at one time. Director Women's Bureau, Denver Chamber of Commerce. Member: Quota Club (director and secretary), Advertising Club. *Home:* 1540 Grant St., Apt. 10, *Denver, Colorado.*

McCLURG, Virginia Donaghé (Mrs.), born in Virginia, daughter of Dr. William Rice and Mrs. Susan Boylston Richardson Donaghé, a resident of Colorado since 1877. Writer and Lecturer. Married to Gilbert McClurg. Children: Dudley Boylston. Has made four transcontinental Lecture tours; lectures extensively. Author: "Picturesque Colorado", "Picturesque Utah", "Seven Sonnets of Sculpture", etc. Was awarded the national prize offered for the best

"Ode to Irrigation." On permanent Pioneer Commission of the State of Colorado. Has written a History of El Paso County. Officier de l'Instruction Publique. Internationally known for her exploratory and research work among the Colorado Cliff Dwellings. Explorer and creator of Mesa Verde National Park. U. S. Delegate to the Ethnological Congress of the Paris Exposition (1901). French Government awarded her the Gold Palm of the Academy. Since 1895, Regent-General of National Colorado Cliff Dwellings Ass'n. Member: Society of Mayflower Descendants, D. A. R., Society of Descendants of Colonial Governors. Clio Club of Denver (honorary), Chicago Historical Society (corresponding member), Travel Club, Anne Hathaway Shakespeare Club and several organizations. *Summer Home:* Custom House, *Stonington, Conn. Home:* 619 North Cascade Ave., *Colorado Springs, Colorado.*

McNEAL, Blanche Young (Mrs.), a native of Chicago, Illinois, daughter of Charles and Ruth Anna Young, a resident of Colorado for twenty years. Married to Frank McNeal. Children: Donald H. Instructor, University of Colorado. For seven years, teacher in University of Denver. Secured her training at the University of Chicago, University of Denver and Columbia University. Specializes in short story technique and criticism. Has contributed to Scientific American, Editor's Magazine, Literary Review, Harper's, etc. Member: Denver Women's Press Club, Authors' League of America, Alpha Gamma Delta, Why Club, University Ass'n. *Home:* 1640 Dahlia St., *Denver, Colorado.*

MEENS, Ona F., (Mrs.), born in Summerset, Kentucky, March 27, 1887, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. William Harrison Foley, former resident of Missouri, living in Colorado for the last 5 years. Married to Albert W. Meens. Children: David F., Ona Lou. General Secretary, Y. W. C. A. Former Physical director of Girls, Bethel College, Newton, Kansas; Junior College, Grand Junction, Colorado. General Secretary of Girls' Work, Scotts Bluff County, Nebraska. At one time Extension teacher in "Child Training" and "Home Hygiene," Nebraska University; for seven years, director of summer camps for girls. Author: "The Twelfth Christmas," "Armistice Day," "My Son," "Principles of Child Training," "Home Making," "Character Building," poems and articles. Member: P. E. O. Sisterhood, Fortnightly Music Club, Monday Study Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* Tri-Mountain Ranch, *Grand Junction, Colo.*

MILLER, Nellie Burget, (Mrs. L. A.), born in Fayette, Iowa, June 6, 1875, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Burget, resident of Colorado for the last 20 years. Married to Dr. L. A. Miller. Children: Dorothy, Arnold, Imogene. Writer and club lecturer. Education, Upper Iowa University B. S. Honorary Degree Master of Letters, State University of Colorado, 1924. Appointed Poet Laureate of Colorado by the Governor, 1922. Has held various local positions and been connected with civic affairs for many years. Organized state branch, League of American Penwomen, now honorary president; past president, State Fed. of Women's Clubs; chairman of Literature, General Fed., 1922-26; chairman of Fine Arts, 1926-28; speaker at state and national conventions. Author: "Earthen Bowls," (collected verse) "The Flame of God," "The Living Drama," "The Land Where the Good Dreams Grow" (juvenile play). Member: Drama League, League of American Penwomen, Poetry Society of America, Poetry Society of Great Britain, P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 1528 N. Nevada Ave., *Colorado Springs, Colo.*

PARMENTER, Christine Whiting, (Mrs.), born in Plainfield, New Jersey, December 21, 1877, daughter of Frederic A. and Catherine Tracy Allen Whiting, former resident of Massachusetts, living in Colorado for the last 11 years. Married to Dr. Kenneth R. Parmenter (M. D.). Children: Catherine. Author. A writer of fiction for most of the leading magazines. Author: "Jean's Winter with The Warners," "Treasure at Shady Vale," "The Unknown Port," "The Real Reward," "One Wide River to Cross." Member: Authors' League of America. *Home:* 1208 Cheyenne Blvd., *Colorado Springs, Colorado.*

PERRY, Bertha Vaessen, (Mrs.), born in Denver, Colorado, July 23, 1895, daughter of Joseph G. and Rose Casper Vaessen, life-long residents of the state. Married to Harold Webster Perry. Lawyer. Assistant to General Attorney D. & R. G. W. Railroad Company; secretary and director of Women's Bureau of the Chamber of Commerce; director of Big Sister Organization; since 1920 on Committee of laws for women and children,

Denver Bar Ass'n. Member: Quota Club (President), American Bar Ass'n, Denver Bar Ass'n, Woman's Law Club, Young Ladies Clio Club. *Home:* 1004 St. Paul St., *Denver, Colorado.*

RITTER, Anne Gregory (Mrs.), born July 11, 1868, in Plattsburgh, New York, daughter of Silas Wright and Grace E. V. Hopkins Gregory, a resident of Colorado for twenty-eight years. Married to Etienne A. Ritter. Artist. Instructor in Life Class, Chappell School of Art. Formerly President and Art Director of Van Briggle Pottery, Colorado Springs. Member: Master Craftsman, Boston Arts and Crafts, Broadmoor Art Academy (professional member), Denver Art Museum. *Home:* 1152 York St., *Denver, Colorado.*

RITTER, Margaret Tod, (Miss), born in Frederick, Maryland, December 15, 1893, daughter of Alfred and Martha Lacy Tod Ritter, resident of Colorado for the last 18 years. Poet. Her first book of collected poems, "Mirrors," was published by the Macmillan Co., Spring 1925; her second book of collected poems, "Wind Out of Betelgeuse," was published by the Macmillan Co., Spring, 1928. Has had poems appearing in The Century, Art and Archaeology, The Bookman, The Nation, The Commonweal, The Southwest Review, The Forum, etc. Her work also appears in David Morton's "The Sonnet Today and Yesterday," William W. Ellsworth's "Readings from the New Poets," Jessie B. Rittenhouse's "Third Book of Modern Verse" and many Anthologies. Member: Poetry Society of America, National Woman's Party. *Home:* 1107 Wood Ave., *Colorado Springs, Colo.*

SCHLENZIG, Maude E., (Miss), born in Toronto, Canada, May 24, 1886, a resident of Colorado for 38 years. Designer and part owner of one of the most unique machineless factories in the United States, manufacturing artistic products, consisting of flowers and ornaments made of sugar. Member: Altrusa Service Club. Business Address: 1022 W. 8th Ave. *Home:* 801 E. 10th Ave., *Denver, Colo.*

SHAW, Dorothy Stott, (Mrs.), born in Denver, Colorado, November 26, 1891, daughter of Jere B. and Laura Cory Stott, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Lloyd Shaw. Children: Doli. Writer. Poetry published in a variety of magazines. Actively engaged in public speaking on subjects connected with the arts and education; at present a teacher of French. Has been connected with P. T. A. work in both county and local offices for some time; primarily interested in the evolution of public school education. Member: Portia Club, P. T. A., American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* 1527 Winfield Ave., Broadmoor Park, *Colorado Springs, Colo.*

SHELLABARGER, M. Elizabeth (Miss) born in Moffat, Colorado, 1879, daughter of Adam and Abigal Wales Shellabarger (Colorado pioneers). Graduate nurse. B. S. Columbia University, 1920. At present making a survey of Schools of Nursing in Arkansas for the State Board of Nurse Examiners. Former president, Wyoming State Nurses Ass'n. On Committee of the Delano Art Memorial, Washington, D. C. Army nurse overseas during the World War. Director of Red Cross Nursing in Albania and Montenegro, 1921-22. Superintendent, Pershing Memorial Hospital 1925-27. Member: American Legion Auxiliary, Cheyenne College Club, American League of Nursing Education, American Public Health Ass'n., Bellevue Alumni, N. Y. *Home:* Rito Alto Ranch, *Moffat, Colorado.*

SPALDING, Elizabeth (Miss), born in Erie, Pennsylvania, daughter of Right Reverend J. F. and Mrs. Lavinia D. Spencer Spalding, a resident of Colorado since 1874. Artist. Charter member of Denver Artists' Club and interested in its development into Denver Art Museum; started the first Church Art Commission of the Colorado Diocese. Active in church, art and civic affairs. Has exhibited at Erie Art Gallery, Denver Art Museum, Oberlin Art Museum, N. Y., Chicago, Philadelphia, Paris (Spring Salon, 1928), etc., also represented in California exhibitions at Oakland and Laguna Beach Art Galleries. Has been awarded several prizes. Member: New York Water Color Club, Washington Water Color Club, Providence Water Color Club, Denver Artists' Club. *Home:* 853 Washington St., *Denver, Colo.*

SPENCER,, Lilian White, (Mrs.), born in Albany, New York, a resident of Colorado since her youth. Her father, Frederick W. White, was a distinguished western journalist. Writer, translator and poet. Has specialized somewhat in Indian Lore and in birds and beasts of legend, and these subjects are frequent in her work. Her poem, "The Dryads," won the Lyric West blank verse prize of 1925; her "Stars" was listed by Braithwaite as

one of the six outstanding poems of 1926. Nationally known as a pageant writer. Her "Pageant of Colorado" was presented with a cast of fifteen hundred for seven performances under the auspices of the Music Week Ass'n of Denver, with civic support, in May, 1927, at the Municipal Auditorium, Denver. The music was by Charles Wakefield Cadman and it was the largest indoor spectacle ever given in the West. Her outdoor pageant at York, Pa., with 5,000 in the cast, was an event of international interest, (October, 1927). Member: L'Alliance Francaise, Poetry Society of Colorado, Denver Art Ass'n, Allied Arts (honorary), Colorado-Wyoming Academy of Science. *Home:* 1490 Stuart Street, *Denver, Colorado.*

SPRING, Agnes Wright, (Mrs. Archer T.), a native of Delta, Colorado, at one time resident of Wyoming. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon L. Wright. Married to Archer T. Spring. Journalist. Editor of "The Arrow" national organ of Pi Beta Phi Fraternity). State Librarian of Wyoming, 1917-21; State Historian of Wyoming, ex-officio, 1917-19. Editor of two departments of Wyoming Stockman-Farmer. Contributor to Sunset Magazine, A Child's Garden and other periodicals. Author: "Caspar Collins." Member: D. A. R., Fort Collins Woman's Club, Fort Collins Country Club, Quill Club, Pi Beta Phi. *Home:* Box 566, *Fort Collins, Colo.*

STEBBINS, Lucy H. (Mrs. Herbert Cobb), born in Jasper, Minnesota, daughter of L. W. and Leonora E. Coombe, a resident of Colorado for twenty-five years. Married to Herbert Cobb Stebbins. Children: Linda Lee. Interested in civic betterment and social welfare. Member: Scio Art and Literature Club (president), Park Hill Delphian Society (vice-president). *Home:* 1785 Glencoe St., *Denver, Colorado.*

TRIPLETT, Erna Pallat (Mrs. R. J.), born in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Karl A. and Mary E. Pallat, resident of Denver, Colorado, for ten years. Married to Richard Jefferson Triplett. Teacher of public speaking, School of Commerce, University of Denver. Business woman for nine years in Cleveland, Ohio. Four years on the lecture staff of the Barnes Commercial School of Denver. Has lectured before business and professional women, Teachers' Institutes, and commercial organizations. Member: Women's Bureau of Chamber of Commerce (director), Quota Club, Denver (director). *Home:* 4754 Tennyson St., *Denver, Colorado.*

VELHAGEN, Millicent H., (Mrs.), a native of Colorado, life-long resident of the state, daughter of Judge and Mrs. C. C. Holbrook. Grandparents: Hon. and Mrs. Levi Booth, Colorado pioneers of 1861. Married to Ewald H. Velhagen. Children: Bonnie Lillian. Very active in political affairs. President, Republican Fed. of Colorado Women; vice-chairman, Rep. State Cent. Com.; at present, director and one time president of the State Fed. of Women's Clubs. Considered a political leader among women in the state. Past president City School Board. Member: American Penwomen; Colorado Chapter, Poetry Society of Great Britain and many local Clubs. *Home:* 325 Ross Avenue, *Alamosa, Colorado.*

VORBECK, Marguerite Parsons (Mrs. H. W.), born in Vinton, Iowa, May 30, 1891, daughter of Abner C. and Mary C. Parsons, a former resident of Iowa, living in Colorado for fifteen years. Married to Herman Wisner Vorbeck. Children: Herman, Elizabeth, Mary. Active in club affairs. Member: National City Pan Hellenic, D. A. R., Country Club, Delta Delta Delta Sorority. *Home:* 1314 Main Street, *Grand Junction, Colorado.*

A Few of the Eminent Women of Idaho and Montana

1. Maggie Smith Hathaway, educator and welfare worker; 2. Alma Margaret Higgins, organizer of women's clubs and civic associations; 3. Irene Welch Grissom, writer and entertainer; 4. Ethel Redfield, school executive; 5. Alma E. Plumb, educator; 6. Letitia H. Erb, chamber of commerce executive; 7. Mrs. Bernard McHugh, musician and writer; 8. Catherine E. Van Valkenburg, musician.

Pioneer Women of Idaho

By IRENE WELCH GRISSOM
(Author of "A Daughter of the Northwest")

The people of Idaho have a rich heritage on which to build their cultural life.

Across the silver screen of the past vivid and picturesque figures move in quick succession. The Indian, trader, United States soldier, trapper, prospector and cowboy swing into sight and disappear to make way for the covered wagon.

Here is the beginning of family life in the new land. Beside the wagon strides a stalwart man, children laugh and call in its depths, on the seat is a woman, looking out on the frontier plain with grave, courageous eyes.

Presently the wagon halts and the man, sweeping the country with a keen gaze, says simply:

"This is the place. Here we will make our home."

Silently the woman descends from the wagon and stands beside him.

The children hush their voices, awed for the moment by the sense of a tremendous crisis.

What does she see, this gallant pioneer woman?

Burning under the heat of summer's sun, a vast, sage-clad desert sweeps away to the wide horizon. In the appalling stillness, it is as if the sound of a human voice had never broken the heated silence.

Rank clumps of sagebrush, gray with dust, stir idly in the hot wind, that comes and goes in sudden, fitful gusts. Far overhead an eagle soars, the only visible life in all the arid, empty waste.

"When this soil is irrigated," the man says slowly, "it produces in abundance almost past belief. We'll clear the sagebrush, put up a shack and get the ditches made this season. We'll water from the Snake River. Another spring we'll be ready to start farming."

"It's a big task," the woman's face is grim and resolute, "but we can do it."

Into her dauntless eyes flashes the light of prophecy.

"We'll make the desert blossom as a rose!"

Her clear voice rings like a trumpet's call.

How well the people of the covered wagon era accomplished their task of starting the great work of reclamation is told to-

day in the vast green areas, watered by an intricate network of silver streams, that replace the barren, sage-clad waste.

Fair cities lift a skyline against the glorious sunset skies. Above the deep green of trees, church spires rise to greet morning light, and splendid schools give the children the finest educational advantages possible.

There on the conquered desert sands
A brave young empire proudly stands!

We regret that our noble pioneer women could not live to see the full fruits of their self-sacrifice and toil. We of today bless their memory, and our children will render them gratitude. A hundred years hence, the people of Idaho will remember and reverence the heroism of this valiant band of women.

Many statues have been erected to commemorate the work of the pioneer men, who conquered the wilderness by the help of their women. But as yet no heroic figure, carved in stone, honors the West as it gives homage to the memory of the pioneer woman.

May such a statue rise some day under the blue Idaho skies!

This is the theme of the poem that closes my brief article.

A PIONEER WOMAN

A statue stands in a city block—
It is called, "The Pioneer"—
Of a rugged man, with an old flintlock,
And a cap from the skin of a deer.
His eyes look out to the mighty sweep
Of solitudes vast and grand,
He sees great plains and the forests deep,
A wide ocean's shifting sand.
His gaze is bold, and erect his form,
Plain moulded his features, and strong,
A man to breast the raging storm,
Well worthy of honor and song.
Then—musing long—I seem to see
The firm lips moving in speech,
And I hear these words come full and free:
"Go forth my message to teach!

"A statue should stand, here by my side,
That pioneer woman brave;
The wife who bore me children, and died,
And lies in an unmarked grave.

"She toiled with willing and faithful hands
In cabin, in forest, and field,
And helped to wrest, from the savage lands,
A home, to become our shield
From fierce things prowling when night shut down,
From storms that swept black and wild.
Her face was free from a sullen frown,
For she cherished each wee, new child,
As a soul from God, sent here on earth
To have a share in the toil
Of giving an empire an honored birth.
She dreamed that the fertile soil
Would teem with homes, and the millions dwell
Where only wild creatures ran.
The woman gives, as the ages tell,
In an equal share with man.

"Then place my mate close by my side,
That pioneer woman brave;
The wife who bore me children, and died,
And lies in an unmarked grave."

Women Educators of Idaho

By ALMA E. PLUMB
(Educator and writer)

The preponderance of women in the educational field is not confined to any one locality, but in no other state, perhaps, is the prominence of women educators so clearly defined as in the state of Idaho. Throughout the entire Western section of the Union there is a general recognition of the splendid abilities of women teachers and many high honors are accorded them; but in Idaho, even more than this is to be observed. From the interested mothers, eager to give their bits of service in their Parent-Teacher Association,—our lay teachers, as it were,—to the highest elective and appointive officers who carry on the work of organization and supervision, the woman worker is in the ascendant.

In pioneer days, when the one-teacher school was featured, its presiding genius was a "school ma'am" in nearly all instances, and a wonderful person she was. Now that our educational system has become so complex that there are an al-

most infinite number and variety of positions to be filled, it seems that there is also a wonderful woman ready and qualified to step into any one of these places. In Idaho she is given every opportunity to do so.

Women trustees elect women teachers in most of the rural districts, while brave and self sacrificing superintendents, also women, travel and toil to keep the torch of learning alight in the most isolated corners of the big and lonely counties they patrol. The task is arduous and the reward light from a financial viewpoint, and the great work is accomplished with so much efficiency and so little ostentation that the average citizen never realizes the bigness and power of these earnest emissaries of education.

In larger communities, women principals head faculties of women teachers. In all the elementary schools, men teachers are the exceptions to the rule, and in the higher schools, the women outnumber the men in astonishing proportion. Supervisors in the grade schools, specialists in art, music, physical education, home economics and, of course, all domestic science and sewing teachers, are women. Heads of departments are more often women than men, because the man teacher is very apt to leave the schools after a few years of service to prepare himself for a more lucrative profession, teaching to him being merely a means to an end.

Business colleges employ a large percentage of women, and public libraries, which are true centers of education, are almost entirely managed by women. Americanization schools for the foreign born are conducted by women, although the classes are largely made up of men. This work is one of the finest accomplishments of our women educators. Supervised playgrounds, those mighty allies of the schools, are also directed by women, and often they are created and sponsored by some organization of women.

In fact, we find the club women occupy a place very near the summit of our Parnassus. They raise funds especially for the purpose of putting needy girls through high school, or giving scholarships to the university, or making loans to struggling students at other institutions of learning, or helping to develop unusual talent that would otherwise never have a chance to expand. Rating high in intelligence and ideals themselves, these women never lose an opportunity to further the cause of higher education for the rising generation.

The highest elective school office in the state, that of State Superintendent, has been held for years by women of exceptional ability, and they have been such capable officers,

combining the most practical methods with the most progressive ideas and the loftiest ideals, that the office seems now to be considered a feminine prerogative. One of these brilliant women, after a successful term of office, was appointed State Commissioner of Education, a position which demands both integrity and wisdom in the highest degree.

The University Extension also offers opportunity to women to carry inspiration and comfort to the busy people who are building the state, for Idaho, although it has a wealth of other resources, is preeminently an agricultural state. These teachers and demonstrators are the most modern instructors we can boast, and it is quite fitting that this little divertissement should end with a tribute to their skill and enthusiasm.

Idaho Is Interested in a Fort Hall Monument and the Oregon Trail

By DR. MINNIE F. HOWARD*

(Director for Idaho of Oregon Trail Memorial Ass'n)

In Idaho, the Daughters of the American Revolution, under the leadership of the writer, organized the "Fort Hall Monument Association," the object of which was to erect a monument on the site of the historic old 1834 Wyeth Fort Hall. This Idaho movement was developed by Ezra Meeker and others, into the Oregon Trail Memorial Association for which the Congress of the United States has authorized an issue of six million Memorial Coins. The plan asking Congress for this memorial coinage, originated with the Idaho Unit of this Association.

Proceeds from the sale of this Oregon Trail Memorial Coin will be used to erect monuments and memorials to the Oregon Trail. This coin is said by art critics, to be the most beautiful in United States coinage and a model for the future, being historic in design, instead of classic. It is the work of James Earl Fraser and his wife, Laura Gardin Fraser, being the first time in history that a man and his wife have jointly designed a government coin. It is interesting to note that both Fraser and Mrs. Fraser are western born.

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*(Dr. Minnie Frances Howard, who is the Idaho director of the Oregon Trail Memorial Association, was complimented by the gift of the second Oregon Trail Memorial Coin to be sent out from the office of the Association, the first one having been presented to Ezra Meeker, the president. Mrs. Howard accepted the coin in behalf of her state and deposited it in the state museum at Boise.)

Also, this is the only time in history when a government has so complimented the objects of a Memorial Association, as to authorize so large a number as six million coins, to commemorate the heroism of the fathers and mothers who traversed the Oregon Trail to the Far West with great hardship, daring and loss of life, which not only resulted in adding new states to the Union but earned a well-deserved and imperishable fame for the pioneers; to honor the twenty thousand dead that lie buried in unknown graves along the two thousand miles of that great highway of history; to rescue the various important points along the trail from oblivion; and to commemorate by suitable monuments, memorial and otherwise, the tragic events associated with that emigration—erecting them along the trail or elsewhere, in localities appropriate for the purpose, including the city of Washington.

The bill authorizing the Oregon Trail Memorial Coin passed both House and Senate by unanimous vote, an incident also unique in our history. The places to be specially marked, in order of their importance, are Old Fort Hall, Whitman Mission, Fort Laramie and numerous other spots, with a monument to the Pioneers in the capital city of Washington.

Idaho's special interest is the erection of the Old Fort Hall Monument which the Idaho Unit of the Oregon Trail Memorial Association has unanimously voted should be upon the site of the historic old Fort which was a place of Destiny, instead of several miles from it, as advocated by some of the eastern members of the Association. The Idaho Unit of the Association feels that a monument a few miles from the spot, on the roadside with a "tablet pointing the way," would be really a monument to our present-day commercialism, instead of to "Fort Hall, the place where the Lord worked."

Founded by force of circumstance by the American, Nathaniel Wyeth, in 1834, Fort Hall was the means of bringing the Great American Migration to the Oregon Country and to California, it being a half-way place that Americans would reach and then go beyond. From it, trails radiated in five directions. Lost by Wyeth to the British interests in 1836, it was the site of clash of wits and wills between Hudson's Bay Company and Americans, to prevent American entrance into the Oregon Country by forcing abandonment of wagons at this point. When Whitman's "two hundred wagon train" succeeded in passing this place in 1843, thereby proving that Americans could reach the Columbia by wagon, it was the point where Hudson's Bay made every effort to divert Americans to California, then to Mexican territory, as depicted in

Emerson Hough's "Covered Wagon." Here, at this spot, enough, just enough, Americans diverted to California eventually, to take it over to the American government without bloodshed; and enough, just enough, continued to the Oregon Country to also hold that great area for the American government without bloodshed, and all of this, also, without bloodshed at the site of Old Fort Hall.

A Higher Power seemed to be directing Destiny at the site of Old Fort Hall. By reason of the acquisition of California through the men who went to that land by influences operating at Old Fort Hall, it was California gold which helped save this nation. From the time of the founding of this country until then, only $70,000 in gold had been produced altogether. From 1848 to the beginning of the Civil War, $900,000,000 in gold was taken out of California, practically all of which went to enrich the North instead of the South. This was a determining factor in the holding of the Union together, because of which, we are a first class nation in the world today, with a leadership in the world that should count for righteousness of government under God's own plan and pattern.

IDAHO

AINEY, Kate M., (Mrs.), born near Des Moines, Iowa, August 8, 1865, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George R. Baker, resident of Idaho for the last 26 years. Married to Daniel Webster Ainey. Children: Marcus T. (deceased), Gladys L., Ione C., Pauline. Humorous reader. President, Portia Club; chairman of the Home Economics Committee of the Idaho State Grange. Member: P. T. A., O. E. S., Portia Club. *Home:* R. R. No. 1, *Payette, Idaho.*

ALLEN, Mabelle McConnel, (Mrs.), B.A., M.S., born in Boise, Idaho, July 11, 1885, at one time resident of Los Angeles, Calif. Children: Carol Fay. State Superintendent of Public Instruction. Secretary of Health Council of State. Secretary of Anti-Tuberculosis Ass'n. Member: Columbian Club, City Civic Club, College Women's Club. *Address:* State House, *Boise, Idaho.*

ANDERSON, Anne L., (Miss), born in Dubuque, Iowa, October 4, 1889, a resident of Idaho for the last 6 years. Head matron and buyer, Children's Home. Especially interested and very active in child's welfare work. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 740 Warm Springs Ave., *Boise, Idaho.*

ARTHUR, Mabel J., (Mrs.), born August 14, 1887, daughter of Mr. and John Jacobson, former resident of Nebraska and Salt Lake City, Utah, living in Idaho for the last 8 years. Married to John B. Arthur. Children: Edith. Active in general woman's activities, politics and social service work, formerly civil service clerk and in her own business; past president, Burley Woman's Club; director of 1st District of State Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1925-26; secretary, Public Library Board; chairman, Child Welfare work for 1st District Fed. of Women's Clubs; past secretary, O.E.S. Member: Burley Woman's Club, O. E. S., Woman's Union. *Home:* 253 N. Connant Ave., *Burley, Idaho.*

BERNARD, Myrtle, (Mrs.), born in Ava, Missouri, former resident of Portland, Oregon; living for last 8 years in Idaho. Children: Gentry, Thelma, Frances, Junior, Charles. County Clerk of Canyon County. Vice president, Business and Professional Women's Club; organizer and president

Emeritus, State Ass'n. of County Treasurers. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 1018 Albany St., *Caldwell, Idaho.*

BICKNELL, Alice Sanderson, (Mrs.), born in Stephen, Minn., December 1, 1895, daughter of Thomas and Mathilde Sanderson, former resident of Seattle, living in Idaho for fifteen years. Married to Doctor Ezra Finney Bicknell. Children: Joan Helen. Very active in club and church missionary work. Member: Civic Club (President), O. E. S., P. E. O. Sisterhood, College of Idaho Alumni Ass'n. *Home:* Box 385, *Mountain Home, Idaho.*

BIETHAN, Susan H., (Mrs. D. H.), born in Dunlappsville, Indiana, October 5, 1866, daughter of Benjamin Shepard and Susan Emily Holbrook. A resident of Idaho for 44 years. Married to David Henry Biethan. Children: Susan D., Leonore B. Silene, Fred H., Winifred. Very active in the affairs of Women's Clubs. Co-organizer of First District Fed. of Women's Clubs; has held various offices in the Federation; elected General Fed. Director for Idaho in 1927. Member: Current Events Club, D. A. R., W. C. T. U. *Home: Blackfoot, Idaho.*

BOLCOM, Emily Fluellin, (Mrs.), M.D., born 1887, a former resident of the State of Oregon, living in Idaho for four months. Physician and Surgeon. Graduate, Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, 1912. Director, Bureau of Child Hygiene Department of Public Welfare. Member: A.M.A., Idaho State Medical Society, Woman's Int. Med. Ass'n. *Address:* P. O. Box 1055, *Boise, Idaho.*

BRADY, Lee Crittenden, (Mrs.), born in Shellman, Georgia, September 12, 1881, former resident of Kansas, living for last 4 years in Idaho. Married to John Leeford Brady. Advertising Manager, Daily Bulletin. President, W. C. T. U.; State Legislative Director, W. C. T. U. Member: Current Event Club. *Home: Blackfoot, Idaho.*

BRENN, Laura M., (Miss), born in Black Hills, South Dakota, a former resident of South Dakota and Indiana, living in Idaho for the last 6 years. Primary Supervisor of Boise Schools. Graduate of Black Hills Normal School; Teachers' College, Columbia University. Has taught in elementary schools and high school, also gave Teachers' Training in Fort Wayne Normal and Boise Summer Normal Schools. Member: National Educational Ass'n, Idaho Education Ass'n, Y. W. C. A., Altrusa Club, College Women's Club, Travel Club. *Home:* 1703 N. 18th St., *Boise, Idaho.*

BRINK, (Mrs. C. G.), born in Cortland County, New York, a resident of Idaho for 25 years. Married to Chester G. Brink. Manager, Idaho Turkey Growers Ass'n. Specializes in co-operative marketing of farm products, always interested in farm relief problems. *Home:* 1105 Franklin St., *Boise, Idaho.*

BURKE, Lulu A., (Mrs.), born February 14, 1883, in Cassville, Missouri, daughter of Julius R. and Sarah E. Ellis; for 2 years a resident of Idaho. Married to William John Burke. Children: Creta M., William E. President, Twin Falls County Welfare Conference; secretary, Castleford Everywoman's Club. Former school teacher; at one time manager of a newspaper in Oklahoma; for 2 years Home Demonstration Agent with the A. and M. College at Stillwater, Okla.; for one year, president of the Poteau, Okla., United Charities and acting secretary of local Chamber of Commrece. Member: Delphian Society, Everywoman's Club, Blue Blue Violet Club, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home: Castleford, Idaho.*

BUTZ, Laura Chenoweth (Mrs.), born in Danville, Illinois, July 11, 1860, former resident of Kansas, living in Idaho for the last 29 years. Married to the late R. A. Butz. Children: C. W., J. C., H. L., Mrs. D. M. Rees. Assistant to State Superintendent Research Secretary. Connected with Wardner-Kellogg from 1900-23, for 8 years served as Superintendent of Wardner-Kellogg City Schools; very active in educational work of the state, well-known as lecturer in P. T. A. work. Member: Women's Federated Club, P.E.O. *Home:* Department of Education, *Boise, Idaho.*

CALLAWAY, Mary A., M.D., born in Decatur, Texas, daughter of Dr. Thos. H. and Mrs. Mary A. Callaway, a resident of Idaho for forty-four years. Married to I. Bert Joplin. Has established a splendid practice as physician and surgeon. *Home:* Box 915 (511 Empire Bldg.), *Boise, Idaho.*

CARSE, Lillian M., (Mrs.), born in Iowa in 1886, former resident of Oregon, living in Boise, Idaho, for the last 10 years. Superintendent, Chil-

dren's Home. Actively engaged in Social Service work for the last 15 years; associated with Boys' and Girls' Aid Society of Portland, Oregon, Children's Home of Los Angeles. Vice-president, Business and Professional Women's Club; member, National Children's Home Society. Member: P. E. O. Society, Altrusa Club. *Home:* 740 Warm Springs Avenue, *Boise, Idaho.*

CHIPP, Nettie R., (Mrs.), a native of Indiana, a resident of Idaho for 25 years. Married to Warren Sydney Chipp. Children: Gladys, Lloyd, Charles, Warren, Dorothy. Very active in woman's affairs. For several years state president of W. C. T. U.; former W. C. T. U. state superintendent of jail and prison; for 10 years state director of Americanization work; at present time actively engaged in W. C. T. U. work. Member: W. C. T. U. *Home:* 434 Thatcher St., *Boise, Idaho.*

CHLADEK, Clara F., (Miss), born in Lapwai, Idaho, March 7, 1902; resident of Lewiston, Idaho, for the last 3 years. Secretary. President of Business and Professional Women's Club; member Finance Committee of Y. W. C. A.; prominent in church activities. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Y. W. C. A. *Home:* 719 8th Avenue, *Lewiston, Idaho.*

COATS, Anna M., (Mrs. Franklin I.), a native of Muir, Michigan, daughter of James and Mary Garrick McNamara, a resident of Idaho for the last 26 years. Married to Franklin Irving Coats. Children: Robert M. Active in woman's clubs and civic affairs. Chairman, Women's Committee, Ada County Council of Defense; for 6 years a member of Board of Education, Boise School District; former corresponding secretary, Idaho State Fed. of Women's Clubs; for 2 years, recording secretary of the Columbian Club. Member: Fortnightly Club, Columbian Club. *Home:* 1122 N. 12th St., *Boise, Idaho.*

DAVIS, Myrtle Ramey, (Mrs.), born June 29, 1892, in Gate City, Virginia, daughter of David Wilbur and Emily Meade Ramey, a resident of Idaho for 33 years. Married to J. O. Davis, Children: John Orville, Richard Ramey. Assistant State Superintendent of Public Instruction. Being the wife of a veteran of the World War, very much interested in the activities of the American Legion Auxiliary; at present its state president. A direct descendant of General George G. Meade of Gettysburg fame. Formerly school teacher in California, Missouri, and Blackfoot, Idaho. Member: D. A. R., Business and Professional Women's Club, N. E. A., American Legion Auxiliary, National Federation of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 512 N. 16th Street, *Boise, Idaho.*

DOCKERY, Eva Hunt, (Mrs.), a native of De Pere, Wisconsin, resident of Boise, Idaho for the last 29 years. Married to Edward Jay Dockery. Department editor Idaho Daily Statesman. Chairman of publicity, National Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs; State chairman legislation, Idaho Business and Professional Women's Clubs; State chairman, cost of living committee, League Women Voters; vice-president, Boise Welfare Ass'n.; member of advisory Home. Member of Board of Directors Carnegie Public Library. *Home:* 715 Washington St., *Boise, Idaho.*

DRAKE, Emma F. Angell, M. D., born in Angellville, New York, Sept. 15, 1849; former resident of Massachusetts, Kansas and Colorado; living in Idaho for the last 10 years. Married to the late Ellis Richmond Drake. Children: Ruth Angell, Paul McCheyne. Physician and writer. Practiced medicine for 25 years; writer of several semi-medical books and booklets. For 8 years Idaho State president, W. C. T. U.; lecturer on Temperance and Social reform topics in United States and Canada. *Home: New Plymouth, Idaho.*

ERB, Letitia H., (Mrs. Fred C.), born in Wapello, Iowa, January 19, 1895, a resident of Idaho for 25 years. Married to Fred C. Erb. Secretary, Lewiston Commercial Club. Interested in Chamber of Commerce work and community building problems; at one time engaged in daily newspaper work. Member: Lewiston Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Lewiston, Idaho.*

ESTES, Bertie, (Miss), born in Carrollton, Arkansas, January 18, 1884, resident of Boise, Idaho, for the last 29 years. Assistant Cashier, Boise City National Bank. Charter member, Boise Y. W. C. A. Member: Boise Altrusa Club. *Home:* 1611 Franklin St., *Boise, Idaho.*

FRASER, Jessie A. (Miss), born in Paullina, Iowa, daughter of James and Mary R. Fraser, a resident of Idaho since 1911. Librarian, Twin Falls Public Library (since 1914). President, Idaho State Library Ass'n.,

1923-25. B. S., Iowa State College; Riverside Library School. Member: P. E. O., Business Women's Club. Twentieth Century Club. *Home:* 304 Eighth Ave. East. *Twin Falls, Idaho.*

FREEMAN, Carrie E. (Mrs.), D. O., born in Lancaster, New Hampshire, September 17, 1879, a resident of Idaho for fifteen years, formerly a resident of Los Angeles, Calif. Children: Ruth E. Osteopathic Physician. Chairman, speakers bureau for circuit of eight western states belonging to Western Osteopathic Ass'n.; Secretary Idaho State Osteopathic Ass'n. Member: College Women's Club, American Osteopathic Ass'n., Idaho State Osteopathic Ass'n., *Address:* 429 Idaho Bldg., *Boise, Idaho.*

FRENCH, Permeal J., (Miss), a native of Idaho; at one time resident of San Francisco, California. Dean of Women, University of Idaho. State Superintendent of Schools, 1899-1903. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Pi Lambda Theta. *Home:* University of Idaho, *Moscow, Idaho.*

GAGON, Margaret J. (Mrs. G. F.), born in Time, Illinois, February 14, 1860, daughter of A. J. and Margaret Davidson, a former resident of Illinois, living in Idaho for forty years. Married to George F. Gagon. Children: Wendell D. Active in civic and club work; interested in Eastern Star work since the organization of the Grand Chapter of Idaho; Past Worthy Grand Matron, O. E. S. (1906-07). Member: Village Improvement Society (First President), Current Event Club, O. E. S. *Home*: 102 Shane Apartments, *Idaho Falls, Idaho.*

GILLESPIE, Edna Clauton (Miss), born in Hayesville, North Carolina, daughter of Jeremiah Clauton and Rebecca J. Baumgartner Gillespie, a resident of Idaho for thirty years. City Librarian (since 1917). Former teacher, Blackfoot High School. Member: O. E. S., D. A. R., P. E. O., Current Event Club. *Home:* No. 3, Colora Apts., *Blackfoot, Idaho.*

GRAVELEY, Lottie Johnston (Mrs.), born near Angola, Indiana, Oct. 28, 1864, daughter of John K. and Jane Johnston, a former resident of Kansas, living in Idaho for twenty-four years. Married to John G. H. Graveley. Children: Mrs. Wm. Lloyd Williams. President of State Board of Education. Active in educational affairs; former member of Boise Board of Education (1914-1922); member of Board of Regents, University of Idaho; Chairman of Legislative Committee, Idaho State Federation of Women's Clubs; first State President of Idaho P. E. O. Sisterhood. Member: Columbian Club, Boise Park Commission, P.E.O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 801 N. 17th Street, *Boise, Idaho.*

GREENWOOD, Annie Pike, (Mrs.), born in Provo, Utah, November 16, 1879, daughter of Dr. Walter Randall and Mrs. Hattie Druce Pike, a resident of Idaho for 15 years. Married to Charles Oliver Greenwood. Children: Walter Pike, Charles Oliver, Rhoda Lippman, Joseph Lippman. Writer and public speaker. Formerly instructor of English, debate, expression and history in Greenwood School in Hazelton, Idaho. A graduate of Brigham Young University with B. L. degree; post graduate of Universities of Utah and Michigan; has taught in several schools and colleges; was among the organizers of the first Grange in the farming community of Greenwood where she lived as a farmer's wife and which was named Greenwood in her honor. Toured western states in recital of own compositions; has contributed poems and essays to the Atlantic Monthly, The Nation, Century, etc. Member: Greenwood Friendship Club, Hazelton Civic Club, Pocatello, University Club. *Home:* 315 Eighth Ave. East, *Twin Falls, Idaho.*

GRENFELL, Cecile Hayward, (Mrs.), born in Eaton Rapids, Michigan, February 23, 1883, daughter of Joel J. and Frances E. Hayward; resident of Idaho for the last 21 years. Married to John M. Grenfell. Children: Irene G. Hubsmith, Avis M. Teacher; holds life certificates in Michigan and Idaho; past Noble Grand of local Rebekah Lodge; past Oracle of local Royal Neighbor Lodge. President, Bellevue Civic Club. Member: Bellevue Civic Club. *Home: Bellevue, Idaho.*

GRISSOM, Irene Welch (Mrs. C. M.), a native of Greeley, Colorado, former resident of Washington, Oregon, Texas, New Mexico and Canada, living in Idaho for the last 14 years. Married to Charles M. Grissom. Writer and entertainer. Appointed poet laureate of Idaho by State Governor, June, 1923. Author: "The Superintendent" (endorsed by American Library Ass'n.), "A Daughter of the Northwest", "The Passing of the Desert" (verse). Contributor of verse and stories to The Overland Monthly, Outdoor Life, Outdoor America, The Lariat, Poet's Scroll, A Child's Garden and newspapers of the northwest.

Appearance made in recital of verse at University of Idaho, State Conventions of Idaho Women's Club, etc. Member: Idaho Falls Round Table, Northwest Poetry Society. *Home: Idaho Falls, Idaho.*

HART, Cornelia, (Miss), born in Boise, Idaho, July 31, 1889. Artist and writer; has painted quite a number of landscapes in Idaho and California (Carmel - by - the - Sea). Had several stories published. *Home:* 1421 Garfield Street, *Boise, Idaho.*

HAYS, Bertha R., (Miss), born in Junction, Idaho, July 19, 1895, daughter of Herbert H. and Nettie Yearian Hays. Corporation Secretary. Former president and past secretary of Business and Professional Women's Club. Member: National Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. *Home:* Box 1167, *Pocatello, Idaho.*

HITCHNER, Lena S., (Mrs.), a native of the state of New York, a resident of Idaho for 20 years. Married to Emmett F. Hitchner. Former school teacher in Buffalo, N. Y.; past president, Idaho Third District Fed. of Women's Clubs. State president Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1927-28. Active in all civic affairs. Member: Sandpoint Civic Club. *Home:* 517 *S. First Ave., Sandpoint, Idaho.*

HOOVER, Jane Redfield (Mrs. E. M.), a native of Waseca, Minnesota, a resident of Idaho since 1904. Married to Edgar Malone Hoover. Children: John Redfield, E. M. Jr. Writer. Graduated at University of Minnesota. Founded College Women's Club of Boise; one of the organizers of Boise Y. W. C. A. Has written fiction, humorous sketches, and verse, published in Life, Judge, Saturday Evening Post, Child Life, Boston Post, Boston Herald, Idaho Statesman, Capital News, etc. Has taken leading character parts in many amateur plays. Member: Boise Drama Club, Boise College Women's Club. *Home:* 1005 Harrison Blvd., *Boise, Idaho.*

HOPPER, Angela O'Farrell (Mrs.), born in Boise, Idaho, daughter of one of the earliest pioneers of the city, having built the first house in this city which is now preserved as a relic by the Daughters of the American Revolution and is used as a club room and show place by that organization. This log cabin was built in June, 1863. A lifelong resident of the state. Married to Edward H. Hopper. Children: John Edward. Taught for several years in public schools. At present City Clerk of Boise, having held this position for the past eight years and previous to her present appointment was Deputy County Treasurer of Ada County. *Home:* 420 Franklin St., *Boise, Idaho.*

HOWARD Minnie F. (Mrs.), M. D. Born in Memphis, Mo., August 23, 1872. Married to Dr. William Forrest Howard. Children: Nelson J., Richard P., Forrest H., Francis E. Resident of Idaho for 26 years, formerly located in Kansas. One of the founders of the Larned, Kans., Library and Pocatello Library. Taught school for several years, practiced medicine in Kansas and Idaho. Recognized public welfare worker. First County Chairman of American Red Cross, 1916; president Southern Idaho Historical Society, Director Oregon Trail Memorial Association. Author: "History of Old Fort Hall." Member: American Medical Association, American Association of University Women, Civic Club, Art and Travel Club, Study Club, W. C. T. U., D. A. R. *Home:* 115 So. Garfield Ave., *Pocatello, Idaho.*

HUMMELL, Mattie R., (Mrs.), a native of Burlington, Iowa, resident of St. Anthony, Idaho, for the last 16 years. Married to the late Dr. W. C. Hummell. Principal of Lincoln School. Graduated from Idaho State Normal School. Taught in Burlington, Iowa. President of Idaho State Business and Professional Women's Club; chairman of Study Division, St. Anthony Woman's Club; secretary, P. T. A. Did child welfare work. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: St. Anthony, Idaho.*

IRVIN, Fanny M., (Miss), born in Buffalo, New York, daughter of Colonel Charles H. and Mrs. Isabella Anne Irvin. Former resident of New York City, New Mexico, Chicago, Washington, D. C., living in Idaho for 22 years. Studied law for 2 years in the Washington (D. C.), College of Law. Very active and influential in constructive state politics. Formerly assistant and State Law Librarian since 1911. Assisted in drafting several important laws, such as, The Parole Law, Humane Law, the law which places State Institutions, Schools and Children's Home under the State Auditing Department; drafted a resolution to Congress which was passed by the State Legislature, endorsing Woman's Suffrage, and praying for the passage of the Constitutional Amendment. Member: Boise Tuesday Musical Club, Saturday Fortnightly Club, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 1017 East Jefferson St., *Boise, Idaho.*

IRVIN,Marie Isabella Duffield, (Miss), born in Nashville, Tennessee, daughter of Colonel Charles H. and Isabella Anne Irvin, a former resident of New York and Chicago, living in Idaho for 30 years. Artist. Has lectured extensively in the state of Idaho on the subject of Modern Ancient Art. One of the founders and for 23 years secretary, Idaho State Humane Society. Member: Saturday Fortnightly Club, Boise Writers' Club, Columbian Club (honorary). *Home:* 1017 East Jefferson St., *Boise, Idaho.*

LAUGHLIN, Julia, (Mrs. A. E.), a native of New York City, daughter of Alexander and Julia McAllister, resident of Idaho for the last 15 years. Married to Alpha F. Laughlin. Children: Marie (adopted). Prominent in civic affairs. Formerly a teacher in the public schools of New York City; took an active part during the war as a speaker. Was a leader in sponsoring and securing public subscriptions for a swimming pool (erected as a memorial to the World War Heroes). Member: The Forward Club, P. T. A. *Home:* 1317 Blaine St., *Caldwell, Idaho.*

LEE, Lillyan S. (Mrs.), a native of Wyoming, a resident of Idaho for 15 years. Widow of the late Chief Justice William Amalphus Lee of Idaho Supreme Court. Children: Richard Amalphus (deceased). Librarian, Idaho State Law Library. Active in all social, civic, church and literary affairs. Member: Columbian Club, Tuesday Musical, Salt Lake Ladies' Literary Club, Kings Daughters. *Home:* White-Savage No. 9, *Boise, Idaho.*

LE MOYNE, Jeannette Fox (Mrs.), born in Hailey, Idaho, daughter of John and Francis Fox. Married to Henry Le Moyne. Children: Henry, John. Journalist and author. Under the pen-name of Jeannette Fox she has written several Fairy Tales and Nature Science articles. Authorized correspondent for several magazines and feature writer for the Pacific Press Bureau. Under the name Jack Fox she contributes feature articles to Outdoor Life, Forest and Stream, the Pacific Sportsman, etc. Member: Delta Gamma. *Home: Hailey, Idaho.*

LENTSCH, Grace, (Mrs. Leo), born in Tomah, Wisconsin, April 27, 1885, daughter of Anthony P. and Elda S. Mechler, resident of Idaho for the last 14 years. Married to Leopold Lentsch. Children: Leona Grace. Active in all civic affairs. Organized first P. T. A. in Kootenai County; for 2 years, president of Civic Club; former president, P. T. A.; State delegate to National Convention, P. T. A., at Tacoma, Washington. Chairman of committee which introduced a Throat Clinic for the P. T. A. Member: Twentieth Century Club (president), Reading Circle. Home: Box 54, *Rathdrum, Idaho.*

MARTIN, Retta F., (Miss), a native of Tennessee, for 19 years a resident of Idaho. Educator. Dean of Girls and Assistant High School Principal. Boise High School. Former Assistant State Superintendent of Public Instruction and for 6 years Lewis County School Superintendent; first Idaho woman to secure life membership in National Educational Ass'n.; vice-president, College Women's Club; for several years editor of "Idaho Teacher." Member: Columbian Club, Drama Club, P.T.A., League of Women Voters, Boise Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 1201 Jefferson St., *Boise, Idaho.*

McCOLLUM, Effie E., (Mrs.), born in Iowa, April 18, 1867, daughter of Milo H. and Adelaide Bracy, former resident of Kansas, living in Idaho for the last 40 years. Married to Albert F. McCollum. Children: Albert D., Jesse M., Millie M. County Treasurer. Actively interested in all social and school affairs. Member: Royal Neighbors of America, State Treasurer's Ass'n. *Home: Orofino, Idaho.*

McCOY, Bernice, (Miss), a native of Portland, Oregon, daughter of J. B. and Harriet Hald McCoy, a resident of Idaho for the last 35 years. Assistant Professor of Education, University of Idaho. Director of Placement Service and Non-Resident Instruction. B. S. and M. S. degrees, University of Idaho. A graduate of Lewiston State Normal School, Idaho, 1898; 1909, a student at Columbia University. County Superintendent of Schools, Nez Perce County, Idaho, 1903-09; former instructor at Lewiston State Normal School, Lewiston, Idaho; for 6 years Assistant State Superintendent and then State Superintendent of Schools of Public Instruction; former member of State Board of Education; Dean of Women, State Normal School, Lewiston, 1918-19; National Field Secretary, Y. W. C. A., 1919-21, Cincinnati, Ohio; member of Faculty of University of Idaho since 1923; member of Academic Council, University of Idaho since 1926. Member: Pi Lambda Theta, American

Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 801 West Sixth St., *Moscow, Idaho.*

McHUGH, (Mrs. Bernard), born in Guide Rock, Nebraska, October 3, 1894, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Dickerson, former resident of Omaha, Nebraska, living in Idaho for the last 3 years. Married to Bernard M. McHugh. Music Supervisor. President, Federated Woman's Club of Mullen. Instructor in High Schools of Nebraska and Idaho for 10 years; former librarian in Iowa public schools. Well-known soloist (soprano), dramatic coach and reader. Writer of short stories and articles. Graduate of Nebraska Wesleyan University. Instructor in Piano and Voice. Member: Saint Cecelia Music Club, Federated Woman's Club of Mullan, W. C. T. U., Civic Club. *Home:* 193 Mill Road, *Mullan, Idaho.*

McLAUGHLIN, Mary C., (Mrs.), born in Sardis, Mississippi, July 19, 1875, resident of Idaho for the last 27 years. Married to the late Daniel McLaughlin. Children: Susan, Elizabeth, Daniel, Jr., Anna, William, Robert. Treasurer and Tax Collector of Elmore County. Former teacher in public schools of Elmore County. Active in literary and musical affairs. Member: Civic Club of Mountain Home, County Treasurers' Ass'n. *Home: Mountain Home, Idaho.*

MEAD, Ruth Bernice, (Miss), born in Provo, Utah, November 17, 1895, daughter of Martin Henry and Mary Brewster Mead, for 3 years a resident of California, living in Pocatello, Idaho, for the last 3 years, but a resident of Idaho for 29 years. Representative of Board of Christian Education of the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A., in Idaho. M. A., University of California; taught school for some time; has worked for Board of National Missions in Nevada. Writer of land Monthly, Harp, The Oracle, The verse, published in Lyric West, Over-Lariat, Poet's Scroll, etc. *Home:* 310 So. 5th Ave., *Pocatello, Idaho.*

MELVIN, Evelyn, (Mrs.), born in Colorado, August 8, 1874; former resident of California and New York, living for the last 12 years in Salmon, Idaho. Children: Frank Malcolm Thorburn. Editor and publisher, Recorder Herald. Former teacher in New York, California and Idaho schools. Former president, Shoshone Study Club, Salmon Woman's Club. Member: Salmon Business and Professional Woman's Club. Salmon Woman's Club. *Home: Salmon, Idaho.*

MILLER, Etta, (Mrs.), born in Amble, England, September 9, 1877, daughter of Robert and Margaret Turner Langstaff, former resident of Utah, living in Idaho for the last 22 years. Married to Nelson Miller. Children: Audrey, Dennis, Orville, Hugh. Former teacher in England and Utah. Active in civic affairs. Past president, P. T. A.; former president, New Idea Club, Study and Culture Club. Oracle of Royal Neighbors Lodge, 1913; worked with young people of Bingham County for self-improvement, 1908-14. Member: Study and Culture Club, New Idea Club. *Home:* Box 75, *Shelley, Idaho.*

MOSER, Matilda, (Miss), born August 9, 1881, in Council, Idaho, daughter of George M. and Elizabeth Weaver Moser. Clerk of District Court, ex-officio Auditor and Recorder, and Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners. Taught School for several years; became Deputy Clerk of District Court in 1914, was appointed Clerk in 1918, elected the same year, has been re-elected, present term expiring January, 1931. Interested in all civic and public welfare matters. Member: Rebekahs, Worth While Club. *Home:* Box 248, *Council, Idaho.*

MULLINER, Estella Smith, (Mrs. Joseph S.), born April 19, 1884, in Morgan, Utah, daughter of Willard G. and H. Cordelia Thurston Smith, a resident of Idaho for 25 years. Married to the late Joseph S. Mulliner, Jr. Children: Virgie E., Maurine, Willard S., Louise. Treasurer of Bonneville County. Former school teacher. Very active in civic, church and club affairs; past president of "The Women's Club"; for 5 years, executive secretary of Red Cross, County Chapter; City treasurer of Idaho Falls, 1921-23. Organizer and first president, Idaho Falls Business and Professional Women's Club. Chairman, Legislative Committee, State Ass'n of County Treasurers. Past president of Child Welfare Club, which installed first Idaho Falls Playground. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, State Ass'n of County Treasurers. *Home:* 1275 Sage Ave., *Idaho Falls, Idaho.*

OGDEN, Elsie Burr, (Mrs.), born in Juniata, Nebraska, February 27, 1878, daughter of Walter H. and Sarah Jeanette Mosher Burr, a resident of Idaho for the last 20 years. Married to Thomas Ogden. Children: Thomas Burr, Catherine B., Ralph H., Frank P. Executive secretary, Idaho State Congress of Parents and

Teachers. President, Lowell P. T. A., 1918-20, also of Boise Council P.T.A., 1920-22; State publicity chairman, State Congress of Parents and Teachers, 1925; for two years, State treasurer, League of Women Voters; former president, Child Conservation League. Editor of Idaho Parent-Teacher Bulletin since 1926. Member: Columbian Club, Child Conservation League, P. T. A. *Home:* 1015 N. 20th St., *Boise, Idaho.*

ORR, Marion Campbell, (Miss), born in Vandalia, Missouri, 1892, daughter of James M. and Ella G. Beshears Orr, a resident of Idaho for 19 years. Librarian, Public Library. Active in civic affairs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club (president), American Library Ass'n, Northwest Library Ass'n, Idaho State Library Ass'n (president 1928-30). *Home:* 182 Eleventh St., *Idaho Falls, Idaho.*

PARRISH, Ella F. Knox, (Mrs. W.W.), born July 11, 1868, in Dry Creek, Idaho, daughter of Douglas and Margaret Williams Knox, a life-long resident of the state. Married to William Whitney Parrish. Children: Paul D., Esther E. (deceased), Robert L., Ernest E., John W., Doris Fern, Mrs. Margaret E. Martin, Mrs. Martha Viola Callender, Mrs. Rosella Hoff, Mrs. Mary Leal McDaniel, Mrs. Charlotte K. Brandt, Mrs. Florence N. Francis. Interested in missionary work, church and civic affairs. For six years president of Woman's Home Missionary Society. Past President and Secretary of Payette Valley Pioneer Society. President, Women's Betterment Club. Member: Emmett Civic Club. *Home:* Box 522, *Emmett, Idaho.*

PLUMB, Alma E., (Miss), a native of Belmont, Nevada; a former resident of San Jose, California; living for the last 9 years in Boise, Idaho. Educator. Founder of the "Let's Play School," a system under which children receive individual instruction by intensive methods. Writes verse and short stories. Author, (collaborating with the children of her school): "Cheese Brained Majolla." Member: Boise Writer's Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 420 N. First Street, *Boise, Idaho.*

POSTLE, Katherine Joy, (Miss), born in Chicago, Illinois, January 20, 1896, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oliver H. Postle, resident of Idaho for the last 10 years. Artist and Decorator. Educated at Art Institute of Chicago. Painter of landscape, portrait and mural. Instructor of art in Saint Margaret's School. Active in promoting interest in scenery of southern Idaho, art education for Idaho children, musical education for country children. Member: Boise Writer's Club, Altrusa Club. *Home:* 506 Washington St., *Boise, Idaho.*

REDFIELD, Ethel Emily, (Miss), born in Kamiah, Idaho, April 22, 1877, was raised in Oregon, resident of Boise, Idaho, for the last eleven years. Teacher and School Executive. Holds Life Certificates for teaching in Oregon and Idaho; former county superintendent of schools; 1925-27, State commissioner of Education; past president of Inland Empire Teachers' Ass'n. (4 states); for three terms a member of the State Board of Education. Author: "Workbook in Idaho Geography." Member: O. E. S., D. A. R., N. E. A., Idaho Educational Ass'n, California Teachers' Ass'n, College Women's Club, Columbia Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 919 Hays Street, *Boise, Idaho.*

REED, Emma L., (Mrs.), born in Plattsburgh, New York, October 10, 1872, a resident of Idaho for 40 years. Widow of the late Wm. Henry Reed. Children: D. Henry, Elizabeth, Mrs. Ethel Allred, Mrs. Hazel MacRae. Treasurer of Blaine County. Served as postmaster in Bellevue, Idaho, from 1907-14. Interested in all public and civic affairs. Member: O. E. S., Rebekahs. *Home: Hailey, Idaho.*

RICH, Dorothy Agee (Mrs. Cyril A.), born in Sherman, Texas, February 24, 1898, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Agee, a resident of Idaho for eight years. Married to Cyril A. Rich. Children: Dorothy Loraine, Joe Ellis. Physician and surgeon. Director of Child Hygiene, State of Idaho (1927). At present, matron and dietician of Municipal Sanitarium, Lava Hot Springs. Member: American Medical Ass'n, Pocatello Medical Society. *Home: Lava Hot Springs, Idaho.*

ROBERSON, Charlotte, (Mrs.), a native of Wisconsin, resident of Idaho for 11 years. Married to S. Irven Roberson. Clerk, District Court; ex-officio Auditor and Recorder. Takes active part in civic and club affairs. Member: Jerome Civic Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Jerome, Idaho.*

ROCKWELL, Lallah Rookh (Mrs.), born March 12, 1876, in Lynville, Iowa, daughter of John and Mary White, a

resident of Idaho for twenty-two years. Married to Irvin E. Rockwell. Children: John, Paul (deceased). Active in educational and civic affairs. Formerly an expert accountant. Chairman, Board of Trustees, Bellevue School District. Member: Bellevue Civic Club (president), State Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Home: Bellevue, Idaho.*

RUTHERFORD, Josephine K. Steake, (Mrs.), born October 24, 1878, in Otter Tail County, Minnesota, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson Steake, a resident of Idaho for three years. Married to Andrew Cranston Rutherford. Children: Keith J. (stepson). Educator. Has been school teacher, principal and county superintendent. Organizer of P.T.A. in Hettinger Co., North Dakota. Chairman of Deliquency, F.W.C. of Idaho. Very much interested in child welfare, has held offices in several clubs. Organized the Twin Falls County Welfare Association. Member: Twentieth Century Club, O.E.S., W.C.T.U., P.T.A., Blue Lakes Boulevard Club. *Home:* R. 3, Box 56, *Twin Falls, Idaho.*

SPONGBERG, Lillian, (Miss), a native of Montpelier, Idaho, resident of Pocatella, Idaho, for 11 years. Clerk District Court, Ex-officio Auditor and Recorder, Bannock County, Idaho. Very active in all civic work. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 544 East Benton Street, *Pocatello, Idaho.*

STANDROD, (Mrs. D. W.), a native of Glenville, New York; resident of Idaho for 40 years. Married to Drew W. Standrod, Sr. Children: Drew W., Jr., Camnie (deceased). Active in civic activities. First and honorary president of Idaho State Fed. Women's Clubs; organizer of First District, Idaho Fed. Women's Clubs; organized State War Mothers. For 14 years chairman of Literary and Historical Reciprocity for D. A. R. of the 9 Northwestern states. Member: D. A. R., American Ass'n. University Women, Study Club. *Home:* 648 N. Garfield Ave., *Pocatello, Idaho.*

STEUNENBERG, Nina E., (Mrs.), a native of Stone Church, Pennsylvania, resident of Idaho for 30 years. Married to C. B. Steunenberg. Ada County Superintendent of Public Instruction. Graduate of Normal School, college senior; for 18 years a teacher in rural, city and State Normal Schools. Member: P. E. O., Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 811 N. 24th St., *Boise, Idaho. Idaho.*

STRATTE, Mary Scarp, (Mrs.), a native of Litchfield, Minnesota, a resident of Idaho for the last 6 years. Educator. Principal of St. Margaret's School for Girls. Interested in all educational matters and civic affairs. Member: Altrusa Club. *Home:* St. Margaret's School, *Boise, Idaho.*

TOMLINSON, Nancy Ellicott, (Miss), born in Muncie, Pennsylvania, April 3, 1885; former resident of Tennessee and Minnesota; living in Idaho for the past year. Psychiatric Social Worker. For 3 years Clinical Psychologist, State Training School for Girls, Sauk Center, Minn.; at one time psychiatric social worker at Medical Dispensary, St. Paul, Minn.; for one year connected with Child's Guidance Clinic, Memphis, Tenn.; 3 years with Red Cross in Pacific Area; at present Executive Secretary, American Red Cross and County Social and Probation Worker. Member: St. Paul Women's City Club, American Ass'n. of Social Workers, Psychiatric Social Workers. *Address:* Court House, *Lewiston, Idaho.*

VANDEGRIFT, Anna (Mrs. D. M.), born in Carlton, Pennsylvania, daughter of J. E. and Ida A. Shooke, a resident of Idaho for 13 years. Married to Demas M. Vandegrift. Children: M. Dale, Marjory. Active in civic, church and welfare matters. Former chairman, Adult Board of Girl Reserves, Former Secretary of Red Cross Chapter. Member: Civic Club (first president), P. E. O., O. E. S. (Past Matron). *Home: Mountain Home, Idaho.*

VAN VALKENBURG, Catherine E. (Mrs. A. C.), born September 2, 1880 in De Graff, Minnesota, daughter of Jeremiah and Mary Fogarty, a resident of Idaho for 11 years. Musician. Has taught piano and public school music for 20 years. Organist. Several times delegate to State and District Conventions of Women's Clubs. Always interested in the advancement of "Good Music for Idaho". Married to Adelbert Curtiss Van Valkenburg. Children: Aileen Clare, Mrs. Marguerite Whetsler, Mrs. Catharine Allen. Member Cultus Club (past president), Idaho Federation of Women's Clubs (State Chairman of Music.) *Home:* Box 351, *Priest River, Idaho.*

WARD, Margaret, (Mrs.), a native of Malad, Idaho, life-long resident of the State. Daughter of David and Sophia Leigh. Children: Marjorie. Former

County Treasurer of Bingham County; at present in State Treasurer's Office. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 612 Franklin St., *Boise, Idaho.*

WILSON, Lillian Frances, (Mrs.), born in Freeport, Illinois, April 9, 1876; former resident of Illinois, Montana and California, living for the last 20 years in Idaho. Married to Robert George Wilson. Children: Eva Jane, Mrs. Martha Gardner. Clerk of District Court; ex-officio Auditor and Recorder, Payette County, Idaho. Formerly a teacher in rural schools of Illinois and Wisconsin. Member of Legislative department of Portia Club; at one time State Superintendent of Loyal Temperance Legion (branch of W. C. T. U.). Member: Portia Club, W. C. T. U. *Home:* 1012 Second Avenue South, *Payette, Idaho.*

YEARIAN, Emma Russell, (Mrs.), a native of Illinois, a resident of Idaho for 40 years. Married to Thomas H. Yearian. Wool Grower. Former school teacher; married a cattleman, raised her family and finally entered the sheep business. Member: O. E. S., Salmon Woman's Club, Salmon Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Lemhi, Idaho.*

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN OF THE WEST

1. Cora M. Beach, author, Lusk, Wyoming; 2. Helen Norton Stevens, editor of "The Bulletin," Seattle, Washington; 3. Lois Randolph, Superintendent, New Mexico State Department of Education; 4. Reah Whitehead, Justice of the Peace, Seattle, Washington; 5. Rachel Fitch Kent, Instructor in English, University of Nevada; 6. Martha Edgerton Plassmann, author and pioneer woman of Great Falls, Montana; 7. Dr. Minnie F. Howard, author, historian, public welfare worker, Pocatello, Idaho.

Women of Montana

By SOPHIA HOLMES ADAMS
(Social Service Worker)

Montana is no longer "wild and woolly." In fact, she lays claim to educational and cultural advantages. Her vast plains, where a few decades ago, the Indian and buffalo roamed, now gleam golden under the great wheat harvest. More wheat is raised in Montana than in any other state in the Union. No longer is "Butte" the symbol of all the wild, reckless glitter of the "wide open" mining town with its saloons, dance halls and gambling dens that were open day and night. That day is gone forever. The greatest copper mining company in the world has its immense reduction works in Anaconda, twenty-eight miles from Butte. Montana proves her advancement best, perhaps, by the amused tolerance with which she meets the incredulous surprise of the eastern visitor. Six of the towns are "college towns" and many of the towns have a country club.

The technical education required of the men who are at the head of the various departments of the Anaconda Copper Mining Co. and the men who are the professors and instructors at the university and colleges, is the greatest original cause for this change. These men naturally married women of congenial mental attainment. Then, as the towns grew, the need of men in all the other professions increased and these men brought their wives with them. Thus Montana is blessed with a rather large proportion of educated women scattered throughout her scanty population.

For the most part, these women did not let their brains atrophy, but while their husbands were making records in their lines, the women set to work to make records along other lines. The most influential women in Montana are not the "tea and bridge" crowd, but those who have done great work in the advancement of the finer things of life. As a result of their unselfish and unceasing labors, even the smallest communities have study clubs where the world's best in literature, art and music is brought to those so far away from the source of these things. The state has a population of very little over six hundred thousand and yet, there are six thousand members of the federated women's clubs. That means, if we figure four persons to a family, that one out of every twenty-five persons in the state gains advantages gleaned from the women's clubs. There are one hundred and thirty-five clubs in the federation.

To give a list of the fine women who have done all this, would take too much space. Of them, nothing finer can be said than that in almost no case has the dollar mark made any difference in social status or public leadership. Some of the highest honorary positions in the power of the women of the state to confer upon other women, are held by those whose family budget is comparatively small.

By MARY BRENNAN CLAPP

(Vice-Chairman, Extension Department, Montana Federation of Women's Clubs)

In a state measuring 146,977 square miles there is room for many women, and the total population of Montana being only 550,000, one might say there is room for many more women.

The distinction of Montana women is that in the mass they are cosmopolitan. Up and down and across the continent east of the divide, femininity has ventured or been invited into Montana. Women have come to teach and remained to keep house. Women have come to keep house and their daughters remain to practice law or medicine, to enter the Forest Service, or the State Legislature, to raise families, to write poetry, fiction, philosophy, to edit newspapers, to do all that femininity has ever tried, from driving aeroplanes to raising peonies on a dry-land farm. The first woman representative to the National Congress was a Montana woman.

Montana women are foundation builders. Their pioneer mothers blazed trails and made clearings, and their daughters are to carry on the construction of a culture worthy of a foundation built from stones of sincerity, self-knowledge, courage and love of humanity.

Montana is a land of promise. Montana women are working to make it a land of fulfillment. They are studying the problems of older, congested districts, determining to provide against undesirable experiences recorded there. They are going to be wise and capable to handle the larger issues upon which national welfare depends.

By MRS. A. J. BUCHEN
(Member of Library Board, Deer Lodge, Montana)

The women of Montana, today, are the splendid products of the more adventurous and the more courageous, who fought

their way along the ever-extending frontier, building in so short a time, a people who enjoy the highest standard of living, the highest degree of education, who have gone out to meet the needs of the community in a spiritual and moral way.

The trials, disappointments and experiences of life have enriched and increased their capacity for a tolerant understanding of the problems which confront them. They are unprejudiced in politics, working wholeheartedly, with a clear vision for the needs and good of all humanity, basing their beliefs upon facts substantiated by definite proofs.

They have a rare realization of the needs of women in all places, and a thorough, working knowledge of all they undertake to do. They have high and definitely-defined ideals for their families, home life, communities and all interests which they serve. They believe uncompromisingly that "No woman has a right to undertake any work outside of her home, that does not emanate from the home and, in its finest results, return to the home."

Women of Montana are independent, do their own thinking, exercise and hold efficient places in the business world as well as in the home, which, after all, is the largest and most important business outlined for womankind.

MONTANA

ADAMS, Sophia Holmes (Mrs. Francis), S.), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Holmes of Pueblo, Colo., living in Montana for the last 13 years. Married to Francis Spearman Adams. Children: Francis Spearman, Jr. State Regent of Montana D. A. R.; president Anaconda Woman's Club. Active for a number of years in social service work; dramatic reader; has given innumerable talks and entertainments for various organizations; very active in war work from 1917-19; former member of various charity boards; co-organizer of "Milk Fund" for small poor children. Graduate of Northwestern University; major in the work of the "School of Speech." Member: Anaconda Woman's Club, D. A. R., Mayflower Descendants, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers (Anaconda section of Women's Auxiliary). *Home:* 408 Hickory St., *Anaconda, Montana.*

ATWATER, Mary Babcock (Mrs.), M. D., born in Concord, Vermont, 1869, daughter of Samuel G. and Adelia S. Babcock, a resident of Montana for thirty years. Married to Benjamin Atwater. Children: Dorothy Atwater Barron. Physician. During the influenza epidemic, had charge of Red Cross Hospitals in Montana. Member: Helena Woman's Club, D. A. R., State Tuberculosis Society, Elinor Walsh Memorial Hospital Building Committee (chairman), American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 516 Hayes Ave., *Helena, Montana.*

BOSSNOT, Harriet (Mrs. F. F.), born in La Crosse, Wisconsin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Markle, a resident of Montana for twenty-six years. Married to Francis Forrest Bossnot. Children: Lillian Carolyn. Active social and civic worker. First vice-president of Montana Fed. of Women's Clubs, also chairman of county organization. Secretary and treasurer of local Library Board. Member: Havre Woman's Club, O. E. S. *Home:* 620 Fourth Ave., *Havre, Montana.*

BOWMAN, Ruth Scofield, (Mrs.), a native of Nebraska; a resident of Montana for 21 years. Married to Elmer K. Bowman. Children: Margaret, Harry, Fred, Lawrence, Charlotte. Active worker in the interest of World Peace. President, Montana League of Women Voters. Supported

by the Federation of Woman's Clubs, W. C. T. U., League of Women Voters, American Ass'n. of University Women and many ministers and teachers of the State of Montana in her endeavor to educate people to the peace idea. Has issued a unique primer which has gone into every state of the Union and foreign countries. *Home:* 562 State Street, *Helena, Montana.*

BUCHEN, Clarene (Mrs. A. J.), born in Mason City, Iowa, daughter of Andrew and Carrie Johnson, both of them pioneers of the state. Resident of Montana for twenty years, married to Arthur Jay Buchen. Active in civic and club affairs. Member, Library Board. Served on Near East Relief by appointment of President Harding. Former president of various clubs. Montana Field Secretary for National Kindergarten Ass'n. Girl Scout leader. Member: Federated Woman's Club, Delphian Society, O. E. S., Daughters of Nile. *Home:* 819 Milwaukee Ave., *Deer Lodge, Montana.*

CAPRON, Mary Sanford, (Mrs.), born in Potsdam, New York, a resident of Montana for 25 years. Married to William Cargill Capron. Has studied art in New York City and Europe; conducts local art exhibits each year. Member of Library Board; instrumental in introducing Domestic Science work in the High Schools in Pueblo, Colorado. Member: Anaconda Woman's Club. *Home:* 700 Main Street, *Anaconda, Montana.*

CLAPP, Mary Brennan (Mrs. Charles Horace), born in Ann Arbor, Michigan, June 4, 1884, daughter of Michael H. and Mary Coyle Brennan, a resident of Montana for twelve years. Married to Charles Horace Clapp, President of the State University of Montana. Children: Daniel, Michael, Mary, Francis, Lucy, Prudence, Paul. B. A. (1903), M. A. (1906), North Dakota University. Active in civic and club affairs. Writer of verse. Speaker at women's clubs and conventions. First chairman, W. A. I. M. E., Butte, Montana. State vice-chairman of Literature, Montana Fed. Clubs. Teacher of English in State University of North Dakota (1904-1908). Member: A. A. U. W., N. C. C. W., Sigma Alpha Iota, Mortar Board, W. A. I. M. E., Fed. Women's Clubs. *Home:* 661 University Ave., *Missoula, Montana.*

COONEY, Fanny Cory, (Mrs.), born in Waukegan, Illinois, October 17, 1878, daughter of Benjamin Sayre and Jessy Salter McDougall Cory, former resident of New York, living in Montana for 23 years. Married to Fred W. Cooney. Children: Sayre, Robert, Ted. Artist. Illustrator of children's stories since 1898, under signature of F. Y. Cory. At present devoting time to a one column comic entitled "Sonnysayings," appearing in many newspapers throughout the United States, Canada, Australia and Scotland, under the name of Fanny Y. Cory. *Home:* Canyon Ferry, *Helena, Montana.*

FEIGHNER, M. Winnifred (Miss), born in Missoula, Montana, daughter of D. R. and Jennie Monroe Feighner. Assistant librarian University of Montana. Interested in civic affairs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Y. W. C. A., Mortarboard. *Home:* 315 East Front St., *Missoula, Mont.*

GARBER, Elizabeth Abbott (Mrs. Henry E., Jr.), born in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of James Dow and Selina Augusta Abbott, a resident of Montana for twelve years. Married to Henry Ernest Garber. Librarian. Interested in all club and civic affairs. Member, Billings Woman's Club, Drama Study Club, Montana State Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n. *Address:* Parmly Billings Library, *Billings, Montana.*

HATHAWAY, Maggie Smith (Mrs.), a native of Ohio, daughter of Reverend and Mrs. I. N. Smith, widow of Prof. B. Tappan Hathaway, a resident of Montana for 34 years. Educator and welfare worker. Former teacher, principal, county superintendent of schools. For 3 terms Member of Montana House of Representatives. Floor leader of Democratic Party, 1921 Session. Compiler of Manual of Laws of Montana pertaining to Children, Secretary State Bureau Child Protection; active in P.T.A. movement. Member: Federated Woman's Club. *Home:* 310 13th St., *Helena, Montana.*

HERRICK, Una B. (Mrs.), born August 24, 1863, in Madison County, Kentucky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Madison Brasfield, a resident of Montana for 17 years. Married to the late Dr. Clinton G. Herrick. Children: Mrs. E. J. Callaway. Dean of College of Household and Industrial Arts. Member: State Federation of Women's Clubs, D. A. R., United Daughters of Confederacy, American Federation of Arts, National Home Economics Ass'n., State H. E. Ass'n., National Association of Deans of Women (on membership committee), Deans of Women Western Conference. *Home:*

Montana State College, *Bozeman, Montana.*

HIGGINS, Alma Margaret (Mrs. W. I.), born in Deer Lodge, Montana, July 15, 1874, daughter of Nicholas John and Annie Bogk Bielenberg. Organizer of women's clubs and civic associations. Chairman Forestry Committee, Montana Federation of Women's Clubs, 1904-08. State organizer American Civic Association, member Forestry Committee, Education Committee, and during 1917, Director, General Federation of Women's Clubs. As Chairman of Art in the Home and Garden division of the M. F. W. C. since 1922, has created much interest in landscape gardening in Montana by use of contests for pictures of gardens, and gives lectures, illustrated with colored photographs or slides on "Planning the Home Grounds," "Rose Culture," "Living Christmas Trees and Their Inspiring Purpose," "Flower Arrangement as a Fine Art." Is known as the "Christmas Tree Lady" because of her interest in the use of living Christmas trees. Author: "O Tree of Light and Life" (Christmas Pageant), "A Living Tree That Tells the Christmas Story." Originator of "Garden Week" idea 1922. State vice-president, American Rose Society. Member: American Forestry Ass'n, American Green Cross, Rocky Mountain Garden Club, Homer Club, Arts and Crafts Club, Deer Lodge Women's Club (honorary life member). *Home: Butte, Montana.*

LAIST, Rosalba Murphy, (Mrs.), born in Butte, Montana, April 5, 1888, daughter of James Wallace and Fannie B. Murphy. Resident of Anaconda, Montana, for the last 19 years. Married to Frederick Laist. Children: James, Dorothy, Virginia. Writer of travelogues on South America and Europe. Member of local Library Board, Rehabilitation of Crippled Children Society. Member: Anaconda Woman's Club, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Auxiliary. *Home:* 218 West Seventh Street, *Anaconda, Montana.*

MORSE, Sara E. (Mrs.), born in West Liberty, Iowa, daughter of William and Marianna Evans, a resident of Montana since 1899. Children: Mrs. Virginia Morse Bearss. Executive Secretary, Montana Tuberculosis Ass'n. (since 1917). Attended Oberlin College, taught in Billings High School and was formerly County Superintendent of Schools. Holds positions in several organizations. Member: Social Welfare Ass'n, (secretary), D.A.R., P.E.O., P.T.A., O.E.S., Helena Auxiliary of American Legion, Helena Women's Club. Business address: State House. *Home:* 423 Clark St., *Helena, Montana.*

PERHAM, Katharyn M., (Mrs.), a native of Stillwater, Minnesota, daughter of John G. and Margaret M. Mackenzie, former resident of Salt Lake City, Utah, living in Montana for 30 years. Married to Wallace Thayer Perham. Chairman of City School Board. Vice-chairman, Republican State Central Committee; member of Resolutions Committee, General Federation of Women's Clubs, 1924-28; vice-chairman, State Advisory Board of Salvation Army; vice-chairman, American Legion Endowment Drive. Holds degree of Civil Engineer and of A. M. Past president, Glendive Women's Club of Montana Fed. of Women's Clubs; chairman of Investment Committee of General Fed. Endowment and War Service Trust Funds. Vice-president, General Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1922-24; member of Membership Committee, General Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1918-22. Member: P. E. O., O. E. S., Glendive Women's Club, War Presidents' Club, Alice Ames Winter Club, General Federation of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 812 N. Kendrick Ave., *Glendive, Montana.*

PLASSMANN, Martha Edgerton (Mrs. Theodore), born in Tallmadge, Ohio, May 14, 1850, daughter of Montana's first Governor, Sidney Edgerton. Married to Herbert Percy Rolfe. Children: Mary Pauline, Harriet L., Helen M., Lucia Ione, Edgerton, Edith, Hester. Crossed the plains to Eastern Idaho in 1863. Returned east in 1865 via Oregon Trail from Salt Lake. Came to Montana for second time in 1873. Taught voice and piano in 1875-76 at Ohio Institution for the Blind. Married in 1876. Returned to Montana, and has since resided there. Active in civic matters and in reform movements. Pioneer of Great Falls. Engaged in editorial work on Great Falls Leader, political daily, and on other political newspapers. Author of verse and stories. For several years and at present, writer of historical sketches of Montana. *Home:* 2516 3rd Ave. South, *Great Falls, Montana.*

PLUMMER, Eleanor Brennan, (Mrs.), born in Sprague, Washington, October 13, 1885, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Brennan, resident of Montana for the last 31 years. Married to John Bolling Plummer. Children: Virginia, John Bruce, Margaret,

William, Robert, Richard. Writer of verse. Winner of Kathryn Lee Bates National Poetry Contest of 1927, sponsored by the General Fed. of Women's Clubs. Her poetry has been published in Harper's Monthly Magazine, etc. Former secretary, Missoula County Fed. of Women's Clubs; chairman, Program Committee, Missoula Women's Club; 1926-27, chairman of Press Committee, National Council of Catholic Women, St. Anthony Branch; at one time a teacher and newspaper reporter. Member: Missoula Woman's Club, National Council of Catholic Women. *Home:* 537 South First St., *Missoula, Montana.*

RANKIN, Jeannette, born near Missoula, Montana, June 11, 1880, daughter of John and Olive Pickering Rankin. Ex-Congresswoman. B. S., University of Montana, 1902; student, School of Philantrophy, New York City, 1908-09. Social worker, Seattle, 1909. Active in woman suffrage movement in Washington, California, and Montana. Field secretary, National American Suffrage Ass'n. Chairman, Montana State Suffrage Committee in successful campaign, 1914. Member of 65th Congress, 1917-19. First woman elected to United States Congress. *Home: Missoula, Montana.*

RUSSELL, J. R. (Mrs.), born in Missouri, November 18, 1846, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Forbis, a resident of Montana for forty years. Married to the late Reverend J. R. Russell. Children: Lialah, Ebia, Theo, Charlotte, France. One of the pioneer women of the state of Montana; has always taken interest in civic, church and club problems; was active in organizing and building local Woman's Club. Member: D. A. R., Literary Club. *Home:* 849 West Gueste St., *Butte, Montana.*

STARK, Mary Fleischhauer (Mrs.), born in Berlin, Ontario, formerly lived in Livingston, Montana, daughter of Mr. C. J. and Mrs. E. Fleischhauer, a resident of Helena for about six years. Married to Judge Albert P. Stark, Associate Justice of Supreme Court of Montana. Children: Albert, Jr., Irma, Russell. Active in club and civic affairs. Chairman, Scholarship Committee Montana Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: P. E. O., O. E. S., Helena Woman's club. *Home:* 516 Harrison Ave., *Helena, Montana.*

STERNFELS, Ida Estelle (Miss), a native of San Francisco, California, daughter of B. H. and Jennie Gallick Sternfels, a resident of Montana since childhood. Assistant librarian of Public Library. Specializes in reference work. Member: Montana State Library Ass'n. *Home:* Virginia Apts., *Butte, Montana.*

THOMAS, Edwin S. (Mrs.), born in Lyons, Michigan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Van Valkenburg, a resident of Montana for nineteen years. Married to Edwin Stanton Thomas. Children: Lillian, Mildred. Interested in all civic and club affairs. For eight years secretary of the Montana State Board of Charities and Reform. Past president of Helena Woman's Club. Member of the State Executive Board, Montana Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Helena Woman's Club. *Home:* 824 Sixth Ave., *Helena, Montana.*

TRUMPER, May (Miss), born in Jeffersonville, Ohio, daughter of Samuel P. and Maria Louise Hidy Trumper, a resident of Montana for 28 years. State Superintendent of Public Instruction since 1917. Former high school teacher, Granville, O.; principal of High School, Bryan, O.; Teacher in Flathead County High School at Kalispell, Montana; County superintendent of schools, Flathead County, Montana. Secretary of State Board of Education; member of State Textbook Commission. Member: D. A. R., P. E. O., American Ass'n of University Women, National Society for Study of Education, National Council of Education, National Council of Administration Women in Education. *Home:* Blackstone Apts., *Helena, Montana.*

WARING, Ann Katherine (Mrs.), born in Davenport, Iowa, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Claus Henry Gvettsch, a resident of Montana for eight years. Married to Clarence Leslie Waring. Public Health nurse. Field nurse with Montana State Board of Health for six years. Chairman, Child Welfare Division, Montana Federation of Women's Clubs. Chairman, Child Welfare Division, P. T. A. Congress. Member: Billings Woman's Club, P. T. A. *Home: Acton, Mont.*

WESSEL, Louis (Mrs.), a native of New York State, a former resident of Los Angeles, California, living in Montana for nineteen years. Married to Louis Wessel. Children: Hubert, Donald, Richard, Ella May, David. Teacher of Unity Principles. An active worker in all civic undertakings. *Home:* 301 S. Black, *Bozeman, Montana.*

A Few of the Eminent Women of California and Nevada

1. Fannie Brown Patrick, musician and active civic worker. 2. Anne Jennings Kluegel, author and educator; 3. Dr. Clelia G. Mosher, Professor of Personal Hygiene and Medical Adviser of Women, Stanford University. 4. Mrs. B. F. Chappelle, Assistant in Psychology, University of Nevada.

Women of Nevada Interested In Politics

By FELICE COHN
(Attorney-at-Law, Reno)

What are all of Nevada women interested in? Well, primarily, as we are normal women we are interested in all the things that appeal to women the length and breadth of our country. In varying degrees, of course, according to our individual tastes, education and position—likewise, pocketbooks. Some of us married ones are devoted to our husbands, our families, our homes—a domestic life is the life for us. Some of us, married or unmarried, as the case may be, prefer less domesticity and have gone into the business world with marked success. A few outstanding ones have chosen professional careers and are gallantly fighting our way thru life. All this is interwoven with the usual social interests that include bridge, dancing, golf, organizations of all kinds from the frankly frivolous ones to the splendid study or welfare clubs that demand (and receive) much unselfish devotion on the part of the members.

Nothing unusual in all this. On the surface of things, at least the lives of us Nevada women appear much like the lives of our sisters in other states—broadened and sweetened, mayhap, by the splendid liberty that is ours.

But, no matter how varied our tastes may be; no matter whether we be homemakers or business women, or perhaps both (for we frequently combine these talents); no matter whether we be young or old, rich or poor, active or ailing, we have one great interest that appeals to us all. We are all sisters under the skin. There is one clarion call that we all respond to and one topic of conversation that never grows old or stale or loses interest, and that is Politics! Yes, Politics—capital "P" at that!

Not that we are all politicians or running for office or anything like that! Far from it, tho we have our quota of women politicians who perform their duties as well as any men could. But we are all just naturally interested in the subject of politics for the very simple and understandable reason that we know all, or nearly all, of our politicians personally. If we don't know them, we do know their families, or their in-laws! We have seen them; we have met them; we have talked to them and, like as not, we have entertained them in our homes. Often we have grown up with them and frequently, they are

members of our own family. At all events, they are not abstract personalities, these politicians of ours. We don't have to take their measure through the newspapers. Whether they be senators, or congressmen, or governors or other state officials or merely petty county officers, we are well acquainted with them or somebody belonging to them, and we are not afraid to speak our minds about them, either.

The cause of all this lies in the fact that, although Nevada with her some 110,000 square miles is the third state in point of size, her population is below 100,000, thus giving, as one witty woman said, "A square mile for every square man (or woman)." So our women, as well as our men, take a decidedly keen interest in knowing that the friend or neighbor is running for office. It follows that, what in other states might be a more or less perfunctory duty, in this state of ours, it is a personal pleasure to vote for, or against, our politicians. With the strong Kleig light of private opinion (much more pitiless than public opinion) turned on them, it is no wonder that the old battle-cry, "Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of their party" is heard in the land. But then, politicians are politicians the world over, and we are all beguiled by their smiling faces and fair promises and we are vitally concerned over the fate of the least of these. We are not unmindful of the political doings of our neighboring states but, of course, they lack the personal element that gives such a tang to our conversations at home, at clubs, over the tea-table or at bridge, for we certainly mingle our politics with all our activities and who shall say us nay?

Western Women In Government

By REAH WHITEHEAD
(Justice of the Peace, Seattle, Washington)

Women are in Government objectively and subjectively; objectively in the sense of holding public positions, subjectively in their influence upon Government through clubs, civic organizations and other groups.

Referring first to "Women in Government" objectively, available sources reveal the following in my own State of Washington.

There are 39 counties in the State. The following county offices are now held by women.

ELECTIVE

Supt. of Schools	20
Auditor	6
Clerk	8
Treasurer	8
Assessor	1
Justice of the Peace	2

APPOINTIVE

Deputy Prosecuting Attorney—(1 designated as "Divorce Proctor")	2

The following state positions are held by women:

Supt. of Schools (elective)
Supervisor of Women in Industry (appointive)

Senator	1
Representative	1

A woman, Mrs. Bertha K. Landes, has just completed a two-year term (elective) as Mayor of Seattle, a city of nearly 500,000.

The following appointive positions in Seattle are also filled by women:

Member Public Library Board	1
Member Park Board	2
Member Civil Service Commission	1
Supt. of City Schools	1

In at least one city in the State, a woman holds the elective position of city attorney.

There are approximately seventeen police women in the State—eight in Seattle. The movement for police women generally is growing rapidly throughout the United States. Prevention and protection are their chief objectives.

Women of Washington are qualified jurors. In actual practice, about an equal number of men and women participate in this important governmental service.

By a recent act of the State Legislature, the State Committee of any political party must consist of one committee woman and one committee man from each county.

There are doubtless other positions elective and appointive, held by women in Washington, but the above includes most of those of which records are available at this time.

In the three other states of the Northwest—Idaho, Montana and Oregon, many interesting and important positions have been held by women in the past few years. Here are a few selected at random:

MONTANA:

State Supt. of Public Instruction and others in educational positions.
Director of Child Welfare, State Board of Health.
Member State Board of Charities and Reforms.
Deputy Registrar State Lands.

OREGON:

State Senator.
State Librarian.
Assistant to State Attorney General.
Judge of District Court.
Member of the following State Boards:
Board of Regents, State Agricultural College, University of Oregon.
Board of Examination of Graduate Nurses.
Board of Text Book Commissioners.
Board of Inspection of Child Labor.
Child Welfare Commission.
Vocational Education.
Parole Board.

As to "Women in Government" subjectively, their numbers are legion. Ever since acquiring the right to vote, they have been seriously and intensively studying civics, science of government and practical politics, through their clubs, civic organizations and extension courses. The effectiveness of women in organized groups is evidenced by two national amendments adopted by the United States within the past nine years,—the 18th or Prohibition Amendment, and the 19th or Suffrage Amendment. The first was largely due to the ceaseless efforts of the W.C.T.U., and the second to the various woman suffrage organizations. These two amendments have, in many respects, revolutionized the course of our Government.

Upon the acquisition of suffrage their political garments were handed to women ready-made. These did not always fit, nor were they always comfortable. Women set about learning to make their own, through clubs and other groups. While they have been doing intensive work in their dress-making courses, they have not been unduly rushing. When they do step out and put to practical use the training they have acquired, they want to know how to make good garments,—garments made for and by themselves, and garments that will fit!

Citizenship has brought to women responsibilities as well as privileges. Men, during their centuries of citizenship, have fought and bled and died for their country, and the ideals it represented to them. Women will never fight on the field of battle. They, like most men, do not believe in war and, unlike men, are able to resist its urge because they have not the fear of the challenge of cowardice being hurled at them. Their battles will be fought on the field of human ideas, opinions and judgments, and there they will contend, struggle and suffer, if need be, for their country and the ideals it represents to them.

Women of the United States gained national suffrage only eight years ago. Adult women had grown up without full-citizenship consciousness; girl children who were then ten or twelve years old, have just now reached voting age with half-citizenship consciousness; those born at or since the granting of suffrage have not yet acquired their majority. What will be the result of "Women in Government" in the next decade or two, when a whole generation of young women will have been born and reared with full-citizenship consciousness?

NEVADA

CHAPPELLE, (Mrs. B. F.), born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, July 2, 1897, a resident of Nevada for the last 4 years. Married to Benjamin Franklin Chappelle. Assistant in Psychology, University of Nevada. State president, Nevada League of Women Voters; has studied in America and abroad, has specialized in French, Psychology and Anthropology. Member: Twentieth Century Club, League of Women Voters, American Ass'n of University Women, Zeta Tau Alpha, Phi Kappa Phi. *Home:* 576 Ridge Street, *Reno, Nevada.*

CHISM, Alice A., (Mrs.), a native of Bergen, New York, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Hitchcock. Former resident of Iowa, living in Nevada for the last 52 years. Children: John Edward, Harry, Gardner. Charter member of Suffrage Society. Former teacher; past president of W. C. T. U. Member: W. C. T. U., D. A. R., Elderberry Club. *Home:* Box 808, *Reno, Nevada.*

CLARK, Euphenia, (Mrs. W. E.), born in Duanesburgh, New York, February 20, 1881; a resident of Nevada for the last 10 years. Married to Dr. Walter E. Clark. Children: Walter, Euphenia, Miriam, David. Very active in social service and musical activities. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, K. A. O., and several local clubs. *Home:* President's house, University of Nevada, *Reno, Nevada.*

CLINEDINST, Lillie Barbour, (Mrs. J. B.), born March 3, 1885, in Rocky Mount, Virginia, daughter of J. R. and Abagail E. Barbour, a resident of Nevada for six years. Married to J. B. Clinedinst. Expert in factory inspection work. Identified with Labor Organization since 1904. Secretary-Treasurer, Nevada State Fed. of Labor, elected in 1924 (first woman in the United States to be elected to such a position). From 1910 to 1917, State Factory Inspector, Dept. of Labor, Richmond, Va. Has represented the National Child Labor Committee for a number of years. From 1917-19, Inspector Child Labor Division, U. S. Children's Bureau. Made inspections for violation of the Interstate Commerce Child Labor Act in workshops, canneries, shipyards,

mills and manufacturing establishments. From 1919-22 Inspector, Child Labor Tax Division, U. S. Treas. Dept. Always active in civic and governmental affairs. State secretary, Nevada League of Women Voters. *Home:* P. O. Box 622, *Carson City, Nevada.*

COHN, Felice, (Miss), a native of Carson City, Nevada; resident of Reno for the last 5 years. Daughter of Morris and Pauline Sheyer Cohn. Attorney-at-law; admitted to practice in Nevada, Calif., Colo., and all United States Courts, including United States Supreme Court. Assistant, U. S. District Attorney, 1913; Hearings Attorney, U. S. Land Office, 1918-22 (first and only woman to hold said position); United States Referee in Bankruptcy for State of Nevada. Member: Reno Business and Professional Women's Club, Washoe County Bar Ass'n., Nevada State Bar Ass'n., American Bar Ass'n., National Women Lawyers Ass'n. *Office:* 14-15 Gray-Reid Building. *Home:* Colonial Apts., *Reno, Nevada.*

FLANIGAN, Minnie, (Miss), born in Owego, New York, October 23, 1878, daughter of James and Mary Flanigan, resident of Nevada for 27 years. Society Editor, Nevada State Journal. Was active in the campaign for woman's suffrage in the state of Nevada; past president of Twentieth Century Club. Member: Reno Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Twentieth Century Club, American Penwomen. *Home:* 429 West Second Street, *Reno, Nevada.*

FRANZMAN, Mary C., (Mrs.), a native of Chask, Minnesota, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Souter, a resident of Nevada for 23 years. Married to John Franzman. Children: Herbert J., Eugene R., George W. Very active in Mother Clubs and for 13 years President of Ladies Aid in Reno. Elected 1928, Republican Nat'l Committeewoman and one of the organizers of the Women's Suffrage Movement, vice chairman of the Republican County Committee. Member: Republican Club (president), Women's Citizen Club, W. C. T. U. *Home:* P. O. Box 222, *Reno, Nevada.*

HAZLETT, Fanny G., (Mrs.), a native of Massachusetts, daughter of Stephen and Joan Whitcomb Gore. For 67 years a resident of Nevada. Married to the late Dr. John C. Hazlett. Children: Gertrude H. Randall. Pioneer. Writer. Crossed the plains in 1862 to Nevada in the days of the Comstock Mines. Has contributed considerably to newspapers. Member: Elderberry Club. *Home:* 701 University Ave., *Reno, Nevada.*

HUMPHREY, (Mrs. Frank Ellis), born in Lodi, California, January 26, 1874, resident of Reno, Nevada, for 14 years. Married to Frank Ellis Humphrey. Children: Marion Bender, Frank Ellis, Jr. Very active in club work in California; Grand President, Native Daughters of the Golden West; for several years executive secretary Native Sons and Daughters' Central Committee on Homeless Children; member of Board of Governors of Nevada State Industrial School for 12 years; served as president, Mary S. Daten Mothers' Club, Junior High School P. T. A., Twentieth Century Club. Member: Monday Literary Club, Senior High School P. T. A., Business and Professional Women's Club, Latimer Art Club. *Home:* 467 Ralston Street, *Reno, Nevada.*

JACOBS, Gussie, (Mrs.), a native of Russia, former resident of California, for the last 16 years living in Nevada. Married to Solomon S. Jacobs. Children: Joseph N. Takes part in many civic activities. President, Temple Emanu-El Sisterhood. Member: Rebekahs, Woodcraft, B. B. Auxiliary. *Home:* 779 W. 5th St., *Reno, Nevada.*

KENT, Rachel Fitch, (Mrs. C. H.), born in Renssalaer, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1898. A former resident of California but living in Reno, Nevada for the last eight years. Married to Clarence Hammond Kent. Instructor in English, University of Nevada. At present Chapter Regent, Nevada Sagebrush Chapter D. A. R. Member: Twentieth Century Club, Woman's Faculty Club of University of Nevada, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 612 W. 5th St., *Reno, Nevada.*

MARTIN, Anne Henriette (Miss), born in Empire City, Nevada, September 30, 1875, daughter of William O'Hara and Louise Stadtmuller Martin. Publicist. A. B., University of Nevada. A. B., A. M., Stanford University. Studied at Columbia, in London and in Leipzig. Professor of history and lecturer on art history, University of Nevada. Traveled in Europe and Orient. Active in woman's suffrage movement in Nevada. The first woman member of Nevada Educational Survey Commission (1915). Ran twice on Independent ticket for U. S. Senator from Nevada. Has written many articles on economical, political and suffrage

subjects. Member: Kappa Kappa Gamma, American Historical Ass'n, Phi Kappa Phi, S. F. Women's City Club, National Arts, N. Y., Lyceum, etc. *Home:* 429 West Second St., *Reno, Nevada.*

MOORE, Anna Virginia Chatham, (Mrs.), born in Maryland, May 26, 1890, daughter of James Thomas and Mary Virginia Chatham, resident of Nevada for the last 10 years. B.A., M.A., University of Nevada. Literary research worker. State vice-president, National League of American Penwomen (organized Reno Branch). Member of Phi Kappa Phi and Delta Alpha Epsilon (English Honor Society); for several years a patroness of Sigma Alpha Omega Sorority, University of Nevada. Member: Twentieth Century Club, Reno Country Club, Nevada League of Women Voters, League of American Penwomen, American Ass'n. of University Women, Mayflower Chapter, O. E. S. *Home:* 515 S. Virginia St., *Reno, Nevada.*

PATRICK, Fannie Brown, (Mrs.), born Fairfield, Iowa, August 29, 1864, daughter of Isaac H. and Sarah Ellen Brown. Former resident of Nebraska, living in Nevada for the last 24 years. Married to the late Frank Goodwill Patrick. Children: Octa Maude (dec.), Lloyd Brown. Music Teacher. Active in civic work. Chairman of Council of Education, Y. W. C. A.; past president, State Fed. of Women's Clubs of Nevada; past National Committee woman of Nevada Democratic Party; trustee and secretary of Southside Irrigating Canal Co. Member: Twentieth Century Club, Y. W. C. A., Hillcrest Chapter of Delphian (president). *Home:* P. O. Box 287, *Reno, Nevada.*

PRATT, Emma Diehm (Mrs.), born in Storm Lake, Iowa, daughter of William and Emma Diehm, a resident of Reno, Nevada, for nine years. Married to Walter E. Pratt. Supervisor of Music, teacher of piano and voice. Supervisor of Music, Malone, N. Y., Winchester, Mass.; Assistant in Music, Boston, Mass.; Instructor in Music, University of Nevada; organist and director of choir in First Baptist Church, Reno. Conductor Twentieth Century Choral Club, Reno Nevada; organizer and director, Ensemble Players String Orchestra, Reno. Member: Twentieth Century Club, Reno; Women's Faculty Club, University of Nevada. *Home:* 645 Mill Street, *Reno, Nevada.*

ROSE, Mary G. (Mrs. D. M.), born February 1, 1875, in Winnemucca, Nevada, daughter of Patrick and Ellen O'Donnell. Married to David M. Rose. Children: Donald, Helen (deceased). Ranch owner and stock raiser. Member of the State Legislature of Nevada (1925). Former school teacher; at one time librarian of Public Library, Winnemucca. Member: Winnemucca Civic Club (former secretary), P. T. A. *Home:* 1433 Tonapah St., *Reno, Nev.*

SOUTHWARD, Joan, (Mrs.), born in Lyons, France, April 13, 1886, former resident of New York living in Nevada for 4 years. Married to State Banking Commissioner, George Morland Southward. Artist producer. Has written several sketches and short plays to suit local needs. Instrumental in having bill passed in Nevada State Legislature to exempt Community Theatres from taxation. Founder of Community Theatre Movement in the state of Nevada; producer of pageant at Cathedral Gorge. Member: L. A. Opera and Fine Arts Club, Drama League of America, International Writers' League, Reno Twentieth Century Club; Reno Golf Club. *Home:* 325 Ridge St., *Reno, Nevada.*

SPANN, Harriet Gaddis (Mrs. S. T.), born in Alpine, Texas, 1888, daughter of Dr. John M. and Lucy T. Pugh Gaddis, a resident of Nevada for twelve years. Married to Dr. Samuel T. Spann. Children: Charles, John. Educator. Member of State Central Democratic Committee; National Committee Woman of Nevada. For three years, Dramatic Chairman, Drama Workshop, Century Club. Member: Delphian, Century Club, League of Women Voters, South Side Mothers Club. *Home:* 221 West Liberty St., *Reno, Nevada.*

WIER, Jeanne Elizabeth, Dr. (Miss), born in Grinnell, Iowa, April 8, 1870, daughter of Adolphus William and Elizabeth Wier. Former resident of Iowa, Oregon and California; living in Nevada for the last 29 years. B.A., LL.D. Professor University of Nevada. Founder and executive secretary, Nevada State Historical Society; head of Department of History and Political Science, University of Nevada, 1899-28; compiler and editor of all Nevada State Historical Society publications. Contributor to Encyclo-

paedia Britannica and Dictionary of American Biography. Former vice-president, Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Ass'n. Member: American Historical Ass'n., American Political Science Ass'n., American Ass'n. of University Professors, Phi Beta Kappa, League of American Penwomen, Nevada Fed. of Women's Clubs (Honorary), Latimer Art Club, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Kappa Phi. *Home:* 120 East Ninth St., *Reno, Nevada.*

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN of NEW MEXICO

1. Blanche C. Grant, artist and writer; 2. Jennie Fortune, Secretary of State; 3. Margaret Reeves, Director of State Bureau of Child Welfare; 4. Maude Hancock Prichard, for 3 years a member of New Mexico Normal University.

Women of New Mexico

By MAUD HANCOCK PRICHARD
(Educator. For three years member of New Mexico Normal University Faculty)

New Mexico—the land of "sunshine, silence, and adobe," the land of *poco tiempo*—is also a land of contrasts, of a happy intermingling of the old and the new. Youngest of the States of the Union—except one—yet within its bounds is found the oldest civilization on the continent, just as it was found when the first white man ventured into the vast unknown regions of New Spain in quest of riches for his Church and his King, and it is the only section of our great country where the Red Man has been left in possession of his lands and homes, and where he worships the gods of his fathers in the same way as for centuries past.

The history of New Mexico is replete with the achievements of this great Territory in the various wars of our Nation—sending more men (many of whom were Red Men) in proportion to its population than any other state or territory, but little or nothing is said of what the women did during those troublous times. No doubt the pioneer woman stood shoulder to shoulder in those times as did the Women's Council of Defense with the Men's Council during the World War.

However, in peace times, and after statehood was attained, is when accomplishments of the women of New Mexico have been outstanding. Almost coincident with the organization of the new State was the organization of the Federation of Women's Clubs by a group of women representing all parts of the State, which soon became a part of the General Federation of Women's Clubs. Since then other groups have founded other clubs, lodges, sororities, the League of Women Voters and Business and Professional Women's Federation.

New Mexico is exceptionally fortunate in the large number of women within its borders—found not only in cities but also in small towns, on ranches and in isolated places—who have brought to this western environment the training and culture acquired in the older states. With this background, there has developed a group of women of wonderful executive ability, with the foresight to plan and carry out constructive projects that have had much to do with the progress of the new State along lines that mean much for the social welfare of its citizens.

Logically, the Federation of Women's Clubs has taken the lead in these plans, but since the organization of the other groups, they have all worked as one body for the completion of the projects. While the clubwomen were awake to the needed activities, they realized that such matters must be carried on as State work, so the legislative committee of the Federation became an important factor of their plans, to present the various needs for approval by the Legislature. At first the committee was received somewhat dubiously, members of the Legislature seeming to feel that it was more or less of a fad and rather doubting that women thought and planned seriously on State affairs, but as a committee from the Federation appeared at each successive session of the Legislature, and seemed to know what they wanted and how to present the matter in an intelligent manner, the attitude on the part of the law makers has become one of respect and interested attention, and the requests of the women's organizations have been granted and appropriations made, even at times when it seemed impossible to do so.

As a result of the constructive plans of the Federation, the State has the following departments and institutions (which probably would have been created eventually, but there is no doubt they were provided much sooner than they would have been otherwise) named in the order of their establishment: (a) State Child Welfare Bureau, with corresponding Board, which has since been placed coordinate with the State Bureau of Health—each with its separate director—under the State Public Welfare Board; (b) Girls' Welfare Home (reform school), with a board composed entirely of women; (c) Home and School for Mental Defectives, for which plans are now complete for construction of the first building unit, and which also has a board of women.

Also, plans were made in time so that New Mexico was among the six states that were ready to accept and make use of funds for maternity and infancy work as provided by Federal aid, which has meant much for welfare work in rural communities.

The Board of Regents of each of the State educational institutions has at least one woman as a member. We have had a woman as Secretary of State for the last three terms, each of whom has served for a short time as Acting-Governor in the absence of the Governor from the State. State Superintendent of Public Instruction is also a position occupied by a woman for the last three terms. Several women have served as members of the Legislature. A majority of the

County Superintendents are women, as well as a number of other county officers, especially the clerks. Many of the county Boards of Education have women as members.

Most of the interest taken by women in the affairs of State is from the standpoint of economy and efficiency. One matter of congratulation is that in none of the above departments or institutions which the women have had a special part in creating, has partisan politics had any share or influence at any time.

Every town of any size has managed to secure a library—usually through the efforts of a group of women in the beginning—and even some places that are scarcely a dot on the map have a fair library started, in connection with which many a story of human interest might be told. Hand in hand with the other lines of work are the Scholarship Loan Funds which practically every club of every organization maintains, by which many girls have been enabled to continue their education.

Woman Suffrage and Jury Service in New Mexico

By JENNIE FORTUNE
(Secretary of State)

The passage of the Nineteenth Amendment formally crystallized the high hopes of the nation's womanhood in their fight for the right to hold political office. Incidentally, the extension of the vote to women wrought a most marvelous and revolutionary change in the politics of New Mexico. In this State where the general tendency is to accept any modern change with caution, women are now appointed and elected to office in a manner hardly dreamed of a few years ago. That these women have made good, is neither unusual nor remarkably surprising. That some have made mistakes or are not especially qualified is also neither unusual nor need it be surprising. Especially since rarely, if ever, does merit enter as a prime prerequsite of a political aspirant, be that man or woman. The only astonishing thing is that woman should be expected to act any different from her male contemporary.

New Mexico has not yet recognized the right of women to sit on juries. It is a duty that undeniably should go with citizenship. Like men, however, she should have accorded to her the right of jury exemption, in the event that release from such service fills a more important or greater need.

Though New Mexico has no constitutional bar to women sitting on juries, any attempt to institute a legislative act to qualify women for jury service is sure to meet with opposition from the women themselves, who primarily fear the enforced absence from home that such duty would entail. Nevertheless, in all probability, the privilege and duty of jury service will gradually be extended to the womanhood of this State. Such a change, to be sure, will be quite as revolutionary in the experience of the womanhood of New Mexico as was the newly acquired right of the exercise of the franchise.

And for the women of New Mexico it will be a most salutary experience. It will widen their scope of reasoning; it will give them a deeper insight into human emotions, human frailties and human motives; it will make real the law as daily applied, and above all, it will widen their vison and extend their sympathy and understanding in human affairs. And for all this, it will make them wiser citizens and better mothers.

Nor is the day long in coming, when, in the course of everyday affairs, men and women will meet as equals, each in sympathy with the other's qualities, not necessarily alike in each other, but just as the Lord intended, "eternally different"; but each seeking for the mutual advancement, achievement and betterment of that country under whose flag they choose to live.

NEW MEXICO

AUSTIN, Mary, (Mrs.), a native of Illinois, former resident of California (Lone Pine and Carmel-by-the-Sea). Writer. Author of 17 books, 4 plays and many magazine articles and stories; very much interested in community theatre movement and Amerindian art; translator of Amerindian poetry. Lectures extensively on literary and art topics; one of the founders of the Indian Art Fund. Member: National Arts Club, New York, N. Y. *Home: Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

AVERY, Jennie M., (Miss), a native of the state of Michigan, for 14 years a resident of New Mexico. Owner of Avery Bowman Company, a well-known Real Estate, Insurance and Abstract firm; has served two terms as director of Chamber of Commerce; for many years, chairman of Appraisal Committee of Mutual Building and Loan Ass'n.; past state treasurer of Insurance Agents Ass'n. Member: Business and Professional Woman's Club. *Home:* 403 Washington Avenue, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

BARKER, Ruth Laughlin, (Mrs.), born in Santa Fe, New Mexico, May 14, 1889, daughter of N. B. and Katie K. Laughlin, a life-long resident of the state. Married to William Judson Barker. Children: Jean L., Ruth K., Laughlin. Writer. Has traveled extensively. Has written magazine articles for Colliers, Sunset, Ladies Home Journal, House and Garden, House Beautiful, Echo; state correspondent for Christian Science Monitor; chairman of Indian Affairs Committee, State Fed. of Women's Clubs, chairman of State Press, League of Women Voters. Member: New Mexico Fed. of Women's Clubs, League of Women Voters. *Home:* 116 E. De Vargas St., *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

BEAR, Grace Thorpe (Mrs.), born in Binghampton, New York, daughter of Rev. W. W. and Mrs. P. Thorpe, a resident of New Mexico for twenty-

five years. Children: Frances, Robert. Newspaper woman. On the death of her husband, twenty-three years ago, she took over his interest in the Record. President of board, New Mexico State Home & Training School for Mental Defectives. Was instrumental, together with others, to have a bill passed in the New Mexico State Legislature to secure this home, for the unfortunates of the state. Writes her own paper and specializes in feature material. Director, General Fed. of Women's Clubs. Past president, New Mexico Fed. Women's Clubs. Member: Roswell Woman's Club, Roswell Round Table, New Mexico Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, etc. *Home: Roswell, New Mexico.*

BLUMENSCHEIN, Mary Greene (Mrs.), born in New York City, New York, daughter of Rufus and Mary Shepard Greene, former resident of Paris, France and Brooklyn, New York. Married to Ernest L. Blumenschein. Children: Helen Greene. Artist and silversmith. Studied at Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y., and under Raphael Collin in Paris. Exhibited at Paris Salon, where she received second and third gold medals for painting. Was awarded silver medal at St. Louis Exposition and Shaw prize at Nat. Academy of Design, New York. Illustrated for American Magazine. Since 1926 working gold and silver. Member: National Academy of Design, N. Y., Women Painters and Sculptors, N. Y. *Home: Taos, New Mexico.*

BREECE, (Mrs. George Elmer), a native of West Virginia; resident of New Mexico for the last 9 years. Married to Col. George Elmer Breece. Active in Woman's Club and civic activities. Member: Woman's Club, Delphian Society. *Home:* 809 W. Copper Ave., *Albuquerque, New Mexico.*

DeHUFF, Elizabeth Willis (Mrs. John David), born 1889, in Augusta, Georgia, daughter of John T. and Ann W. Willis, former resident of the Philippines, living in New Mexico for twelve years. Married to John David De Huff. Children: Ann, Frances, David. Lecturer and writer. Discovered and launched upon their careers the Pueblo Indian artists: Fred Kabotie, Velino Shije, Otis Poleleno, Julian Martinez, etc. Lectures regularly at La Fonda hotel for guests of the Santa Fe Transportation Company. Contributes articles to The Yale Review, the Bookman, the Southwest Review. Has written and produced two Indian plays. Collected Indian songs which have been harmonized by Homer Grunn and published under the title "From Desert and Pueblo." Author: "Taytay's Tales," "Taytay's Memories," "Swift-Eagle of the Rio Grande." Member: Colonial Dames, D.A.R., Santa Fe Players, Santa Fe Writers' Club. *Home:* Camino Chiquito, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

DOLL, Adelaide S., (Mrs.), born April 20, 1874, in Denver, Colorado, a resident of New Mexico for 52 years. Married to Charles E. Doll. Musician and music teacher; devotes her time to creative and constructive work in the local musical field; chairman of music for Santa Fe Fiesta, 1925 and 1926. Member: Santa Fe Women's Club (charter member). Home: 130 Lincoln Ave., *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

ECKLES, Isabel Lancaster, (Miss), a native of Wilmington, Delaware, a resident of New Mexico for the last 42 years. Superintendent of City Schools, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Former teacher, registrar and acting president, State Teachers' College, Silver City, N. M., 1919-22; for 7 years, County Superintendent of Schools for Grant County; State Superintendent of Public Instruction for New Mexico, 1923-27. Member of New Mexico State Board of Education, 1927-31. Director of Santa Fe Fiesta. Member: Silver City Woman's Club, Santa Fe Woman's Club, American Woman's Ass'n of New York (honorary). *Home:* 225 Shelby St., *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

FERGUSSON, Erna, (Miss), born in Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1888. Writer. In 1921, founded the Koshare Tours, first woman to act as "dude wrangler," at present making occasional especially arranged tours for literary and artistic people. In 1926 sold her business to the Fred Harvey company and organized for them the courier service for their Indian Detour, modelling the work of handling guests on her Koshare Tours. Articles on New Mexico have appeared in Century Magazine; magazine writer. *Home:* 1021 Orchard Place, *Albuquerque, New Mexico.*

FORTUNE, Jennie (Miss), born in Socorro, New Mexico, March 22, 1895. Secretary of State. Former County Clerk of Socorro County; has held various political offices. Member: Capital City Business and Professional Women's Club, National Fed. of Busi-

ness and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Socorro, New Mexico.*

FRENGER, (Mrs. George W.), born in St. Louis, Missouri, April 5, 1873, daughter of Frank and Laura Eppelsheimer, a resident of New Mexico for the last 29 years. Married to George W. Frenger. Children: Reymond, Frank G., Laura Louise. Active in club affairs. Executive, Home Service Sec. American Red Cross for eight years. Organized the State Fed. of Women's Clubs; General Fed. Territorial and State secretary for 11 years; General Fed. director, 1916-20; former assistant chairman of Legislative Department of Women's Clubs, assistant chairman of Music Department of Women's Club; elected in 1928, Pres. of State Fed. of Music Clubs; State Chairman, Atwater Kent Radio Audition; president, Las Cruces Music Club. Member: State Fed. of Women's Clubs (life member), Woman's Improvement Association (past president), Las Cruces. Honorary member State College Progress Club, *Home:* 955 N. Alameda Blvd., *Las Cruces, New Mexico.*

GRANT, Blanche C., a native of Leavenworth, Kansas, daughter of Willard Webster and Mercy A. Parsons Grant, former resident of Taunton, Massachusetts, living in New Mexico for the last 8 years. Artist and writer. Has held many exhibitions of paintings; painted the murals in Taos Community Church. Graduate of Vassar College. Organized Girl Scouts in Taos; overseas "Y" woman, 1919. Has published five small books, relative to Taos and the Southwest. Author: "Taos Today," "Taos 100 Years Ago," "Taos Indians," "Kit Carson's Own Story of His Life" (edited), "Santa Fe Today," "Carlsbad Cavern Guide Book." *Home: Taos, New Mexico.*

HAWKER, Alta L., (Mrs.), born in Pontiac, Illinois, December 2, 1879, former resident of Colorado, living in New Mexico for 11 years. Married to Otho W. Hawker. Children: Eugenia, John. Member, Democratic State and County Central Committees. Instrumental in the enactment of the New Mexico State Bill, regulating the profession of cosmeticians (1925). Active in general civic affairs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 411 E. Central Ave., *Albuquerque, New Mexico.*

LARKIN, Anna S. (Mrs. Ralph R.), born Shellsburg, Iowa, September 6, 1871, daughter of Charles L. and Hannah Summers, a resident of New Mexico for thirty years. Married to Ralph Roy Larkin. Children: Margaret, Katherine. Elected member of 1925 State Legislature on Republican ticket. For three years State President of New Mexico League of Women Voters. Former School Principal. Has published articles and verse in The Woman's Journal. Member: Las Vegas Woman's Club, Sorosis, League of Women Voters, W. C. T. U. and several other organizations. *Home: East Las Vegas, New Mexico.*

LAUGHLIN, (Mrs. N. B.), a native of Tennessee; former resident of Dallas, Texas; living in New Mexico for the last 40 years. Married to the late N. B. Laughlin. Children: Ruth L. Barker, Helen L. Marshall. Active in child welfare work, interested in politics. Member: Woman's Club, National Democratic Club. *Home:* 301 Don Gaspar, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

McKITTRICK, Margaret, (Miss), born in St. Louis, Missouri, January 8, 1891, a resident of New Mexico for 6 years. Formerly a very active worker for Woman's Suffrage; at present chairman of the New Mexico Ass'n. on Indian Affairs. *Home:* 651 Canon Road, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

OSBURN, Luna C. (Mrs. Judson), a native of Petersburg, Illinois; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Craven. For twenty years a resident of New Mexico. Married to Attorney Judson C. Osburn. Children: Judson G. Jr. Has lectured extensively before women's clubs and is well known for her establishment of traveling exhibitions of distinguished American art, throughout the clubs and public schools of New Mexico. Contributes to art magazines and periodicals; cited for distinction in art by Sesquicentennial Board and the general Federation of Women's Clubs for work with American pottery (1926). Member of Women's Board of the School of American Research. Member: Chicago Etchers Society (associate member), California Print Makers Society (honorary), D. A. R., Illinois Society of U. S. D. of 1812, New Mexico Fed. of Women's Clubs, Bookfellows, Roswell Woman's Club. *Home:* 715 N. Lea Ave., *Roswell, New Mexico.*

OTERO-WARREN, Adelina, (Mrs.), a native of Los Lunas, New Mexico, daughter of Manuel B. and Eloisa Luna Bergere, a life-long resident of the state, a descendant of the Spanish Conquistadores. County Superintend-

ent of Schools. Chairman, Council of State Defense; chairman, Legislative Committee, State Fed. of Women's Clubs; Colonel on Governor Dillon's Staff; first woman Inspector in Indian Service; first woman chairman, State Board of Health; chairman, State Board of Public Welfare. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, State Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Home: Santa Fe. New Mexico.*

PRICHARD, Maude Hancock, (Mrs. Geo. W.), born in Neoga, Illinois, April 16, 1876, a resident of New Mexico for 18 years. Married to George W. Prichard. Graduated in piano and vocal music, Illinois Wesleyan. Taught in High School. Degrees of Bachelor and Master of Pedagogy; for 3 years a member of New Mexico Normal University Faculty; has directed several church choirs; past president Santa Fe Woman's Club; former State president of Republican Women's Club. Appointed on Board of Directors of State Girls' Welfare Home. Member: Santa Fe Woman's Club, League of Women Voters, Capital City Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 126 Lincoln Ave., *Santa Fe, New Mex.*

RANDOLPH, Lois (Miss), born in Washington, Arkansas, daughter of John Newton and Nancy Beane Vandever Randolph, former resident of Oklahoma, Arizona, and Arkansas, living in New Mexico for twenty-four years. Superintendent of Public Instruction. Active in educational work; three years experience in Government schools, four years in rural schools of New Mexico; established the Opportunity School, Gallup, New Mexico; former County Superintendent of McKinley County; served as State Chairman of Americanization under the New Mexico Federation of Women's Clubs for past seven years; organized the Southwestern Educational Association between the border states and the Republic of Mexico. Was one of three State Superintendents invited as guests of Dr. Hubert Work, Secretary of the Interior, to the educational conference in Honolulu (1927). At one time speaker for various State Teachers Associations. Contributes to educational magazines. Member: O.E.S, New Mexico Federation of Women's Clubs. *Address:* Capitol Building, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

REEVES, Margaret, (Miss), born in Carthage, South Dakota, September 10, 1893, former resident of New York City, living in New Mexico for the last 4 years. Social Worker. Director, State Bureau of Child Welfare; chairman, Child Welfare Division, New Mexico Fed. of Women's Clubs; member, Children's Committee, National Conference of Social Work; member of Board of Inter-City Conference on Illegitimacy; also on the executive committee of Southwest Regional Conference on Child Welfare. Author of a book being published by the Russell Sage Foundation, dealing with the subject of juvenile delinquency. Member: Santa Fe Woman's Club, Capitol City Business and Professional Woman's Club, Santa Fe League of Woman Voters. *Address:* State Capitol, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

ROBEY, Roberta, (Miss), born in Hillsboro, Texas, August 7, 1888. Resident of New Mexico since 1922. Owner and Manager Villagra Book Shop. Takes active part in all civic affairs. *Home: Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

RUOFF, Margaret C. (Mrs. George D.), born in Newport, Kentucky, September 10, 1876, daughter of Henry and Elizabeth McNicoll, a former resident of Indiana, living in New Mexico for ten years. Married to George D. Ruoff. Children: Robert McNicoll, Walter Willard. President of New Mexico Federation of Women's Clubs. Active in club affairs; for three years President of Albuquerque Woman's Club; Chairman, Writers' Class and Literature Department, Woman's Club; member of New Mexico Library Board of Directors. Member: Woman's Club of Alburquerque, American Ass'n of University Women, O. E. S. (Past Matron). *Home:* 1102 North 2nd street, *Albuquerque, New Mexico.*

RUSE, Margaret, (Miss), born in Dawson, Pennsylvania, October 27, 1895; former resident of New York, living in New Mexico for the last 3 years. Former High School art teacher; for 3 years assistant to Ezra Winter, mural painter of New York; alumna, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa.; owner and proprietor of The Apache Restaurant. Member: Pittsburgh Artists Ass'n., Santa Fe Business Woman's Club. *Home:* 112 Palace Ave., *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

RUSH, Olive (Miss), a native of Fairmount, Indiana, former resident of New York City, living in New Mexico for the last 8 years. Artist. Specializes in canvas, oil, water-color and research in fresco, also stained glass windows; has exhibited in Boston, New York, Washington, etc. *Home:*

630 Canon Road, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

SALYER, Rose H. (Mrs), born 1881, in Cane Hill, Arkansas, daughter of J. B. and Calista Hanks, a resident of New Mexico for fifteen years. Children: Katherine. Educator. Former school teacher, and at one time State Supervisor of Rural Schools for New Mexico. Active worker in all school organizations. Member: Administrative Women's Club and other organizations interested in educational work. *Home: Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

SHORTLE, Alice Mitchell, (Mrs. A. G.), born in Conneaut, Ohio, Sept. 18, 1877, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Edward Behan Mitchell, former resident of Chicago, living in New Mexico for the last twenty years. Married to the late Dr. A. G. Shortle. Children: Margaret Bell, Sarah Wright, Alice Mitchell, James Samuel. Secretary State Board of Public Welfare. Before her marriage, teacher in Chicago public schools. Past Regent, local D. A. R.; former President, P. E. O. Member: P. E. O., D. A. R. *Home:* 815 W. Copper Avenue, *Albuquerque, New Mexico.*

STRONG, Clara F., (Mrs. E. J.), a native of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, for 20 years a resident of New Mexico. Married to Edward T. Strong. Children: John E., Hazel Ruth. Former manager of Strong's Book Store, charter member and past president of Business and Professional Women's Club. Member of State Legislature, 1927-28. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home*: Stronghurst, *Albuquerque, New Mexico.*

SUMMERS, Nora Early (Mrs.), born in Winterset, Iowa, June 24, 1871; a resident of New Mexico for the last 27 years. Married to the late Mark Summers. Children: Martha S. Thompson, James Early. Abstractor. Active in church affairs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 725 Cerrillos Road, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

TRUE, Clara Davis (Miss), born August 29, 1868, in Kentucky, daughter of George Robert and Frances Durham True, a resident of New Mexico for twenty-eight years. State High School Supervisor. For eighteen years in U. S. Indian Service; for two years with Indian Rights Ass'n in Philadelphia and Washington, salary paid by the Rockefeller Benevolent Committee for work among Indians. At one time teacher and principal in high schools of Missouri and New Mexico. Member: O. E. S. *Home: Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

WILSON, Charlotte Lansing, (Mrs.), born in Georgetown, D. C., April 9, 1876, a resident of New Mexico for 21 years. Married to Francis Cushman Wilson. Children: Frances Charlotte, Parker. Past president, State Board of Public Welfare of New Mexico; past president, Santa Fe Woman's Club; past State regent, D. A. R.; vice-chairman, Constitution Hall Finance Committee, D. A. R. Active in all civic affairs. President, National League of Women Voters. Member: D. A. R., Woman's Club. *Home:* Buena Vista Road, *Santa Fe, New Mexico.*

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN OF OREGON

1. Sheba Hargreaves, writer; 2. Eva Emery Dye, author; 3. Anne Shannon Monroe, author and lecturer; 4. Kay Cleaver Strahan, author; 5. Edith Knight Hill (Marian Miller), feature story writer.

Pioneer Women of Oregon

By ANNE SHANNON MONROE
(Author of "Singing in the Rain")

The development of no state in the West has a finer base in its pioneer women than has Oregon. . . . As are the roots, so will be the blossoms,—and Oregon's roots are of sturdy fibre and go deep in the virgin soil. . . . In the beginning, there was Sacajawea, the Indian woman who as guide, made the way to the coast through warring tribes possible for Lewis and Clark. . . . Later, there was Narcissa Whitman, the young bride of Marcus Whitman, the Presbyterian missionary about whose name war is still waged as to whether he did or did not save Oregon to the Union; but the heroism of whose wife, giving her life for the planting of Gospel teaching in the raw new West, is not disputed. . . . Later still there were the mothers of two of America's most renowned poets, Edwin Markham and Joaquin Miller; the former a poet herself with many excellent contributions to her credit to be found in the old files of one of Oregon's earliest prints, the *Spectator,* published at Oregon City; the latter a sturdy pioneer mother, carrying on the business of education and character building among her children in a log cabin hewed out of the primitive Oregon forest. . . . And still later, when the suffrage movement began to stir the world, there were Abigail Scott Duniway, Dr. Mary Thompson and Dr. Owens-Adair, women who gave their years and energies to the long fight for votes; the two physicians being among the first women ever admitted to medical colleges anywhere in the world, and Dr. Owens-Adair being a pioneer in the movement for surgical treatment for all criminals and insane, and the mother of the first bill authorizing this treatment ever passed by any legislature. . . . Practical ends were not overlooked. Mrs. Lord, widow of an early Oregon governor, devoted years of study to flax, and the demonstration that the highest quality for linen-weaving could be grown, commercially, in Oregon—thus connecting her name forever with this industry in its infancy. . . . Other names stand equally high in Oregon's history; these only suggest the various avenues of progress in which her women have gone ahead, carrying banners.

Women of Oregon

By MARIAN MILLER (EDITH KNIGHT HILL)
(Editorial and Feature Writer, "The Oregonian")

Dauntless as the courage of their mothers and grandmothers who crossed the plains in covered wagons, is the courage and faith of the present day women of Oregon, the women who are doing things, whether it be homemaking, office managing, law enforcing or achieving success in the arts, sciences, or in literature. In each center of population in every district of the great state, culture is a keynote. The women of Oregon have done much to establish this fact. Women's clubs, organized in small towns and villages, in logging camps and mountain and seashore communities, have been the means of starting libraries, social and recreational advantages which are of inspiring influence in the state.

Not many of the women of Oregon have struck out for individual honors, but thousands of them have stood firm for political and civic righteousness. Long years ago, Abigail Scott Duniway was known as a pioneer striving for the ballot for womankind. The service she rendered, with the help of those who worked with her in the cause, can not be overestimated. She was the type of pioneer Oregon woman, determined, intelligent, capable, untiring in her efforts. Certain similar traits are to be found in many of the women living now who have contributed to woman's work in Oregon.

Sarah A. Evans, past president of the Oregon Federation of Women's Clubs, a market inspector of Portland for many years, is another great character. Mrs. Frederick Eggert, who so ably piloted the destinies of the scholarship loan fund, is another.

The City Federation of Women's Clubs of Portland, recently had as its president, a young woman who is known as a "judge," an attorney of rare ability.

The landscape architectural work of Portland, the international rose test garden and many of the loveliest gardens of lovely Portland, are the work of a young professional woman, Florence Holmes Gerke.

The Good Samaritan Hospital, Portland, is a large and prosperous institution, managed by Emily Loveridge, capable, clever and good, an executive with a heart, as well as a wealth of professional ability.

In Eastern Oregon, there are bright women managing large wheat ranches and business concerns. In Southern Oregon, women head many of the largest enterprises. In legislative bodies, they have won renown. As heads of large schools, they have shown splendid leadership. In business, as realtors, office managers, and as heads of large stores, women are winning recognition.

The Oregon women have a way of doing things that bespeaks determination, courage, ability and love for their work. Above all, the women of Oregon are makers of homes. Early in the history of the Oregon country, schools and colleges were established and women were active in every enterprise of a cultural nature.

Pioneer Women of the West

By SHEBA HARGREAVES
(Author: "The Cabin at the Trail's End")

Breaking the westward trail for the covered wagon, strong-hearted women fared forth "across the plains" with their husbands in quest of homes on the Pacific Coast. The women who established these first homes were a self-effacing type, busy with household cares and the training of large families, but they carried "the torch of civilization" with them. They were women who must have a curtain at the cabin window, a puncheon floor scoured as clean as home-made soft soap and water could make it, and a low rocking chair by the evening fireside where little children gathered at their knees to lisp their bedtime prayers. Where they lived there must be a puncheon shelf for the Bible, Webster's Blue-backed Spelling Book and McGuffy's Reader. They seldom voiced their sufferings. They asked but little; if their children could have religious and educational advantages they followed their husbands meekly enough.

The crossing was hazardous. Two thousand miles in a summer with an ox team hitched to a springless wagon! This was the prospect ahead of a wife whose husband decided to "go west" in the 1840's. Oregon then was that vast stretch of country west of the Rocky Mountains, north to the Canadian border and south to the forty-second parallel. The country was unsettled except for the Hudson Bay Company's post at Vancouver and a few French-Canadian farmers on French

Prairie who had settled down with their Indian wives when their term of service with the company was over.

The suffering of the crossing has been recounted over and over. The work of building homes in a wild new country where the family must depend almost entirely upon its own resources for the first hard years was bravely undergone. The woman's side of the great colonizing movement has never been greatly stressed, but in reality, at least an equal share of the subduing of the wilderness fell upon their capable shoulders. The law and order from which civilization springs on a frontier came with the silent, unassuming women with babies in their arms and little children clinging to their skirts.

Government must be firmly established if women and children were to live in safety. School and churches must be maintained. The mental and moral welfare of the settlement must be attended to for the sake of the children. Women insisted on this. Women have ever been the civilizing influence.

At first there was a grim hand-to-hand struggle for food, clothing, and shelter, so the women could not give attention to the broadening of their mental horizons, but always the deep-seated ambition in the hearts of the mothers was to smooth the path of their daughters, to provide for them more advantages than they had enjoyed.

The dawn of the age of machinery in the next generation brought about the gradual emancipation from the abject drudgery of the household. Spinning, weaving and soap-making were taken out of the home. The invention of the typewriter opened up undreamed-of avenues for the daughters of the family to earn a living. The seeds of ambition planted in the hearts of the daughters of sacrificing pioneer mothers bore fruit in the lives of the next two generations. They began blazing mental and spiritual frontiers.

With the entering of broader fields of labor, changes in the attitude of women toward their work took place. Agitation for equal suffrage was begun and carried on to victory in the West by a daughter of one of Oregon's earliest pioneers; Abigail Scott Duniway was a trail-blazer just as her mother had been before her. Volumes might be written about these heroic women who opened the professions, the arts and the sciences to their sisters. Dr. Owens-Adair and Dr. Mary Thompson took up the study of medicine and practiced in spite of almost unsurmountable obstacles. Mary A. Leonard demanded to be admitted to practice law at the Oregon bar and special legislation was enacted so that she might be ad-

mitted. The old idea that woman's only place was in the home, even after the occupations of the home had been lightened by machinery, still prevailed. The spirit that subdued the frontier must break down the opposition to women in the larger housekeeping which has to do with the affairs of the country.

It is fifty years or so too soon to tell the story of that pivotal generation of women who, while rearing their families, set their faces steadily to affairs outside the home. These, too, are the pioneer women to whom we must pay homage along with the subduers of the western frontier who were their mothers and grandmothers. They deserve veneration for their bravery. For so long as civilization shall carry on we will have these unassuming pioneers who will break down barriers and subdue other than actual frontiers, and women will do their part shoulder to shoulder with men just as they did in the 1840's when the West was transformed in less than seventy years into a great commonwealth.

The Last Frontier

By LOIS RANDOLPH
(Superintendent of New Mexico State Department of Education)

There is something romantic and appealing about frontier or pioneer life. The thrill of living next to nature and battling with her forces, and the wholesomeness of life in the wide spaces all have their appeal to the average man or woman. This frontier life develops a hardiness of character and staunchness of soul that has had much to do with America's miraculous and speedy ascent to her place among nations of the world.

The "49" gold rush caused the westward march of progress to leap almost from the Mississippi to the Pacific coast overnight, and in this leap the territory now included in our mountain states was almost overlooked. Hence, we find that America's last frontier, instead of being the Pacific seaboard, is rather on the high plateaus leading down from the Rockies toward our neighboring republic on the south.

This last frontier is slowly but steadily giving way before modern conditions, and we, who are a part of this colorful life, view this breaking up and crumbling of the old with mixed feelings. We rather regret that the picturesque Indian life is gradually disappearing, and we can not but sigh for the

downfall of romantic and colorful Spanish life. We cling stubbornly to the sleepy little Spanish villages along the Rio Grande, and we hold the old Missions as beautiful proofs of man's ability and courage to dare the desert and savage foe in order to carry the Cross into all the dark corners of the world. All of this has its appeal to us, even tho we be prosaic Anglo and Protestant. On the other hand, we have seen through the past quarter of a century the inevitable injustice that follows when a simple, primitive and trusting people are subject to the exploitation of a political regime so corrupt that it almost whitewashes the Carpet-bag Government in the South that followed fast on the heels of the Civil War.

These mountain states have wonderful natural resources, and these will be developed in the near future. The United States can look to this area to provide a large amount of our fuel, lumber and agricultural products. Big business interrests will bring new blood into these states, is now bringing it in, and our cowboy with his ten-gallon hat, our Indian in moccasin and robe, our Spanish Don with his old world courtesy are all being gradually fused into that product of the Melting Pot called the American.

To one who has known the Southwest intimately, the outlook is, after all, encouraging. The qualities that enabled these frontier people to "carry on" in face of most unfavorable conditions are the very qualities that our national life must have if America is to endure.

OREGON

ADAMS, Bertha (Mrs.), born in Shreveport, Louisiana, December 19, 1866, daughter of Henry and Mary Hecox, a resident of Oregon for thirty-six years. Children: Allen Hays. Librarian. Member: Woman's Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 518 Washington St., *Oregon City, Oregon.*

AMES, Lucile Perry (Miss), born Ashland, Wisconsin, November 30, 1892, daughter of Albert Strong and Lena Lancaster Perry Ames, a resident of Oregon for 15 years. Writer. Has published verse and articles in periodicals. *Home:* 423 Park Avenue, *Medford, Oregon.*

BACON, Virginia Cleaver, (Mrs.), a native of Halsey, Oregon, daughter of Lon and Laura Cleaver, at one time a resident of California and Washington, D. C. Married to the late Ralph Bacon. Advisor in Adult Education, Portland Public Library. A. B., University of Oregon; A. M., American University; a former student of Riverside School of Library Service. Assistant, English Literature, University of Oregon, 1905; Librarian, Humboldt State Teacher's College of Calif., 1915-21; Librarian, Park College, Missouri, 1921; for 2 years, Assistant Director, Junior Division, United States Employment Service, Washington, D. C.; member of Portland Library staff since 1925. Author: "Every Day English." Member: Phi Beta Kappa, American Ass'n of University Women, Professional Women's League, American Library Ass'n, American Ass'n for Adult Education. *Home:* 1084 Wilson St., *Portland, Oregon.*

BELL, Carrie, (Mrs. William), born in Detroit, Mich. Former resident of Seattle, Wash., living in Roseburg, Ore., for the last 19 years. Married to William Bell. Children: Elaine, Wendell. Active in social and civic affairs; past regent of D.A.R.; at present matron of Roseburg No. 8, O. E. S.; for eleven years on the State Board of the Oregon Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Woman's Club, D. A. R., O. E. S., Delphian Club, Past Matrons Club, Book Club. *Home:* 122 S. Jackson St., *Roseburg, Ore.*

BEYLER, Cecelia Mae, (Miss), born in Marshallville, Ohio, July, 1892, former resident of Utah, Washington, D. C., living for the last 9 years in Oregon. Principal, Captain Robert Gray Junior High School. Teacher in Americanization Classes; active in all educational work; for 3 years a member of Oregon State Board, Business and Professional Women's Club; for 1 year president of County Teachers' Association; president, W. C. T. U.; has conducted several art exhibits for school and general public. Member: American Association of University Women's Club. Y. W. C. A., N. E. A., O. S. T. A. *Home:* 547 Jerome Ave., *Astoria, Oregon.*

BONDURANT, Margaret (Mrs. R. E.), born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, January 15, 1876, daughter of Conrad and Margaret Zwickel, a resident of Oregon for thirty-nine years. Married to Royall Edward Bondurant. Children: Pauline. Active in social, civic and philanthropic affairs. Chairman of Building Committee, Juvenile Hospital for Girls. On Board of Managers of Camp Fire Girls; honorary president of Albertina Kerr Baby Home; on Board of Directors of Louise Home for Girls. Instrumental in passing of Mothers' Pension Bill (1913). Interested in Oregon Prisoners' Aid Society. Member: Portland Woman's Club, Presidents' Club, Sorosis, Daughters of Nile, O. E. S., Portland Art Ass'n. *Home:* 339 East 34th St., *Portland, Oregon.*

BRODIE, Imogen Harding (Mrs.), born June 8, 1878, daughter of George A. and Jennie B. Harding. Married to Edward Everett Brodie. Children: Madelen Jane, George Harding. Active in civic affairs. Vocal teacher until 1915. For many years contralto soloist in various Portland churches. From 1921-25 with husband in Bangkok, Siam, where Mr. Brodie was the American Minister to the court of King Rama VI. Member: Professional Woman's League of Portland. *Home:* Brodacre-on-Clackamas, Ore. R. F. D. 2, *Oregon City, Oregon.*

BURKE, Euna Pearl, (Mrs.), born in Golden City, Missouri, September 8, 1879; a former resident of Washington, Idaho and Colorado; living for the last 9 years in Oregon. Married to Harry Burke. Children: Terence Ward. Degrees, B. Ph., A. M.; formerly a teacher. Member of Board of Directors of Red Cross (local chapter), president of Board of Directors of Astoria Y. W. C. A., honorary member Business and Professional Woman's Club. Member: Astoria Woman's Club, Gamma Si Chapter of Delphian, Astoria Writers' Club. *Home:* 144 Exchange St., *Astoria, Oregon.*

CAMERON, Bernice, (Miss), born in Jacksonville, Oregon, July 30, 1883, daughter of Robert J. and Esther J. Cameron. Manager, Postal Telegraph-Cable Company. Has earned respect and admiration of the community through the successful management of professional duties. Member: Jacksonville County Republican Club, Medford Post No. 15 of the American Legion (by reason of Yeomanette Service during World War). *Home:* 112 Geneva St., *Medford, Oregon.*

CARLOW, Dr. Eva Mains, born in Dexter, Michigan, January 22, 1864, daughter of John Bates and Emily Stone Mains. Resident of Oregon for the last 19 years. Married to Frank George Carlow. Osteopathic Physician. Treasurer, Y. W. C. A., for 3 years; member of Rogue River College Women's Club, W. C. T. U., University of Michigan Alumnae. Member: Y. W. C. A., College Women's Club, Axis Club (Osteopathic). *Address:* 416 Liberty Building. *Home:* 26 Laurel St., *Medford, Oregon.*

CARY, Helen Ahrens (Mrs.), M. D., born 1892 in Great Falls, Montana, daughter of E. H. and L. May Ahrens, a resident of Portland for six years. Married to N. Leroy Cary. Children: Helen Mae. Medical Director of Portland Public Schools (since 1924). Former Medical Advisor to women of Reed College. Member: Delta Delta Delta, State, City and County Medical Societies, American Ass'n of University Women, State Nutrition Council, Alpha Epsilon Iota, etc., *Home:* 634 Halsey St., *Portland, Oregon.*

CHAMBERLAIN, Grace H. (Miss), a native of Boston, Massachusetts, a resident of Oregon for 11 years. Interested in civic and Women's Clubs affairs. Former teacher of Literature

and Mathematics. Gave professional monologues and acted as dramatic coach. Former state vice-president of Oregon Fed. of Women's Clubs, at present president of Southern Oregon District Federation. Member: D.A.R., Ashland Woman's Civic Club. *Home: Ashland, Oregon.*

CHRISTOFFERSON, Edna E., (Mrs.), a native of Chicago, Illinois, a resident of Oregon for 35 years. Owner of X-Ray Laboratory, President, Oregon Revolver Club. Member: United States Revolver Ass'n, Business and Professional Women's Club, Portland Revolver Club, American Registry of Radiological Technicians, Aero Club of Oregon. *Address:* 533 Morgan Bldg., *Portland, Oregon.*

COCHRAN, Ruth Skiff (Miss), born November 5, 1894, in May, Idaho, daughter of H. Hicks and Lusina Skiff Cochran, a resident of Oregon for three years. Assistant Librarian. Camp Fire Guardian; vice-president of Camp Fire Guardian's Council. Member: Pendleton Woman's Club. *Home:* 201 Lewis St., *Pendleton, Oregon.*

CRANDALL, Lula D. (Mrs.), born in Linn County, Oregon, May 29, 1854, daughter of Zelek Martin and Camilla Thomson Donnell who came from Indiana with the Doctor Crawford immigrant train, which left Indiana, March 7, 1852. The family moved to Wasco County in 1858 when that section was opened to settlement after the Yakima Indian War. In 1865, the family moved to The Dalles so that the children might receive schooling. Mrs. Crandall later attended Pacific University. In 1872, she married George F. Sampson, Captain of a steamboat running on the Columbia River. When left a widow with two children, eleven years later she first entered her career as a business woman, serving in the County Clerk's office. In 1892, she married Charles Jesse Crandall, a prominent architect of The Dalles and since his death again actively entered the business world and at present manages the Crandall Undertaking Company of The Dalles. First woman in Oregon to serve as delegate to the Republican National Convention, serving in this capacity at the convention which nominated Coolidge. Considered an authority on Oregon history; has written much on pioneer days for Oregon newspapers. Member: Oregon State Pioneer Society, State Fed. of Women's Clubs, Sons and Daughters of Oregon Pioneers, Oregon Historical Society, D. A. R., The Degree of Honor Protective Ass'n. *Home: The Dalles, Oregon.*

D'ALBINI, Marie Norris, (Mrs.) born in Comfort, Texas, a resident of Oregon for 9 years. Married to G. Quintus D'Albini. Children: Weldon, Ruth, Corinne. Very active in D. A. R. circles; has successfully conducted Citizenship schools; organizer and president of General Joseph Lane Society, Children of the American Revolution. Member: D. A. R., P. T. A., Dixie Club, Garden Club, Greater Medford Club, O.E.S. *Home:* 45 Quince St., *Medford, Oregon.*

DE COU, Elizabeth Fox, (Mrs. E. E.), born July 13, 1886, in Towanda, Pennsylvania, daughter of John Evans and Elizabeth Miller Fox, a resident of Oregon for twelve years, formerly living in Seattle, Evanston, Ill., New York City. Married Edgar E. De Cou. Children: Margaret, Elizabeth. Active in community and university campus affairs. Graduated from Barnard College, Columbia University. Has held responsible positions with Y.W.C.A., notably Field Secretary for Washington, Oregon, Idaho and Montana, and in war service overseas. From 1916-22, Dean of Women, University of Oregon. *Home:* 929 Hilyard St., *Eugene, Oregon.*

DODGE, Jessie (Mrs. Louis), born in White Oaks, N. M., Sept. 11, 1883. Married to Louis Dodge. Children: Edith and Robert M. Resident of Oregon for 21 years, formerly located in California. Authorized correspondent for Christian Science Monitor. Three years president of Parent-Teachers Association. Member: D. A. R., O. E. S., Study Club, P. T. A., Woman's Civic Club, P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 724 Boulevard, *Ashland, Ore.*

DOYLE, Jane V., (Miss), born September 4, 1876, in Philadephia, Pennsylvania, daughter of James and Mary Ellen Doyle, a resident of Oregon for the last 22 years. Executive Secretary, Portland Chapter, American Red Cross. Registered Nurse. Graduate of Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital. Served overseas one year, Army Nurse, Base Hospital No. 114; active in all social welfare work; has been with the American Red Cross since July 1, 1919. Member: American Women's Overseas Service League, Professional Women's League, Oregon Social Workers' Ass'n, Portland Art Ass'n, Sienna Club, American Nurses' Ass'n, National League of Nursing Education. *Home:* 660 Johnson St., *Portland, Oregon.*

DUNBAR, Saidie Orr, (Mrs.), born in Granger, Missouri, June 23, 1880, daughter of Robert Perry and Catherine Lindsay Orr. A resident of Oregon for 38 years. Married to the late Jesse Austin Dunbar. Children: Kathryn, Allen. Executive Secretary, Oregon Tuberculosis Ass'n. Very active in Social Service work; has served two terms as secretary of the National Conference, Tuberculosis Secretaries; Vice-president, Portland Americanization Council; vice-president, Council of Social Agencies. Member: D. A. R., P. T. A., P. E. O. Sisterhood, Portland Woman's Club, Tuesday Afternoon Club, Oregon State and National Organization of Women's Clubs, etc. *Address:* 310 Fitzpatrick Block, *Portland, Oregon.*

DYE, Eva Emery, (Mrs.), born in Prophetstown, Illinois, July 17, 1855, a resident of Oregon for 38 years. Daughter of Cyrus and Caroline Trafton Emery. Married to Attorney Charles Henry Dye. Children: Emery Charles Trafton Mickelwait, Everett Willoughby, Mrs. Charlotte Evangeline Hutchinson. Writer. Author: "McLoughlin and Old Oregon" (1900), "The Conquest" (1902), "McDonald of Oregon" (1906), "Stories of Oregon" (1916). Member: Oregon Historical Society, National Historical Assn. *Home:* 902 Jefferson St., *Oregon City, Ore.*

FERGUSON, Ruby Page, (Mrs. Anthony Euwer), born September 5, 1890, in Dell Rapids, South Dakota, daughter of W. I. and C. Elizabeth Ferguson, a resident of Oregon for six years. Married to Anthony Euwer, (artist, author, lecturer), Children: Anthony Jr. Dramatic interpreter. Has toured United States, New Zealand and Western Canada as dramatic reader; taught drama and directed stage productions in colleges of Nebraska and Alabama. Her repertoire is extensive and colorful. Member: Professional Women's League. *Home:* 508 Aspen Road, *Portland Ore.*

FRANKEL, G. J. (Mrs.), born in Fayette, Iowa, daughter of Eden W. and Nella S. Keasey, former resident of Missouri, living in Oregon for eighteen years. President of State Federation of Women's Clubs. Active in club affairs; for eight years a member of National Federation of Music Clubs as Librarian, Secretary, and First Vice-President; member of Board of the Missouri Federation of Women's Clubs (President of 8th District of Missouri Federation); organized the Portland Federation of Women's Organizations, acting as the first President; for four years Secretary and lecturer for Anti-Narcotic Ass'n of Portland, Oregon; for three years Superintendent, Woman's Protective Division (Social Service) of Portland; first President of State Federation of Business and Professional Women of Oregon. Member: Portland Woman's Club (Past President), Portland Presidents Club (President), Oregon Federation of Women's Clubs (President), D.A.R. *Home:* 8 East 17th. Street, *Portland, Oregon.*

GARDINER, Thora B. (Mrs. F. W.), born in Holum, Iceland, March 17, 1884, daughter of Benedict Johnson and Thorbjorg Arnadottir, a resident of Oregon for sixteen years. Married to Frederick William Gardiner. Children: Edward, Frederick, Rosemary. Active in civic, club and church affairs. During and after the war, secretary of county chapter of Red Cross. President, Oregon City Women's Club. Vice-president and former secretary of Clackamas County Public Health Ass'n. Member: Oregon City Woman's Club, O. E. S., P. T. A., American Yeoman, St. Paul's Guild. *Home:* 1305 J. Q. Adams St., *Oregon City, Oregon.*

GERKE, Florence Holmes (Mrs. Walter), born in Portland, Oregon, February 16, 1898, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Hill, a resident of San Francisco and Oakland, California during her early youth. Married to Walter Gerke. Children: Marianne. Landscape architect. A graduate of Oregon State Agricultural College in Landscape Architecture; studied gardens in Europe, took post graduate course at the School of Landscape Architecture, Cambridge, Mass. Attended Art School, Portland Art Museum. Municipal Landscape Architect for City of Portland. Designed International Rose Test Garden at Washington Park and many features of Portland parks and playgrounds, also the planting for Shrine Hospital and several other public and private institutions. Has written many articles for leading technical magazines on landscaping. Member: Professional Woman's League, Chi Omega. *Home: Faloma,* Multnomah County, *Oregon.*

GERLINGER, Irene Hazard, (Mrs. George T.), a native of New York State, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Rider Hazard, a resident of Oregon for 24 years. Married to George T. Gerlinger. Children: Georgiana, Irene, Jean Hazard. Re-

gent of the University of Oregon. Very active in raising funds for Fine Arts Building at State University. Member, Board of Old People's Home, also on Board of Free Dispensary. Member: University Club, Waverly Country Club, Town Club, American Ass'n. of University Women, Kappa Kappa Gamma. *Home:* 1064 Thurman St., *Portland, Oregon.*

GRACE, Nellie Roberts (Mrs.), born February 11, 1844, near Frankfort, Kentucky, daughter of Thomas Henry and Martha Thompson Roberts. Married to the late David L. Grace. For forty years, editor and publisher; for the past twelve years, librarian, Cove Public Library. Formerly a school teacher but learned the newspaper business in her father's office. Has been connected as editor of newspapers in Arkansas, Kansas, and Tennessee. Founder, publisher and editor of East Oregon Herald (now Times-Herald), Burns, Oregon. Former associate editor on her sister's newspapers in Idaho. Has published poetry and essays. A remarkable woman and a highly esteemed citizen. Member: Cove Woman's Improvement Club, State and National Fed. of Women's Clubs, O. E. S., C. W. I. Club. *Home:* Box 95, *Cove,* Union County, *Oregon.*

GRAY, Edna Ida, (Mrs.), born in Chicago, Illinois October 1 1882; former resident of California; living in Oregon for the last 9 years. Married to Edward Everett Gray. Children: Robert Stuart, Barbara Katherine. President of Delphian, Gamma 'C'; member of Advisory Board, American Ass'n. University Women; organizer and former president of Mother's Club; charter member, P. T. A.; member of Y. W. C. A. Member: Mother's Club; Delphian Club, Garden Club, P. T. A., Woman's Civic Club, American Ass'n. of University Women, Neighborhood Reading Club, Columbia Hospital Women's Aux. *Home:* 666 Pleasant Street, *Astoria, Oregon.*

HAIR, Mozelle, (Miss), a native of Nebraska, a resident of Oregon for 29 years. Director, Organization and Administration of Correspondence Study, University of Oregon. Member of City Planning Commission; on lecture staff of University Extension Division. Active in Girl Scouts Council. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Business and Professional Women's Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Kappa Delta, Delta Delta Delta, Mazamas (Oregon mountain climbing organization). *Home:* 1361 Ferry St., *Eugene, Oregon.*

HARGREAVES, Sheba, (Mrs.), born in The Dalles, Oregon, November 5, 1882, daughter of Byron Francis and Selena Ann Childs, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Fred Hargreaves. Children: Holden Stephen, Robert Frederic. Writer. Has specialized in the preparation of advertising books and pamphlets. Author: "The Cabin at the Trail's End," (historical novel), "Sunrise" (a brochure on the hope of immortality), "The Business Side of Writing." Member: Oregon Historical Society. *Home:* 634 E. 65th St., North, *Portland, Oregon.*

HARPER, Winifred, (Mrs.), a native of New Zealand; daughter of Charles and Ellinor Hunter Brown; former resident of England, Siberia and Alaska, living in Oregon for the last 16 years. Married to Theodore Acland Harper. Author. Collaborated with her husband in the following books: "The Mushroom Boy," "Singing Feathers," "The Janitor's Cat," "Siberian Gold." *Home:* 625 Hoyt Street, *Portland, Oregon.*

HEINE, Minnie B., (Mrs.), born in Norton, New Brunswick, Canada, September 25, 1869, formerly located in Montana, resident of Oregon for 13 years. Married to the late Dr. Thompson G. Heine. Children: Bliss, Mildred Heine Durham. American Artist, teacher of landscape painting and dramatic art. Won several prizes for her paintings; has exhibited in Japan; holds a life membership in Chicago Art Society; past president of Greater Medford Club. Member: Progressive Art Club, Costume Culture Club, Pythian Sisters, Greater Medford Club. Past Noble Grand of Rebekahs. *Home:* 916 W. 10th St., *Medford, Ore.*

HEINLINE, Elizabeth, (Mrs. Charles), born in Baltimore, Maryland, July 4, 1879. A former resident of Washington, D. C., living in Oregon for the last 15 years. Married to Charles Summer Heinline. Music teacher; first vice-president Oregon State Music Teachers' Ass'n; fourth vice-president State Federated Music Club. Conducts a conservatory of music and art. Choir director of First M. E. Church. Member: National Fed. of Women's Clubs, National Fed. of Music Clubs, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Roseburg, Oregon.*

HICKS, Leone Cass Baer (Mrs.), born in Bloomfield, Iowa, 1886, daughter of George Franklin and Catherine Beckley Baer, a resident of Portland, Oregon, for eighteen years. Married to

Harve Wagner Hicks. Drama critic and editor and feature writer for the Morning Oregonian. Graduate of University of Missouri and attended Chicago Art Institute. *Address:* Morning Oregonian, *Portland, Oregon.*

HILL, Edith Knight, (Mrs.), known by the pen-name of Marian Miller. A native of Colorado, former resident of California, living in Oregon for the last 16 years. Daughter of Richard Brown and Marianne White Knight. Married to Joseph Adams Hill. Children: Mrs. Florence Gerke, Mrs. Kenneth Goodall. Feature story and editorial writer. Has contributed to several Pacific Coast newspapers; for many years editor of Woman's Department, Portland Oregonian. Established Oregon Dairy Council for the purpose of encouraging proper diet for children through milk stations. Has lectured before clubs, schools and colleges. Member: Portland Art Ass'n., Y. W. C. A., Fruit and Flower Mission. Soroptimist honorary member of several other clubs. *Home:* 821 Marshall Street, *Portland, Oregon.*

JAMESON, Kate Wetzel, (Mrs.), born October 15, 1870 in Perrysburg, Ohio. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Wetzel, a resident of Oregon for five years. Married to the late Rev. D. H. Jameson. Children: Raymond Deloy. Dean of Women, Oregon State College. Taught school in Ohio, taught German in University of Wisconsin. Former Dean of Women of Montana and Arizona State Universities. B. A., M. A., Ph. D. Studied in Leipzig, Bonn and Wuerzburg. Especially interested in psychology and German Literature. Member: American Association of University Women, Federated Women's Clubs, N. E. A., P. E. O., O. E. S., P. T. A. *Home:* Oregon State College, *Corvallis, Oregon.*

JOHANSEN, Sophia L. (Mrs.), born in Astoria, Oregon, 1868, daughter of Charles H. and Sophia Binder. Married to the late John H. Johansen. Children: Ernest W., Dorothy O., Mrs. Rota Avery. City Librarian (since 1919). Member: Oregon Library Ass'n., O. E. S., Women's Club, *Home:* Box 35, *Seaside, Oregon.*

JONES, Nellie Rose Newbury (Mrs. W. A.), born in Phoenix, Oregon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Albert Rose, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Wilbur A. Jones. Children: Maude Newbury Mehaffey, Donald R. Newbury, Carl Newbury, Wilbur Jr. Club woman. Corresponding secretary. First District Fed. of Women's Clubs of Oregon. Holds office in several organizations. Member: O. E. S. (Past Matron), D. A. R. (Past Regent), Woman's Library Club, Delphian Society, Harvard Classics Club. *Home:* 203 High Ave., *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

JONES, Mrs. Seymour, born in Berlin, Illinois, 1868, daughter of Calvin A. and Mary F. Pease, a resident of Oregon for twenty years. Married to Seymour Jones. Children: Melville, Mary Edna, Junette. Active in club affairs. Former State Regent, D. A. R. Member Salem Woman's Club (president), D. A. R. *Home:* R. F. D. No. 8, *Salem, Oregon.*

KINNEY, (Mrs. W. S.), a native of Salem, Oregon, a permanent resident of Astoria for the last 20 years. Married to the late William S. Kinney. Children: Robert C., Dr. Alfred E., Dr. Kenneth W., William S. Member of Oregon State Legislature, 1921; State Senator, 1923-25, elected on the Republican ticket. Owner and operator of large dairy farm. Member: Woman's Club (ex-president). *Home:* R. A. Box 102, *Astoria, Oregon.*

LINDLEY, G. R. (Mrs.), born in Godfrey, Illinois, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Ulrich, a resident of Oregon for thirty years. Married to George Robert Lindley. Children: Robert G., May, Josephine, Katherine, Gertrude. Active in club and civic affairs. Member: Woman's Library Club (president), O. E. S., P. T. A., Garden Civic Club. *Home:* Lindley Heights, *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

LOVERIDGE, Emily Lemoine (Miss), born in Hammondsport, New York, August 28, 1860, daughter of Rev. Daniel E. and Mrs. Maria Lemoine Loveridge, a resident of the state for thirty-eight years. Formerly resided in Unadilla, New York. Superintendent of Hospital. Is a member of all hospital and nurses' associations, devoting her entire time to her profession. *Home:* 752 Marshall Street, Good Samaritan Hospital, *Portland, Oregon.*

MACCRACKEN, Edith Bolte (Mrs. Gordon), a native of Chicago, resident of Oregon for the last 12 years. Married to Dr. Gordon MacCracken. Children: Chester Caldwell, Charles Gordon, Elliott Bolté. Former president Ashland Civic Club; past president District Fed. Women's Clubs; former state Regent, D. A. R. Member: Ashland Civic Club, O. E. S., Society 1812,

D. A. R., American Legion Auxiliary. *Home: Ashland, Oregon.*

MARVIN, Cornelia, (Miss), a native of Monticello, Iowa, a resident of Oregon for 23 years. State Librarian. Studied at Library School, Armour Institute, now at University of Illinois; former president, Board of Regents, Oregon Normal Schools; head of University of Wisconsin Summer Library School. Member: American Library Institute, American Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n. (president, 1917). Author: "Small Library Buildings." Office: State Library, Salem, Ore. *Home: Eola Hills,* Polk Co., *Ore.*

McCOMB, Jessie D. (Mrs.), born in Illinois, daughter of W. A. and Effie G. Dunlavy, a former resident of Nebraska, living in Oregon for ten years. In charge of Home Economics Extension work, Oregon State College. Chairman, American Home Dept. of Oregon Fed. of Women's Clubs. Vice-Regent, Oregon D. A. R. (1926-28), President of Oregon State Nutrition Council (1927-28). Member: Oregon Fed. of Women's Clubs, Farmers' Union, D. A. R., Oregon Grange. *Home:* Extension Service, *Corvallis, Oregon.*

McMUNN, Ella, (Miss), born in Pueblo, Colorado, April 17, 1875, daughter of George Stuart and Susan Frances Keenum McMunn, a resident of Oregon for thirty-five years. Writer. Was a newspaper correspondent for 41 years, beginning at the age of 12 years in Colorado; Society editor and feature writer on Salem, Oregon, Statesman for eight years, (1904-12); feature writer on Oregon Journal, Portland, Oregon, during year of 1917; contributed illustrated feature articles to Oregonian and Portland Journal from 1910 to present time. Has contributed to various magazines. Author of two books of sketches, "Down on the Farm," "Seven Miles Out," issued in 1924 and 1927. At present is Flower Garden editor of the Salem Capitol Journal. Member: Salem Garden Club, Brooks Community Club, National Tree Lover's Ass'n. Salem Writer's Club. *Home:* R. F. D. No. 8, *Salem, Oregon.*

MELLORS, Rebecca B., (Miss), born in Weir, Kansas, November 7, 1899, daughter of Thomas and Annie Willey Mellors. Former resident of Kansas and Idaho. Educator. Secretary-Clerk, School District No. 49. Member: O. E. S., Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Medford, Oregon.*

MERRICK, Stella J., (Mrs. F. E.), born in Iowa, 1867, a resident of Oregon for twenty-four years. Married to Fred E. Merrick. Children: Ruth M., Walter D., Emerson P. House designer and real estate operator. Active in civic work; Member: O. E. S., Daughters of the Nile, Greater Medford Club. *Home:* 118 N Riverside Avenue, *Medford, Oregon.*

MONROE, Anne Shannon, (Miss), a native of Washington; daughter of Dr. W. A. and Mrs. S. L. Monroe. Author and Lecturer. Travels extensively; speaks frequently before woman's clubs, chambers of commerce, colleges, schools and churches. Author: "Singing in the Rain," "Behind the Ranges," "Happy Valley." Contributes to Saturday Evening Post, Good Housekeeping and other magazines. Member: Authors' League of America, Pen and Brush, New York. *Home:* 5906 42nd Street, S. E., *Portland, Oregon.*

MULHERON, Anne M. (Miss), A.B., Univ. of Mich. and N. Y. State Lib. School, born 1883, in Detroit, Michigan, daughter of Doctor John J. and Mrs. Anne M. Mulheron, a resident of Oregon since 1919. Librarian, Library Ass'n, Portland. President, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n, 1927. Second Vice-president, American Library Association, 1927. Trustee, Oregon State Library. Taught and did social work in Honolulu, 1913-15. Spent 18 months in service of American Library Ass'n. in U. S. camps and in France. Member: Town Club, Professional Women's League, American Ass'n. of University Women. *Address:* Public Library, *Portland, Oregon.*

MYERS, Lois Parker, (Mrs. Frank S.), born in Eau Claire, Wisconsin, January 22, 1876, daughter of Charles and Laura Powers Parker, a former resident of Florida and Minnesota, living in Oregon for the last 35 years. Married to the late Frank Stott Myers. Children: Raleigh, John, Robert, Frank, Mrs. Forster Smith. Editorial Writer. Began newspaper work following death of her husband, writing editorials for Portland Telegram; since January 1, 1927, chief editorial writer of this paper. During the war, Food Administrator for Multnomah County; past president, Portland Council, P. T. A. Member: Progress Club, D. A. R., American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 515 Hancock St., *Portland, Oregon.*

OLSEN, Elizabeth, (Mrs.), born December 30, 1875, in Forreston, Illinois, daughter of James C. and Mary E. Thompson; a resident of Oregon for 28 years. Married to Charles Oluf Olsen. Writer. Book Reviewer on Sunday Oregonian. Former Assistant Editor of Angora Journal. Publishes verse and articles; collaborates with husband on stories. Associated with Portland Poets, an unorganized group of poets and story-writers whose articles are now appearing in many leading magazines. *Home:* Box 182, Route 8, *Portland, Oregon.*

PARSONS, Mable Holmes, (Mrs. Edwin Seely), a native of Saginaw, Michigan, daughter of Charles Adams and Susanne Reed Holmes, resident of Oregon for the last 17 years. Married to Edwin Seely Parsons. Children: Dorothy Parsons Metcalf. Professor of English, University of Oregon. Former president, Greater Medford Club (Medford, Ore.), Drama League (Portland Ore.); extension lecturer in Literature and Aesthetics, University of Oregon; formerly gave book reviews for Oregon Journal. Writer of short stories, verse and feature material. Member: Wednesday Art Club, Art Theatre Players, Inc., D. A. R., Professional Woman's League, American Ass'n. of University Women, Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Phi. *Home:* P. O. Box 974, *Portland, Ore.*

PEROZZI, Louise A. (Mrs. D.), born in Chicago, Illinois, July 13, 1877, a resident of Oregon for forty years. Married to D. Perozzi. Children: Lucille, Thelma. Member of Board of Education (chairman 1927-28.) Member of Oregon Republican State Executive Committee. For eight years Secretary County Educational Board. President Rebekah Assembly of Oregon (1928-29). Member P.T.A., Ashland Study Club, Delphian, Women's Civic Club. *Home:* 88 Granite Street, *Ashland, Oregon.*

PONSLER, Muriel O., (Mrs. J. C.), born in Dallas, Oregon, September 21, 1897, life-long resident of the state. Married to Jack C. Ponsler. Newspaper writer and bookkeeper. Active in civic and club affairs; employed for seven years in newspaper story writing; President of Southern Oregon District Federation of Women's Clubs; President Roseburg Woman's Club; Secretary of Douglas County Health Association; member of Siauslaw Chamber of Commerce; county chairman of Better Homes Movement in Douglas County. Member: Roseburg Woman's Club, Gamma Theta, Delphian Society (charter member), Sorosis Club (president), Roseburg Country Club. *Home:* Jackson St., *Florence, Oregon.*

PRICHARD, Adelia, (Miss), a native of Oregon, daughter of William S. and Mary T. Prichard, a life-long resident of the state. Accountant. For two years National president, Business and Professional Women's Club, former member, Board of Y. W. C. A.; co-organizer of Industrial Girls and first chairman for Colored Work, Y. W. C. A., Portland, Ore., general sponsor for students qualifying for loan in Adelia Prichard Scholarship Fund. Member: Business and Professional Woman's Club. *Address:* 311 Platt Bldg., *Portland, Oregon.*

RICHARDSON, Eve (Miss), born December 13, 1890, in Bradford, Pennsylvania, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lafayette M. Richardson, a resident of Oregon for four years. Assistant to Sales Manager of Oregon City Woolen Mills. Attended high school and business college and was connected with several firms in her home city. Has established an enviable reputation as a successful business woman. Takes an active part in all civic affairs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club (president). *Home:* 927 Madison St., *Oregon City, Oregon.*

ROBERTSON, Annie S. E. (Mrs.), born July 4, 1893, in Ontario, Canada, daughter of Alexander and Nancy Elliott, a resident of Oregon for eleven years. Married to William Harvey Robertson. Active in club and civic affairs. President of Klamath County Public Health Ass'n. Member: Woman's Library Club, Daughters of the British Empire in Oregon, Delphian Society. *Home:* P. O. Box 156, 505 Jefferson St., *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

ROCKWOOD, E. Ruth, (Miss), a native of Rensselaer Falls, New York; resident of Oregon for the last 44 years. Librarian. Head of Reference department, Library Ass'n. of Portland. A. B. degree, Byrn Mawr College. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Professional Women's League. *Home:* Alexandra Court Hotel, *Portland Oregon.*

RUNYON, Florence A. (Mrs. Charles E.), born June 1, 1878, in Healdsburg, California, daughter of Tennesee C. and Mary C. Bishop, a resident of Oregon for twenty-eight years. Married to Charles Edward Runyon. Active in civic affairs. For ten years on Republican State Central

Committee. Former president of Literary Club. Member: Portland Woman's Club (past president), Portland Woman's Research Club (director), Presidents Club. *Home:* 297 East Twenty-fourth Street, *Portland, Oregon.*

SATCHWELL, Atlanta Parker, (Mrs.), born in Petaluma, California, 1872, former resident of California and Nevada, living in Medford, Oregon for the last 17 years. Married to Gilbert R. Satchwell. Children: Mrs. Carl Hoots, Mrs. Earl Knapp. Artist; secretary of Medford Chamber of Commerce during War Period; head of civic dep't, Greater Medford Club, 4 terms, secretary, 2 terms; secretary of Jackson Co. Health Ass'n, 3 years; former organizer for Southern Oregon District Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Greater Medford Club, Dixie Club, Kodak Club, Delphian Study Club, District and State Fed. Women's Clubs. *Home:* 411 South Front St., *Medford, Oregon.*

SCHROFF, Louise Barrows, (Mrs.), a native of Michigan, former resident of Boston, Massachusetts; living in Oregon for the last 11 years. Married to Alfred H. Schroff. Formerly a miniature painter; graduate, School of Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass. Professor for 2 years, University of Oregon. *Home:* 1043 Alder Street, *Eugene, Oregon.*

SCOTT, Jessie Thompson, (Mrs.), born in La Crosse, Wisconsin, daughter of Clark W. and Jessie Hyde Thompson, a resident of Oregon for twenty-six years. Married to John Denny Scott. Editor, Women's Activities Dept., The Oregonian. Graduate 1923, University of Oregon; A. B. degree in Journalism. Formerly on staff of various university publications. Member: Alpha Phi, Theta Sigma Phi. *Home:* 295 Fourteenth St., *Portland, Ore.*

SETTERS, Bess, (Mrs.), a native of Chicago, Illinois, daughter of Robert and Emma G. Reinhardt, a resident of Oregon for 12 years. Married to O. B. Setters. Children: Elizabeth Setters Dodson, Esther. Active in civic, club and fraternal affairs. Worthy Grand Matron, O. E. S., State of Oregon. Member: Women's Club, Y. W. C. A., O. E. S. *Home:* 316 Kensington, *Astoria, Oregon.*

SHAW, Wanda Brown (Mrs. J. R.), born in Stayton, Oregon, February 14, 1899, daughter of George L. and Lucy E. Brown, a life-long resident of Oregon. Married to James Royal Shaw. Children: Jane Royal Jr., Wanda Elizabeth. Active in club affairs. A. B. degree, University of Oregon (1921); former teacher in Klamath Falls High School. Member: Delphian Society, American Association of University Women. *Address:* Shaw Bertram Lbr. Co., *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

SIMMONS, Nondas B., (Mrs.), born June 12, 1885, in Klamath Falls, Oregon, daughter of J. H. and L. E. Howard. Married to Rev. A. Franklin Simmons. Children: B. Maude, M. Lizabeth. Primarily interested in church activities but takes part in everything that is beneficial to the community. Well-known as a singer. *Home:* Keno Road, *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

SMERTENKO, Clara Millerd, (Mrs.), a native of Michigan, former resident of New York City. Married to Johan J. Smertenko. Professor of Greek, University of Oregon. Contributor to magazines, book reviews, etc. Member: Phi Beta Kappa. *Home:* 740 E. 15th Ave., *Eugene, Oregon.*

SMICK, Helen Godwin, (Mrs. W. A.), a native of Fonda, New York, daughter of Henry and J. Anna Peters Godwin. Married to William Adams Smick. Children: Edith Lewis, James Robert. Teacher, drawing and crayon, Albany College. Active in philanthropic work. Contributor of poems and articles to newspapers and periodicals; favors woman suffrage; helped in organizing Home and Foreign Missions of Presbyterians in Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Alaska; first delegate to National Convention of Women's Clubs, 1912. Member: State Fed. of Women's Clubs, W. C. T. U., O. E.S., D.A.R., etc. *Home: Roseburg, Oregon.*

SMITH, Doris (Mrs.), born in Garden City, Kansas, daughter of John and Alice Moore Biggs, a resident of Oregon for six years. Married to the late Reuben Wells Smith. Children: Annawells, Statira Wells. Interested in dramatics. Author and director of the Portland Civic Pageant of the Rose Festival "Rosaria". Head of dramatics, Ellison-White Conservatory. Director of the Portland Playcrafters. *Home:* 324 E. 10th N., *Portland, Oregon.*

SMITH, Lucetta Amelia (Miss), M. D., born in Ionia, Michigan, September 8, 1880, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose G. Smith, a resident of Oregon for nineteen years. Physician. Graduated from University of Michigan, 1906. Interneship, Woman's Hospital

of Chicago, 1906-07. Member of local Medical Ass'n., President of local Business and Professional Women's Club. Member: American Medical Woman's Ass'n, National Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, University Woman's Club, etc. *Home:* Masonic Bldg., *Roseburg, Oregon.*

SNEDICOR, Jane, (Miss), born in Tecumseh, Michigan, December 12, 1875, daughter of Horace Carpenter and Helen Adams Snedicor, resident of Oregon for the last 22 years. Interior Decorator. Organizer and first president of Medford Garden Club; state chairman, Conservation and Thrift, D. A. R., also Highway Beautification Committee. Artist and teacher of art. Member: D. A. R., College Woman's Club, Medford Garden Club, Western Art Ass'n. *Home:* 526 W. 10th St., *Medford, Oregon.*

SOLOMON, Rachel Applegate (Mrs.), born in Klamath County, Oregon, November 23, 1887, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. O. C. Applegate. Her father was a pioneer and staunch friend of the Indians. Educator. For fifteen years high school teacher; very active in church work. Has held office in several clubs and fraternal organizations. Member: D.A.R., O.E. S., American Association of University Women, Delphian, Women's Library Club, Women's Auxiliary, U.C. M.S. *Home:* 426 N. 7th St., *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

SPAULDING, Nettie M. (Mrs. W. L.), born in Oregon City, Oregon, August 9, 1889, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. R. Miller, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Walter L. Spaulding. Children: Leone. Very active in civic and club affairs. Member: Salem Woman's Club, Y. W. C. A., McDowell Club, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 1726 Court St., *Salem, Oregon.*

SPURLIN, Mary Jane, (Miss), a native of Virginia, daughter of D. A. and Daisy Marie Spurlin, resident of Oregon for the last 15 years. Lawyer. Was first woman judge of Oregon. President, City Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Soroptimist Club, Women's Convalescent Home Board, League of Women Voters, Phi Delta Delta, Professional Woman's League. *Address:* 315 Platt Building, *Portland, Oregon.*

STRAHAN, Kay Cleaver, (Mrs), born in La Grande, Oregon, 1888, daughter of Dr. Alonzo and Mrs. Laura Bryson Cleaver, a resident of Portland for 33 years. Married to William Nicholas Strahan. Author. Has contributed short stories to Colliers, American, Good Housekeeping, Ladies Home Journal, Delineator, Munsey's, etc. Author: "Peggy Mary", "Something That Begins with 'T' ", "The Desert Moon Mystery", "October House". *Home:* 1084 Wilson St., *Portland, Oregon.*

STUART, Bertha, (Miss), a native of Clinton Iowa; daughter of Edwin Chatfield and Laura Hayden Stuart; former resident of Chicago; living in Oregon for the last 38 years. Interior Decorator. Student at Chicago Art Institute and Cooper Union (New York); designer for New York publishers for ten years; has been decorator for the last 14 years. Member: D. A. R., Professional Woman's League. *Home:* 380 E. 24th St., No., *Portland, Oregon.*

THACHER, Jane (Mrs.), born in Jackson, Michigan, September 13, 1885; a resident of Oregon for 19 years. Married to W. F. Goodwin Thacher. Children: Elisabeth Goodwin, Janet Byrne. Pianist and head of Piano Department, University of Oregon. A pupil of Carl Pfleger and Theodor Leschetizky. Former National Music Advisor, Mu Phi Epsilon. *Home:* 1992 University Ave., *Eugene, Oregon.*

TINGLE, Lillian Ella, (Miss), a native of Sheffield, England, daughter of Alfred and Mary Elizabeth Tingle, a resident of Oregon since 1905. Teacher. Writer. Head of Department of Household Arts, University of Oregon, since 1917. Former Principal of Girls' Polytechnic School of Portland; 1908-17, Supervisor of Domestic Science of Portland schools (high school and grades); has traveled extensively in Europe and the Orient. Member of Staff and special writer on Home Economics subjects for The Oregonian, also travel letters, 1906 to present date. Has contributed to Good Housekeeping, American Cookery and other magazines. Member: American Home Economics Ass'n, American Ass'n of University Women, P.T.A., Professional Woman's League of Portland, International H.P.P.D., International Home Economics Ass'n and others. *Home:* 470 East 14th St., *Eugene, Oregon.*

UNRUH, Ada Wallace, (Mrs.), a native of Indiana, daughter of John H. and Lucy A. Wallace, former resident of Kansas; for the last 43 years living in Oregon. Married to Albert A.

Unruh. Lecturer. Speaker for prohibition and woman's suffrage in entire United States for 40 years. Promoted Home for dependent children in Oregon. Has contributed to newspapers for over 50 years. Member: W. C. T. U., Woman Voters' League. *Home:* 575 Belmont St., *Portland, Oregon.*

WAFFLE, Clara Wilhelmina, (Mrs.), M. D. Child Specialist. Born in San Francisco, California, February 11, 1874, daughter of Benjamin and Christiana Young. Parents moved to Astoria, Oregon, and became pioneer salmon packers on Columbia and Frazier Rivers. Married in 1910 to Dr. Eldred B. Waffle. Children: Clara Josephine, Frances Elizabeth. Practices medicine together with her husband. At one time City Health Officer. Has traveled extensively and has studied music in Germany and Sweden. For 16 years, instructor to nurses at St. Mary's Training School. Member: Friday Music Club. *Home: Astoria, Oregon.*

WHITNEY, Ruth Cooper (Mrs.), born November 10, 1882, in Forest Grove, Oregon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Cooper, a resident of Portland for twenty years. Married to Edgar Hartwell Whitney. Children: Caroline May, Hartwell Herbert. Editor of Oregon Clubwoman. Writes occasionally feature stories for newspapers and magazines. Author: "The Oregon Story" (a study outline of Oregon history for women's clubs). Member, Board of School Art League, Needlework Guild of America. Chairman, Literary Division, Oregon Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Portland Tuesday Afternoon Club. *Home:* 1247 Cleveland Ave., *Portland, Oregon.*

WOOD, Clara M., (Miss), born in St. Helena, California, March 26, 1884; daughter of W. P. R. and Agnes Jane Genung Wood. Former resident of Wisconsin; living in Oregon for the last 24 years. Banker, Assistant Cashier, Medford National Bank. First woman of Oregon to be received into Association of Bank Women (New York headquarters); prominent in all bank problems; attends all Bankers' Conventions. Member: D. A. R., Association of Bank Women, O. E. S., Daughters of Veterans. *Home:* 31 Geneva, Ave., *Medford, Oregon.*

WOODWARD, Mary Alethea, (Miss), born in the state of New York, April 23, 1873, daughter of Charles and Charlotte Augusta Woodward. Writer of verse. Author: "Songs of the Soul," (a book of poems). Poems have appeared in The Living Church, Zion's Herald, The Morning Oregonian, Spectator and London Poetry Review. Recently took first prize for poem on "Civilization," offered by the International Science Forum, through the London Poetry Review. Member: Northwest Poetry Society; Fellow of The Poetry Society, London, England. *Home:* 623 East 28th Street North. *Portland, Oregon.*

ZUMWALT, Julia Kinsey, (Mrs. Don J.), a native of San Francisco, California, daughter of Rev. Solomon and Mrs. Madge Oliver Kinsey, resident of Oregon for the last 23 years. Married to Don J. Zumwalt. Teacher of Voice and Piano. Has given many student recitals, adhering to the higher standard of best music; sang one season as mezzo prima donna with the Andrews Light Opera Co. Her pupils are making real successes here and abroad. Has given many concerts for the benefit of the library, churches and lodges. Supervisor of Delphian Club; President, County Music Teachers' Ass'n. Member: Woman's Club, Delphian Club, American Ass'n of University Women, D. A. R., Klamath County Music Teachers' Ass'n. *Home:* 430 So. Riverside St., *Klamath Falls, Oregon.*

A Few of the Eminent Women of Utah and Wyoming

1. Alice Louise Reynolds, Professor of English Literature, Brigham Young University; 2. Amy Brown Lyman, social worker; 3. Dr. Grace Raymond Hebard, Instructor, University of Wyoming; 4. Mrs. Weston Vernon, teacher of English; 5. Ruth Moench Bell, teacher, Utah Agricultural College; 6. Susa Young Gates, author, woman suffrage leader, genealogist.

The Pioneer Women of Utah

By Mrs. Amy Brown Lyman
(General Secretary, National Woman's Relief Society)

Utah's Seagull Monument was erected in memory of the gulls, which in early days saved the first crops from destruction by omnivorous western crickets. It portrays in a group of pioneer figures at its base, the pioneer woman. This woman, the inspiration of the group in which she is placed, stands erect beside the man, who, with drooping head and relaxed muscles, is plainly disheartened. The children are listless and weary; but the woman, with head up and muscles tense, is plainly dominated by mother-love and by the basic instincts of life and race preservation. She alone shows indomitable courage and determination. This woman is typical of those Western pioneer women, who arm in arm with the men, helped to blaze the trails across the great American Desert and to found an empire in the West.

In the founding and development of Utah, women bore a prominent part in welfare work and in every endeavor. In the poverty of early days, when isolated people were threatened with famine, the women endured privations with fortitude and with every ounce of their strength worked and fought for the fundamentals—shelter, food and clothing. When necessary, they aided in the construction of their homes and the raising of crops. They spun, wove, produced their clothing and reared large families.

The State was founded by "Mormon" pioneers. Later other groups of women were similarly active in all phases of educational and welfare work. The pioneer women of Utah had a close-knit and effective organization, the Relief Society. Founded in 1842, five years before the trek across the plains, it is still a vigorous and active society, with a present membership of 61,820. Organized primarily for philanthropic and charitable purposes, this society has been a private outdoor relief agency from the beginning, functioning in every town and hamlet in Utah; it has also been a prime factor in every movement for the benefit of humanity.

The pioneers of Utah had to establish their own schools, create their own amusements and inaugurate their own health programs. Under the leadership of Brigham Young, they lost no time in providing the elements which make for normal living. In educational and recreational fields, and in health

and charity work, Utah women have been active. Some of the most able teachers and writers in the State have been women, and some of the most famous actresses in the country began their careers in the famed Salt Lake Theatre.

Among this people the men and women of attainment always stood out as leaders. In early days an English nurse and her husband, a physician, gave lectures to the women on health and home nursing. Several Utah women, graduates from Eastern medical schools, were practicing medicine in the second generation of pioneers. In 1882, an institution known as the Desert Hospital was established by the women and was the forerunner of the Utah hospitals of today. This early insight created interest in public health and sanitation, in pure water supply and in other preventive health measures.

A unique movement of pioneer days was a seri-culture project established by the women of the Relief Society. It included the planting of mulberry trees, the growing of cocoons and the manufacture of raw silk into cloth. For many years the industry was successful, the raw material winning prizes at the World's Fair in Chicago in 1893. Susan B. Anthony wore, with much pride, a dress made of Utah silk, presented by the women of the Relief Society. There were three silk factories in the State, and hundreds of yards of silk cloth and ribbon were manufactured.

To facilitate the exchange of domestic commodities in the primitive, isolated Western life, where money and manufactured merchandise were scarce, women throughout the State conducted cooperative stores. At these they exchanged the products of their labors, their handiwork and also household articles, with a view of mutual helpfulness in meeting the pioneer problems.

To promote and develop their work more effectively these women raised funds and erected halls where their weekly meetings and socials were held. Here they would gather to sew, knit, remodel clothing, prepare burial clothing and make quilts and carpets. These articles were either sold for the benefit of the treasury, or were given to those in need. Unique Relief Society halls, several costing as much as $5,000, were to be found in many of the communities—monuments to the industry and enterprise of pioneer women.

In 1875, President Brigham Young, realizing the importance of an adequate food supply for his isolated people in far-away Utah, instituted a grain-saving movement. Entire crops had several times been destroyed by the elements or by grasshoppers and other insects. Cut off from the rest

of the country, the people must prepare for emergencies. As the early settlers were in constant fear of famine, the mission of saving and storing grain was given to the women of the Relief Society. From the time the movement was inaugurated, in 1875, until the World War, nearly fifty years later, the organization had constantly on hand a large supply of wheat and a substantial wheat fund.

On various occasions when great disasters have occurred, the Relief Society has contributed wheat and flour. A notable example was the contribution of several carloads of flour sent to San Francisco at the time of the earthquake and fire. At the time of the World War, the Relief Society had on hand 100,000 bushels of wheat, which was turned over to the Food Administration.

In addition to L. D. S. Relief Society women who have functioned throughout the State, there have been other able groups of church and club women who have carried on activities in the larger centers. As a result of their vision and labor, some forward-looking welfare institutions have been established in the State, such as the Orphan's Home and Day Nursery, the Neighborhood House, a home for the aged, and the Children's Aid Society.

The women of Utah were early interested in suffrage and intermittently had the franchise, even in territorial days. When Utah received statehood in 1896, the Constitution permanently bestowed upon them the power to vote. Because of their political privileges, Utah women became active participators and conspicuous figures in the National Woman Suffrage Movement. To support this great cause they sent delegates regularly to the National Suffrage Conventions. The first woman State Senator in the United States was a Utah woman, who served in 1897. At the same session of the legislature another Utah woman sat in the House. Since this time women have regularly been elected to the legislature.

The spirit of the Utah pioneer woman is the heritage and inspiration of the Utah woman of today, who, sheltered, protected and free from actual hardships, is yet imbued with the same spirit of progress and development. She is still pioneering, but in newer and different fields, in modern education and in humanitarian movements.

Art in Utah in Pioneer Days

By ALICE LOUISE REYNOLDS
(Professor of English Literature, Brigham Young University)

Art culture in Utah had its foundation in early days. In the heart of a desert one does not expect to find interest in drama; yet five years after the pioneers entered Utah in 1847, they were building a "little theatre," thereafter to be known as the Social Hall. At the front entrance of the building was a bust of Shakespeare. Dedicated January 1, 1853, for nearly ten years, high class drama was presented in this building. Later it was supplanted by the Salt Lake Theatre, which was first opened to the public on March 6, 1862. In the early years of the Salt Lake Theatre, Thomas A. Lyne, George Pauncefort and Julia Dean Hayne appeared in leading roles, often of Shakespeare. They were assisted by local talent formed into stock companies. It was during this early period that Maude Adams was taken from her cradle and carried on to the stage.

The great organ built by Mr. Joseph H. Ridges in the early sixties made possible a culture in music that could not have existed without it. The auditorium of the Salt Lake Tabernacle, with its wonderful acoustic properties, magnifying, as it does, the tones of the organ, has much to do with the effectiveness of the instrument. Adelina Patti is quoted as saying: "Never have I encountered such perfect resonance as here in the Tabernacle. Why, my voice is twice as large here. It carried further and with ever so much more tone than any other hall I have ever sung in."

One of the leaders of the Tabernacle choir of the sixties, was Professor George Careless, a man who had played first violin in Sir Michael Costa's orchestra in London. He was himself a composer and knew good music. It was while Professor Careless was in charge of the Tabernacle choir, in the late sixties and seventies, that the Deseret News noted the following compositions sung at a church conference, "Sanctus," "The Earth is the Lord's," "How Beautiful Upon the Mountains," "Jerusalem, My Glorious Home." Professor Careless was leader of the theatre orchestra for twelve years at two periods of six years each. He produced the first oratorio in 1875 and for fourteen years, was leader of the Tabernacle choir.

In the late seventies Professor A. C. Smyth, teacher of music in the Salt Lake City schools, produced several of the Gilbert and Sullivan operas. Perhaps the most famous quartet that was ever assembled in the state, was the Boshard and Pyne Brothers quartet, of Provo. It brought together four voices that blended and made an unusually well-balanced quartet that remained together for forty years.

The state has produced a commendable number of painters, many of whom were compelled, in pioneer days, to combine with their art the practical affairs of life. Notable among them was the pioneer painter, George M. Ottinger, who was at one time chief of the fire department of Salt Lake City. He painted, in addition to home paintings, scenery and a curtain for the Salt Lake Theatre. W. C. Morris, who did much of the decorating and scene painting for the Salt Lake Theatre, was a practical decorator; while among the first of our pioneer landscape painters were J. B. Fairbanks and John Hafen, who represent a class who were compelled to farm and who could paint only at odd moments.

The outstanding sculptor of the state, Cyrus E. Dallin of Springville, had his career shaped largely by his pioneer environment. He is noted for his Indian pieces, such as "The Medicine Man," "The Appeal to the Great Spirit," "Massasoit," and "The Scout." We have his own word for it that he became interested in the Indians through seeing them in his native town. He says he saw them in their colorful blankets and knew they possessed an art that the white man in his impoverished pioneer surroundings, did not possess. Mr. Dallin says that as he studied the red man in his councils with the whites, making treaties of peace, he beheld in him a majesty of soul that he has devoted his life to portraying and perpetuating through the sculptor's art.

UTAH

ADAMS, Corinne Damen (Mrs. W. F.), born in Utah, November 21, 1875, daughter of William Cutler and Amelia Christina Bailey Damon. Married to William Frederick Adams. Children: Muriel (deceased), Damon Richard (deceased). Artist. Graduate, A. B., College of Pacific. Member of State Art Commission. Former president, Utah Federation of Woman's Clubs; for 4 years president Salt Lake City Federation of Women's Clubs. For five years chairman of City Americanization work (women's). Member: Ladies Literary Club (former president), Saturday Night Club. *Home:* 239E South Temple St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

ALLEN, Inez Knight (Mrs. R. E.), born September 8, 1876, in Payson, Utah, daughter of Jesse and Amanda McEwan Knight, a resident of her native state for about forty years. Married to Robert Eugene Allen. Children: W. Eugene J. Knight, Mark Knight, Robert Knight, Joseph Knight. Active in civic and church work. Served as one of the first two women who were sent as missionaries to England by the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints: was delegated to International Council of Women in London, 1899;

for two years Matron of Brigham Young University. At one time Candidate for State Senator; Delegate to National Democratic Convention, New York City, 1924. For four years member of State Welfare Commission, at present serving on general board of National Women's Relief Society; vice-president of State Mental Hygiene Society. National Democratic Committee Woman for Utah, 1928. Member: Browning Society, Nelke Reading Club, Brigham Young University Women. *Home:* 390 E. Center St., *Provo, Utah.*

ANDERSON, Nettie Thatcher, (Mrs.), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, September 13, 1868, former resident of Idaho, New York City, California, living in Logan, Utah, for the last 45 years. Married to Clarence Daniel Anderson. Children: Robert Wallace Sloan, George Thatcher Sloan, Richard Thatcher Sloan (by former husband). Professional musician. An apostle of music. Former student of Rafael Joseffy at National Conservatory, New York City, and Steinway Hall; studied voice under Irenee Berge and Oscar Saenger; achieved distinction both in piano and voice. Was urged by Joseffy to assist him with his teaching, also invited to belong to the Bohemian Club of New York. Has taught piano in the music department of the Agricultural College of Utah for about 15 years; has been the inspiration and mentor of private pupils in Logan for over 25 years. Member: Daughters of the Pioneers. *Home:* 59 West First Street, South, *Logan, Utah.*

BABCOCK, Maud May (Miss), born May 2, 1867, in East Worcester, New York, daughter of William Wayne and Sarah Jane Butler Babcock, a resident of Salt Lake City, Utah, for thirty-five years, formerly living in Binghamton, New York. Head of Department of Speech, University of Utah. Member of National Speech Ass'n. Associate Editor, Quarterly Journal of Speech. Director of Utah Educational Ass'n and Utah Theatre. Organizer and Director of Varsity Players at Social Hall (first community theatre with six professional players). For twenty years, member of the Board of Trustees of Utah State School for the Deaf and Blind (12 years president of the board). Author: "Pedagogy of Interpretation," "Interpretation for High School," "Interpretation for College," "Studies in Dialect. Member: Theta Alpha Phi (former National President), Phi Delta Phi (honorary). *Home:* 273 11th East St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

BARTLETT, Nellie Cleveland (Mrs.), born April 15, 1870, in Hillsdale, Michigan, daughter of Charles Chapin and Miranda Kellogg Cleveland, a resident of Utah for ten years. Married to the late Lewis Washington Bartlett. Librarian (Sprague Branch Library). The circulation of her Branch Library has greatly increased since she took charge and her Branch is second to none in Salt Lake City. Member: D. A. R., Colonial Dames, Ladies Literary Club, Daughters of 1812 (registrar for Utah Chapter). *Home:* Belvedere Apts., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

BEELEY, Glenn Johnson (Mrs.), born March 13, 1894, in Moroni, Utah, daughter of Abraham O. and Maribah Davis Johnson, a resident of Salt Lake City for ten years. Married to Arthur Lawton Beeley, Ph. D. Children: Mary, Stephen. Art teacher and interior decorator. A. B. Young University, Provo, Utah, 1916. Instructor in Art, Young University, Provo, Utah, 1914-16; Emery State Academy, Castle Dale, Utah, 1917-18. Graduate student in art; University of Chicago, Chicago Art Institute, S. F. Art Institute. Member of Chicago Art Institute. Member: Women's Civic Center Ass'n (head of Department of Arts and Crafts), Book Fellows, National Occupational Therapy Ass'n. Frequent contributor on subject of handwork to "Children's Friend" and "Young Woman's Journal." *Home:* 356 South 12th East St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

BELESS, Anna Margaret, (Mrs.), born in Fountain Green, Utah, September 10, 1864, a life-long resident of the state. Married to James Thomas Beless. Children: Warren, Edith, Ruth. For 10 years state organizer of Utah Fed. of Woman's Clubs. Active in civic and literary fields. For 5 years president, City Fed. of Women's Clubs. Originated the plan of "City Beautiful and Clean-up" for Salt Lake City. Member: Wasatch Literary Club, Seekers Literary Club. *Home:* 707 Second Ave., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

BELL, Ruth Moench, (Mrs.), born in Ogden, Utah. A resident of Logan for a number of years. Married to George A. Bell. Children: Ruth, Alladine, George, Richard. Teacher, Utah Agricultural College. Graduate, Ashmore School of Expression; B. S., Utah Agricultural College; student, University of Chicago, Berkeley and

Columbia University; has studied and traveled in Europe; head of the Department of Dramatic Art, Utah Agricultural College, 1900-07; director of Community Children's Plays, staging her own adaptations of "The Blue Bird" and "Peter Pan"; her serials and plays have been published in all the magazines of the state; articles have appeared in Harper's Weekly, Delineator, The Woman's Magazine, Boston Cooking School, American Motherhood; writer of scenarios for the Gaumont Company and other film companies; author of "Plotting the Play," which carries an introduction by Clayton Hamilton. Associate founder, Utah Agricultural College Little Theatre, Campus Players Club and Playmakers Club. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, Utah Agricultural College Faculty League, U. A. C. Woman's Club, Periwig, Theta Alpha Phi. *Home:* 84 East Third St., North, *Logan, Utah.*

CANNON, Annie Wells (Mrs. John Q.), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, December 7, 1859, daughter of General Daniel H. and Mrs. Emmeline B. Wells. Married to Col. John Quayle Cannon. Mother of twelve children, eleven living; had three sons in the World War. Former member of House of Representatives; author of measures for social welfare and art. Director, Library Board. For fifteen years assistant editor of Woman's Exponent. Contributes verse and prose to various magazines and newspapers. Member of Board of Directors of American Relief Ass'n. Member: Daughters of Utah Pioneers, Service Star Legion (national historian), National Woman's Relief Society, (honorary member for Utah), American Woman's Assn., Utah Woman's Press Club, Order of Bookfellows. *Home:* 1354 S. 9th West, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

CHAMP, Frances Winton (Mrs. F. P.), born October 6, 1897, in Duluth, Minnesota, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Crayton Winton, a resident of Utah for six years. Married to Frederick Percival Champ. Children: Lind Mary Knox, G. Herbert Champ. Concert pianist. Will be soloist in the Chicago and Minneapolis symphony orchestras. Studied at Boston Conservatory. Played several times in recital in Cincinnati Conservatory Hall. Has given concerts at Tabernacle and Stadium. Considered one of the leading musicians in the west. Member: U. A. C., Woman's Club, Faculty League, Sorosis Society. *Home:* "The Bridges", *Logan, Utah.*

CHERRY, Louise Keller, (Mrs. J. W.), a native of Manti, Utah, resident of Salt Lake City for 5 years. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Keller. Married to Chief Justice of Supreme Court James William Cherry. Children: Alfred Keller, Winona, R. Louise, Mary E., James W. Jr., Keller Banks. Taught elementary school for several years; at one time critic teacher and director of physical education for women, Brigham Young University at Provo; for 4 years trustee, Manti School District; helped to secure a Carnegie library in Mt. Pleasant and served as member of library board for many years. Member of Memory Park Committee (since 1926). Past president of several Mt. Pleasant organizations; at present, president of the Utah-Wyoming Division, Service Star Legion. On Board of Directors of Salt Lake County Red Cross. Member: P. T. A., Woman's Republican Club, Service Star Legion, Delta Epsilon Mothers. *Home:* 355 Douglas Ave., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

COULTER, Mary Anna Clara Geigus (Mrs. Chester Emory), born in Savanna, Illinois, September 7, 1859, daughter of John Nicholas and Caroline Christina Wasmund Geigus, a resident of Ogden, Utah, for thirty-eight years, formerly living in Illinois, Michigan and California. Married to the late Dr. Chester Emory Coulter. One son, Halvor Geigus, writer and playwright; served throughout late war and signally honored for field and administrative services by the French government.; designated and registered by the French Academy as "Major Halvor Geigus Coulter, Officier d' Academie, University of Palms," and was awarded corresponding decoration. Mrs. Coulter was admitted to the bar in Michigan and Illinois, but never practiced. A. B., Northwestern College, Naperville, Illinois, 1880; LL. B., University of Michigan, (1885, class honors). Actively interested in politics, education, women's clubs and ameliorative movements. Unitarian. Republican. Spent two years in the Orient studying conditions. Elected to House of Representatives, Utah, 1902 (the only woman in the Fifth Assembly). Served as chairman Judiciary Committee of House, instituted laws for the betterment of social conditions. Organizer, 1904, and president until 1908, Weber Co. (Utah) Woman's Rep. Club, and

was twice a delegate to the Republican State Convention; delegate to the Progressive State Convention (1912), Presidential Elector Prog. Party in 1912, speaker in two National Campaigns in Utah, Founder Aglaia Club (president for two years), president Utah Fed. Women's Clubs (1900-04), State vice-president Women Lawyers' Ass'n. of New York City. Member: Pi Gamma Mu, National Arts Club, N. Y., Ogden Historical Society, University of Michigan Alumni, American Women's Hospitals, European Literati and Booklovers and other national and international organizations. *Eastern Address:* National Arts Club, 15 Gramercy Park, New York. *Home:* Mesa Lodge, 1216 25th St., *Ogden, Utah.*

DERN, Lottie Brown, (Mrs. George H.), born in Fremont, Nebraska, Oct. 23, 1875, daughter of Wm. Steele and Ida Belle Martin Brown, a resident of Salt Lake City for 27 years. Wife of present Governor of Utah, Hon. George H. Dern. Children: Mary Joanna Baxter, John, William Brown, Elizabeth Ida, James George. Active in all civic affairs. Member: D. A. R. (Past Chapter Regent and Past State Regent), League of Women Voters, Women's Auxiliary of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers. *Home:* 715 E. South Temple Street, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

EDDY, Eva Sweany (Mrs. Wynn L.), a native of Kansas, daughter of Gordon and Sarah Cox Sweany, a resident of Utah for thirty-one years. Married to Wynn Leland Eddy. Children: Alice Leland. Active in club affairs. Formerly taught school in state of Washington; one of the founders of Civic Improvement Club and has held several offices, including, for two terms president of the Civic Improvement Club; inaugurator of Community Christmas Tree in Brigham City; for eight years director Utah State Federation; third vice-president, (two years); now president of Northern Division Utah State Federation. Member: O. E. S., Civic Improvement Club, Kindergarten Club. *Home: Brigham City, Utah.*

FRAZER, Mabel (Miss), born in West Jordan, Utah, August 28, 1887, daughter of David Ingles and Mary Woolfenden Frazer, a life-long resident of Utah. Artist and Art Teacher. A landscape painter, active in art work in school and home, lecturing and writing on creative American art; President of Art Section, Utah Educational Ass'n (one year); for four years, vice-President, Utah Art Institute; teacher in Art Department, University of Utah. Member: Chi Delta Phi, "Nat Liberary," Faculty Women's Club. *Home:* 332 University Street, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

FROISETH, Jennie Anderson (Mrs.), born December 6, 1847, in Ballyshannon, Ireland, daughter of Finley and Sarah Strong Anderson, a resident of Salt Lake City for fifty-seven years. Married to Bernard A. M. Froiseth. Five children living. Newspaper writer. Associated with Frances Willard in W. C. T. U. activities. Worked with Julia Ward Howe and other early exponents of woman's suffrage. First president of first Literary Club in Utah (1875); was vice-president for Utah for the National Ass'n. for the Advancement of Women. One of the organizers and the second president of the "Sarah Daft Home for the Aged." Still very active in church, club and civic affairs. Author: "Women of Mormonism." Member: Ladies Literary Club (honorary), Women's Republican Club. *Home:* 126 B. St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

GATES, Susa Young (Mrs.), born March 18, 1856, in Salt Lake City, Utah, daughter of Brigham and Lucy Bigelow Young, the first child born in the Lion House. Married to Jacob F. Gates. Children: Mrs. John A. Widtsoe, Prof. B. Cecil Gates, Mrs. E. A. Bowen (Emma Lucy Gates), Harvey Gates, Franklin Y. Gates. Head of Press Department of Utah Genealogy Society. Organized music and domestic science departments of Brigham Young University; at present, trustee of same. From her earliest childhood she has been devoted to education and has developed exceptional literary and artistic abilities coupled with unusual powers of organization and leadership. Her literary labors have been voluminous; she has always been an intelligent and valiant promoter of woman's suffrage. Founded in 1889, edited and owned for 11 years, The Young Women's Journal, presented it later to Young Ladies' Improvement Ass'n. Member of Board, Y. L. M. I. A., 1889-1911. From 1914-21, editor of Relief Society Magazine; 1905-11, member of Board, State Agricultural College. Editor of Genealogy Department of Saturday Evening Edition of Deseret News for many years. Well known as genealogist of Young family. Has given long service in developing and teaching genealogical lesson work from Canada to Mexico. Author: "Lydia Knight's

History", "Handbook of Genealogy and Temple Work", "John Steven's Courtship", "History of Y. L. M. I. A.", "Lesson Book on Genealogy", "History of Brigham Young", "Memorial to Elizabeth Claredge McCune", "Women of the Mormon Church". Has contributed to the local press constantly from 1870-1923, stories, articles, verse and feature material. Member: Utah Women's Press Ass'n, National Women's Press Ass'n, Utah Genealogical and Historical Society, London Society of Genealogists, California Society of Genealogy, National Genealogical Society, New England Genealogical and Historical Society. *Home:* 672 North 1st West St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

HALL, L. E. (Mrs.), born February 25, 1849, in Hartford, Vermont, daughter of Joseph E. and Maria Savage Hood, a resident of Utah for forty-nine years. Married to the late Lucius Endicott Hall. Children: Mrs. Mary Hunt, Florence M., Mrs. Anna M. Forehand, Mrs. L. H. Roe, Mrs. W. E. Tracy, William Hood. Active in civic, club and church affairs. At one time, physical culture teacher; very much interested in Neighborhood House Ass'n., striving to place more works of art in our public schools. Member: Ladies' Literary Club, D. A. R., Free Kindergarten and Neighborhood House Ass'n. *Home:* 78 East First North St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

HORNE, Alice Merrill, (Mrs.), a native of Fillmore, Utah, daughter of Clarence and Bathsheba Merrill, a resident of Salt Lake City for the last 30 years. Married to George H. Horne. Children: Dr. Lyman Merrill, Virginia, Zorah, Albert Merrill, Mrs. L. E. Winder. Art Dealer. Writer. Served as member of third State Legislature; author of bill creating the Utah Art Institute, now having its 27th annual exhibition of fine arts. Dealer in paintings and oriental rugs; also owns a private gallery. Conducts traveling exhibitions to various cities of the state. For 15 years, served on Board of National Woman's Relief Society, as chairman of art, public health. Author: "Columbus," "Westward Ho!," "Devotees and Their Shrines"; a handbook of Utah Art and various poems. Member: Ass'n for Encouragement of Inter-Mountain Artists, D. A. R., Daughters of Pioneers of Utah. *Home:* 868 Second Ave., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

HYDE, Jeannette A. (Mrs.), born in Spring City, Utah, daughter of Abram and Nancy Acord, a resident of Honolulu, Hawaii, for three years. Married to Joseph Hyde. Children: Joseph J., Orson A., Frank W., Romain Hyde Woolley, Golda Hyde Gordon. Collector of customs. A graduate of Brigham Young University. For nineteen years a member of General Board, Relief Society of Mormon Church; for eight years, member of National Republican Executive Committee; for four years, member of Board of Regents, University of Utah. Former executive in charge of Western Division of Republican Women. Always interested in civic affairs, and for many years a leader in Utah state and national politics. Member: Women's Republican Club, Zonta Club, Home Economics Club, W. C. T. U., Outdoor Circle. *Home:* Federal Bldg, *Honolulu, T. H.*

HYSLOP, Grace M. (Mrs. J. W.), born in Bettsville, Ohio, August 10, 1882, daughter of Benjamin F. and Mary E. Baum, a former resident of Aberdeen, South Dakota, living in Utah for eleven years. Married to Reverend John William Hyslop. Children: Dorothy M., John W., Jr. President of Ogden Humane Society and State President and Operation Manager of the Utah Humane Society. Interested in Child Welfare and Animal Protection Work. Active in church, school and young people's doings. Contributes to Humane Journals and local papers. Member: O. E. S., Women's Relief Corps, Woman's Auxiliary Women's Guild, Daughters of the King, Y. P. F., etc. *Home:* 327 23rd St., *Ogden, Utah.*

JACOB, Maude Beeley (Mrs. E. A.), born in Stockport, England, March 5, 1884, daughter of John W. and Elizabeth A. Lawton Beeley, a former resident of England, living in Utah for twenty years. Married to Elmer Acred Jacob (Civil Engineer). Children: Dorothy M., Weston M., Norman A., Elmer A. Educator. A.B. degree. College of Preceptors. London (1908); M. A. degree, Brigham Young University, Utah (1923). Candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Univ. of Washington. Active in club affairs and educational work; Chairman, Department of Education, Utah Federation of Women's Clubs (1924-28); Editor of Utah Federation Bulletin (1925-28); Head of Department of English, Provo High School; President, Women's Municipal Council (1925-26). Member: Brigham Young University Women, Provo High School Women, National Education Ass'n, Utah Federation of Women's

Clubs. *Home:* 258 North Second East, *Provo, Utah.*

JACOBS, Alberta L. (Mrs. H. C.), born in Mt. Pleasant, Utah, October 18, 1882, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Larsen, a former resident of Canada for six years, living in Utah for thirty-nine years. Married to Henry Chariton Jacobs. Children: Dorothy, James L., Chariton, Briant-Stringham. Reader and lecturer on Art and Fine Arts, landscape painter, author. Member of Carnegie Library Board for fifteen years, acting in the capacity of President; Vice-president, Secretary and Chairman of Book Committee. Founder of Twentieth Century Club, Mt. Pleasant; former President, Woman's Republican Club; for fifteen years President of Mutual Improvement Ass'n. Member: Twentieth Century Club. *Home: Mt. Pleasant, Utah.*

JENSEN, Elizabeth W., (Mrs.), born in Kanah, Utah, March 11, 1885, daughter of Edwin D. and Florence Snow Woolley, a resident of Logan for the last 15 years. Married to George Christian Jensen. Children: Alberta, George Dilworth, Arthur Lowell. Librarian, Logan High School. B. A. degree, Utah Agricultural College; has taught school for several years. Promoted and organized the Kanah Public Library; for 5 years, chairman of Literature, Utah Fed. of Women's Clubs; former president, Clio Club. Member of Cache County Board, Daughters of Utah Pioneers. Member: Clio Club. *Home:* 505 S. Second St. West, *Logan, Utah.*

KINNEY, Antoinette B., (Mrs. C. S.), a native of New York, a resident of Utah. Daughter of Joseph A. and Mary J. Daniels Brown. Married to the late Clesson S. Kinney (attorney and author). Children: Selwyn Perez. For 4 years member of the Utah State Senate. Active social welfare worker. At one time regent of State University. Past Pres. of State Fed. of Women's Clubs. Former president of various clubs. Originated the idea of a Memory Grove (a park in City Creek Canyon, created as a memorial to the heroes of the World War by the Service Star Legion). Member: Woman's Club, Republican Club, Service Star Legion, O. E. S., Ladies Literary Club, D. A. R., American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 820 E. Fourth South St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

KNELL, Alice (Allie) L. Canfield (Mrs.), born in St. George, Utah, October 28, 1865, daughter of David and Elizabeth Canfield. Married to B. F. Knell. Former school teacher. For many years on Public Library Board (a member of the first Library Board); a member of the first Iron County Hospital Board. For twenty-five years, president of girls' M. T. A. Held many offices in Women's Clubs and other organizations. Member: Cedar City Woman's Club, Round Table Club. *Home: Cedar City, Utah.*

KNIGHT, Jennie Brimhall (Mrs J. W.), born in Spanish Fork, Utah, December 13, 1875, daughter of Dr. George H. and Alsina E. Wilkins Brimhall, a former resident of Canada, living in Utah for forty-eight years. Married to Jesse William Knight. Children: Richard, Phillip. Educator and social worker. For three years Matron for Brigham Young University; Teacher in Public School and Brigham Young Training School. For thirteen years State Pres. of Y.S.M.I.A. Member of Utah State Board of Relief Society; has acted as delegate to various national conferences of social work; for the past seven years Vice-President of National Women's Relief Society. Member: Browning Society, B. Y. University Women, Nelke Reading, Patron National Council of Women. *Home:* 289 East Center, *Provo, Utah.*

KNISELY, Katherine Shepherd, (Mrs. Philip Warren), born in Louisville, Kentucky, December 14, 1876, a resident of Utah for 22 years. Daughter of Charles Buford and Pollie Adams Shepherd. Married to Philip Warren Knisely. Active in Woman's Clubs affairs. Former primary supervisor, Ogden Public Schools (introduced manual and physical training in Ogden Schools). Charter member and former president, Ogden Civic League; founder and past president of Ogden Drama Club. In 1918, editor-in-chief of "Passing Times"; organizer and chairman of the Drama Division of the Utah Fed. of Women's Clubs. Ogden Drama Club, D. A. R., Colonial Dames, Ogden Art Society, Ogden Fed. of Women's Clubs. *Home:* 2461 Adams Ave., *Ogden, Utah.*

LEATHERWOOD, Nancy A., (Mrs. Elmer O.), a native of Warensburgh, Missouri, former resident of Wisconsin and Kansas, living in Utah for 26 years. Daughter of Henry and Mary L. Albaugh. Married to Elmer O. Leatherwood. Children: Margaret Jane. Interested in historical, literary and civic activities. National chairman of Historical and Literary Reciprocity Committee, D. A. R. Vice-president for Utah of the League of

American Penwomen; at one time president of Utah Fed. of Women's Clubs and General Fed. Director for Utah. Member: Ladies' Library Club of Salt Lake City, D. A. R., American Ass'n of University Women, League of American Penwomen, Congressional Club, O. E. S. *Home:* 1237 East 1st St. South, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

LEDYARD, Caroline S., (Mrs. E. M.), B.A., M.A., born in St. Clair, Michigan, May 22, 1879, resident of Utah for 13 years. Married to Edgar Madison Ledyard. Active in educational and civic affairs; taught school for eleven years, at one time instructor of Modern Languages, College of Agriculture, University of the Philippines. One of the founders and first president of the Salt Lake City Branch of the Ass'n of Collegiate Alumnae (now the American Ass'n of University Women). Chairman, Department of International Relations, including the Committee on Pan-American Scholarships and Pan-American Essay Contests, Utah Federation of Women's Clubs. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, League of Women Voters, O. E. S., Ladies' Literary Club, Western Federation of Women's Clubs (life member). *Home:* 49 South Ninth East Street, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

LYMAN, Amy Brown, (Mrs.), born February 7, 1872, in Pleasant Grove, Utah, a life-long resident of the state. Daughter of John and Margaret Zimmerman Brown. Married to Richard Roswell Lyman, Ph. D. Children: Wendell Brown, Margaret Lyman Schreiner. Social worker. Graduate, Normal School, Brigham Young University, 1890. Member of the Utah House of Representatives, 1923-24; as chairman of the Public Health Committee, introduced the bill to accept the Sheppard-Towner Act, which passed both Houses by unanimous vote. General secretary, National Woman's Relief Society since 1910; recording secretary, National Council of Women of the United States, 1925-27; present auditor of the National Council of Women; secretary, Utah State Conference of Social Work; vice-president of Salt Lake Community Clinic; member of the Advisory Committee, Salt Lake County Hospital staff. Member: Authors' Club, Women of the University of Utah, Woman's Republican Club, Daughters of the Pioneers, Social Service Club. Business address: 28 Bishop's Bldg. *Home:* 1084 Third Ave., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

MARRIOTT, Georgina G., (Mrs.), born in Huntsville, Utah, June 29, 1865. Married to Moroni S. Marriott. Children: Mrs. Winifred M. Steffenson, Mrs. Glenna Packer, Mrs. Lois Wilcox, Sherman G. Taught school for 15 years; former president of North Weber Stake Relief Society; past president of Child Culture Club. Has travelled extensively in Europe and New Zealand; author of many newspaper and magazine articles; for 6 years a member of the State Fair Board. Member: Child Culture Club, State Fed. Women's Clubs. *Home:* 225 23rd St., *Ogden, Utah.*

MAW, Margaret P., (Mrs. C. E.), born in Torslev pr. Skovsgaar, Denmark, August 9, 1874, resident of Provo, Utah, for the last 25 years. Married to Dr. Charles Edward Maw. Children: Marylin, Carlyle, Florence, Margaret. Teacher. Served on Board of Examiners for teachers. Interested in business and welfare work. Served on Board of Education for 3½ years; fostered Free Health Clinic; organized Women's Municipal Council; sponsored hairdressing laws to put business on educational basis, member of Utah Board of Examiners. President of Utah Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1924-28. Member: Utah Sorosis, Women's Municipal Council, Utah Public Health Executive Committee, University Women. *Home:* 245 N. University Ave., *Provo, Utah.*

MAYCOCK, Rena B., (Mrs.), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, June 3, 1876, a life-long resident of the state. Children: Miriam. Teacher, Utah Agricultural College Extension Service. Has taught in public schools and colleges, specializing in Physical Education, English, Home Economics, Institutional Dietetics, Extension Service, has served in the latter ten years as State Home Demonstration Leader. Assists in program making, lectures, literature, exhibits for program projects of various women's organizations in the state. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, State and National Home Economics Club, State Fed. of Women's Clubs, National Phi Upsilon Omicron. *Home:* Utah Agricultural College, *Logan, Utah.*

MILLER, Minnie W., (Mrs.), a native of Saratoga Springs, New York, daughter of Abram and Cornelia Viele, a resident of Utah for thirty-eight years. Married to Lee Charles Miller. Children: Kean, Bonnie. Breeder of registered live stock; owner and op-

erator of Thousand Springs Farm, Wendell, Idaho, with high class Guernsey cattle and Hampshire sheep. Member Board of Trustees, Agriculture College of Utah. For five years State Regent, Utah D. A. R. Member: Ladies Literary Club, D. A. R., New York Woman's Club. *Home:* 1427 Ramona Ave., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

MUSSER, Burton W. (Mrs.) born in Neuchatel, Switzerland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jean Rodolphe Furer. Her father was well known in annals of Switzerland. Resident of Utah for twenty years. Married to Burton W. Musser. Children: Bernard F. Linguist. Interested in the welfare of foreigners and in Social Agencies dealing with them. Trustee, Utah Agricultural College; State Chairman of Democratic Committee. Acting president of Neighborhood House Ass'n. *Home:* 1133 Harvard Ave., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

PARSONS, Katherine Barrette, (Mrs.), born in Thibodeaux, Louisiana, daughter of John Dunsworth and Margaret Elizabeth Barrette. Former resident of Iowa, living in Utah for 41 years. Married to Arthur Huntington Parsons. Children: Arthur B., Margaret Parsons Hyde. Former school teacher. First president, Salt Lake City Teachers' Ass'n; past director, Y. W. C. A.; has been president of several clubs; former secretary of the City Fed. of Women's Clubs. Wrote the State Fed. song, "Utah, Our Homeland," which was adopted February 5, 1924; author of a history of the Ladies' Literary Club from 1877 to 1927, which was published in book form, September, 1927. Member: Short Story Club, Ladies' Literary Club (honorary). *Home:* 160 South Tenth East, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

PAXMAN, Achsa E. (Mrs.), born in Provo, Utah, June 28, 1885. Resident of the state for 42 years. Married to W. Monroe Paxman. Children: Elaine, Rulon, Beth, Monroe, Jr., Doressa. Elementary and High School teacher for several years; member of State Legislature for two terms; president of State League of Women Voters; former president of Women's Republican Club; at present president of Utah State Relief Society; member of Municipal Council. Member: Nelke Reading Club, Women's Republican Club, High School Faculty Women. *Home:* 441 W. First So., *Provo, Utah.*

PEDERSEN, Beatrice A. (Mrs. N. A.), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, November 6, 1880, daughter of Robert R. and Elizabeth Holland Anderson, a resident of Logan for twenty-one years. Married to N. Alvin Pedersen. Children: Faye, Jean, Trix, Troy, Betty. Former school teacher; was president and secretary of U. A. C. Woman's Club, also past president of U. A. C. Faculty Women's League. For one year secretary of P. T. A. Active in all civic and club affairs. Member: U. A. C. Woman's Club, Utah Agricultural College Faculty Women's League. *Home:* 358 N. Fourth St., *Logan, Utah.*

PERKINS, Ethelyn F. (Mrs.), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, daughter of B. A. M. and Jennie Anderson Froiseth. Married to Percival O. Perkins. Children: Elizabeth Jane. Pianist and teacher. Active in all civic and musical affairs of the community. Member: Ladies Literary Club (past president), O.E.S., (Past Matron), P.E.O., Bookfellows, MacDowell Club (president), Civic Opera Ass'n. *Home:* 126 B Street, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

PETERSON, Matilda (Miss), born January 21, 1876, in Huntsville, Utah, daughter of Soren Lynne and Anna Peterson, a life-long resident of the state. State Primary Supervisor. Active in both church and social work. Has traveled extensively, visiting eleven European countries. Attended University of Chicago, Columbia University, New York, University of California. Director, Utah Educational Ass'n (6 years). Member State Board of Education (2 years). Taught in State Normal Schools of Nebraska and Missouri. Represented Utah at Sesqui Centennial, Philadelphia, Penn. (1926). Member: Ladies' Literary, Business and Professional Women's Club (life), Child Culture Club, Ogden, Utah. *Address:* 223 State Capitol, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

PETERSON, Phebe Nebeker, (Mrs.), born June 3, 1890, in Laketown, Utah, daughter of Hyrum and Phebe Hulme Nebeker, a resident of Logan for twenty-five years. Married to Elmer George Peterson. Children: Marian, George, Martha. Studied at New England Conservatory of Music (Boston). Interested in all civic and club affairs. President of Faculty Women's League. Member: U. A. C. Woman's Club, Faculty Woman's League, State Fed, of Women's Clubs (past vice-president). *Home:* College Hill, *Logan, Utah.*

REYNOLDS, Alice Louise, (Miss), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, April 1, 1873, resident of Provo, Utah, for 34 years. Professor of English Literature, Brig-

ham Young University; Associate editor, Relief Society Magazine. Has travelled extensively in Europe. Delegate to American Suffrage Ass'n. in 1918; delegate to Democratic National Convention, San Francisco, 1920. A lecturer on literary and civic subjects for the last 30 years; writer for magazines and journals of Education. Has contributed, personally, 500 rare books to Brigham Young University. This special collection known as Alice Louise Reynolds Collection, has about 2,000 vols. Teacher of literature since 1894. Member of General Board, Relief Society, Salt Lake City. Several times delegate to Biennial of General Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Brigham Young University Women, Utah Sorosis Club, Nelke Reading Club, Provo, Ensign Club of Salt Lake City. *Home:* 156 E. 4th N., *Provo, Utah.*

RICH, Gladys (Miss), born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 26, 1893, daughter of Dr. Ezra Clark and Mrs. Anne Low Rich. Music teacher in the public schools. Graduated from National Park Seminary, Forest Glen, Md., in music, 1915; attended New England Conservatory of Music; A. B. in English, 1923, University of Utah; N. Y. University Certificate of Supervisor of Music, 1928. Composer of two school operettas (published by G. Schirmer): "The Toy Shop"; "Walk the Plank." Member: Mu Phi Epsilon, national honorable musical sorority. *Home:* Elmhurst Apts., *Ogden, Utah.*

RICHARDS, Lela Horn (Mrs. C. E.) born in Junction City, Kansas, April 15, 1870, daughter of Dr. T. G. and Mrs. Emaly C. Horn, resident of Utah for 28 years. Married to Charles Edward Richards. Children: Catherine R. Howell, Eleanor R. Schneider. Author. Former president, Neighborhood House; director, Sara Daft Home for Aged. Appointed, May 1927, by governor of Utah, to represent the State at a meeting of famous women which was held in Chicago. Author: "Blue Bonnet Books" (4), "Then Came Caroline," "Caroline at College", "Caroline's Career", "Only Henrietta", "Henrietta's Inheritance". Member: Saturday Night Club, Ladies Literary Club, (honorary). *Home:* 217 South 11th East St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

RITCHIE, Lily Munsell (Mrs.), born in Bloomington, Illinois, February 13, 1867, daughter of Dr. Oliver Spencer and Mrs. Elizabeth Whipp Munsell, a resident of Utah for thirty-seven years. Married to Judge Morris Latimer Ritchie. Children: Rosamond Ritchie Moore, Oliver Henderson, Elizabeth Latimer. Writer. Author: "Chicken Little Jane" (series of juveniles), "In His Own Image" (a novel), "The Man, the Woman, and the University" (Scribner's), "American Ideals vs. the University" (London Quarterly Review), "Our Pathological Realism" (London Quarterly Review), "The Giant's Stories", and scattered poems, short stories and sketches. Member: Kappa Alpha Theta, Ladies Literary Club, (honorary member). *Address:* City & County Bldg., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

STRAUP, Della L. (Mrs. D. N.), born November 27, 1866, in South Bend, Indiana, daughter of A. and Mary Huston Lindley, a resident of Utah for thirty-two years. Married to Judge Daniel N. Straup. Children: Cordelia, Rosalind, Danella. Taught school in Indiana and in Salt Lake City; served for two years as president of Women's Republican Club; for one year, president of Ladies Literary Club and Reviewers Club. Member: Ladies Literary, Reviewers Club, Women's Republican Club. *Home:* 225 S. 12th East St., *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

THATCHER, (Mrs. George W.), a native of Salt Lake City, Utah; studied music in Boston and New York City. Married to George Washington Thatcher. Children: Patience. Teacher of Pianoforte. Former librarian at Brigham Young College; school organist; her home is center of music. Prepares students for the great American conservatories of music. Member of Tabernacle Choir. President of U. A. C. Woman's Club. Member: U. A. C., Woman's Club, U. A. C. Women's Faculty League. *Home:* 169 East Center St., *Logan, Utah.*

THATCHER, Leora (Miss), born in Logan, Utah, May 12, 1894, life-long resident of the state. Actress. Graduate of University of Utah, majoring in Dramatic Art, member of the cast of the "Varsity Players;" has distinguished herself in character work, in college and community plays. Has traveled with Swarthmore Chautauqua, of Swarthmore, Pa.; also won distinction as an actress with the Moroni Olsen Circuit Repertory Players (circuits in eastern states, the Northwest and Canada). Has had charge of the art department in public schools; has conducted private classes in Dramatic Art. *Home:* 95 South First St., *Logan, Utah.*

THOMAS, Ellen Hebden (Miss), born in Ogden, Utah, May 12, 1877, daughter of James M. and Mary Holroyd Thomas. Musical Director and teacher of singing and piano, Ogden Conservatory of Music. Her parents were pioneers of the West; they opened the first music store in Ogden. Interested in Civic and Musical Activities. Has done considerable concert work as soloist. Started, 1918, first Christmas Carol Jubilee; arranged five May Festivals with Sunday School children. In 1922 musical director and general chairman of "A Golden Song Jubilee." In 1914 she assisted in organizing the Ogden Conservatory of Music. Vice-president, Utah Federation of Music Clubs. Represented Utah, as State delegate to the Biennial of National Federation Music Clubs, 1927 in Chicago, Member: Sempre Musical Society (past president) Song Society (past president), Daughters of Utah Pioneers, Ogden Drama Club. *Studio:* 2320 Washington Ave., *Ogden, Utah.*

VERNON, Weston (Mrs.), born in Logan, Utah, November 24, 1873, a life-long resident of the state. Married to Weston Vernon. Children: Lais, Aldyth, Weston, Clinton, Frances, Marjorie. Teacher of English. Vice-chairman, Logan Kindergarten Ass'n.; member of Executive Board, Little Theatre; chairman of Legislative Committee, Business and Professional Women's Club; for the last 6 years Democratic National Committeewoman of Utah; member of the Legislative Committee, State Fed. of Women's Clubs; past president. B. Y. Literary Club, Clio Club, A. C. Faculty Women's League; former state legislative chairman of Business and Professional Women's Fed. Clubs; has organized Drama Clubs in various parts of the county; has devoted life to the study of Literature and the promotion of its study. Member: A. C. Faculty Women's League, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 123 East Second St., North, *Logan, Utah.*

WILLIAMS, Clarissa S., (Mrs.), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, April 21, 1859, daughter of George Albert and Susan West Smith, a life-long resident of Utah. Married to the late William N. Williams. Children: George Albert, Bathsheba, Lyman Smith, Mrs. Clarissa Van Law, Mrs. Sarah Wilson, Mrs. Eva Darger, Mrs. Georgia James. Humanitarian. Began work with Latter-Day Saints Relief Society (National Woman's Relief Society) at the age of 16, advancing to First Vice-President, 1911; General President since 1923. Member of Board of Directors, Utah Public Health Association; attended International Council of Women, Rome, (1914), Washington (1925). Active in Red Cross relief work during late war; Chairman of State Council of Defense, Member: D.A.R., Authors Club, Daughters of the Utah Pioneers. *Home:* 1401 Sigabee Avenue, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

WRIGHT, Dora (Miss), born in Logan, Utah, daughter of John F. and Martha D. Wright, a life-long resident of the State. Librarian, Cache County Library. She is the granddaughter of John Pannelle Wright, a first settler of Logan who surveyed the town and named it. Former vice-president of the Utah Library Ass'n; president of the Association in 1925. Organizer and Librarian of Cache County Public Library; this is a combined city and county library. Member: Utah Library Ass'n, Business and Professional Women's Club (charter member). *Home:* 185 South 1st East, *Logan, Utah.*

YOUNG, Valeria Brinton (Mrs. L. E.), born in Cottonwood, Utah, daughter of David B. and Susan H. Brinton. Married to Levi Edgar Young. Children: Harriet, Jane, Eleanor. Former member of State Board of Health; Secretary, Utah Anti-Tuberculosis Society. Past president of Women of University of Utah; former president of Author's Club; member of Executive Board of State Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Women of University of Utah, Service Star Legion, Republican Women's Club, League of Women Voters, Ensign Club. *Home:* 555 East South Temple, *Salt Lake City, Utah.*

A Few of the Eminent WOMEN of WASHINGTON

1. Mme. Mary Davenport Engberg, orchestra conductor, composer, violinist; 2. Hon. Bertha Knight Landes, mayor of Seattle, 1926-28; 3. Esther Stark Maltby, member of Seattle Park Board; 4. Mary J. Elmendorf, writer; 5. Esther Shephard, author; 6. Alice D. Engley Beek, painter, writer and lecturer; 7. Ruth Karr McKee, for several years a member of the Board of Regents, University of Washington.

Women of Washington

By MARY J. ELMENDORF
(Writer and Poet)

This subject is too big to be treated adequately in a brief article; but, perhaps, a bird's-eye view may educe some salient features. The State is young, but it has progressed creditably in various directions and is still vigorously upon the upward road. Several more than locally prominent figures in the feminine world have brought home trophies won in commercial, club, sport and artistic fields. As in most pioneering affairs, women have shared with men the hazards and awards of adventurings, and to them much of the praise is due for the attainments of the commonwealth. I regret, therefore, that space forbids the mention of many names worthy of being annaled.

Easily the most widely known woman in Washington is Mrs. Henry M. Landes, the present Mayor of Seattle. Not content to rest upon the honor of being the wife of an eminent professor in the University of Washington and the sister of Dr. David Starr Jordan, former President of Stanford University, Mrs. Landes, by her own ability, courage and integrity, has carved for herself a unique and enviable position in the community. So ably has she fulfilled the duties of her civic office that she has won the admiration of even her sturdiest opponents. High national honors are predicted by many for this clever woman, should she choose to continue in the political arena.

In educational circles, Josephine Corliss Preston has long and meritoriously occupied important posts. She is our present State Superintendent of Education. Her excellent assistant, Elizabeth Russum, is in charge of our rural schools.

An outstanding monument to a woman's accomplishment is the Cornish School in Seattle. Nellie Cornish is the founder and its present head. Music in all its branches, dancing and dramatic art are taught here by competent teachers, many of whom have a wide reputation in their respective arts, and by distinguished guest-artists. Many Ann Wells, a dancer of more than local fame, is a graduate of this school and now the director of her own institution.

The Daughters of the American Revolution are proud of Mrs. William Sherman Walker, who has gained national recognition by her faithful services in a high capacity in the organization.

Musicians and composers thrive in this salubrious environment. Daisy Wood Hildreth and Katherine Glen Kerry are, I believe, among the best known. Each has successful songs to her credit. Mrs. Frederick Bentley, a clever musician and critic, has helped her state culturally and has financially fostered impecunious talent into national floresence.

The State has several women editors who are known beyond its borders. Helen Maring Samsel, herself a poet of promise and distinction, conducts the commendable verse magazine, "Muse and Mirror." Idella Purnell, also a distinguished poet, is editor of "Palms." Mable Clelland, a contributor to many magazines, is now in charge of "The Western Woman," a monthly periodical devoted to women's interests.

In a country of great natural beauty and resources, it is inevitable that the romantic and poetic impulse should prosper. Cordons of perennially white peaks, evergreen forests and wide ocean-moors, favored by quickening rains and blessed with brilliant sunlight, reflect their strength and loveliness in the aspirations of their human neighbors. Poets a-plenty are here. Some of them have found a welcome in leading editorial sanctums, and a few have published books of poems.

Fiction writers, too, feel the spur of this northland toward imaginative endeavors; and non-fiction writers have some notable names in their ranks. Mrs. Otis Floyd Lamson and Audrey Wurdemann are scintillant members of the local branch of the League of American Pen-Women. Esther Shepherd has compiled a collection of Paul Bunyan tales which has been most favorably received. Washington claims Belle Burns Gromer, a brilliant short-story writer and Emma-Lindsay Squier, the well-known author and naturalist. Ella Higginson, a celebrated writer, now lives near Bellingham.

With this worthy record gracing its adolescence, is it too optimistic, think you, to prophesy for our young State a maturity of brilliant feminine achievement?

Activities of Washington Women

By HELEN NORTON STEVENS
(Editor of "The Bulletin")

About thirty-two years ago, the Washington State Federation of Women's Clubs was organized in the city of Tacoma. The nucleus was several women's clubs scattered over a new state, with a few earnest-minded women agreeing to bring

them together for mutual benefit and the public good. Like all other organizations of that time, a motto was adopted which was "to increase light" and that has been the aim in all succeeding years. Believing in cooperation, the Federation very early affiliated with the General Federation of Women's Clubs. From its pioneer days, the Federation has progressed until it now numbers 20,000 members, and functions through eight departments of work. One especially noteworthy committee assists young women to complete university training by lending money in the later years of their college course.

A recent accomplishment has been the purchasing of a 60-acre tract of virgin timber, in the western part of Washington, which has been deeded to the state for the benefit of the present and future generations. This beautiful park of trees will become the recreation, as well as a historic spot, when Washington's magnificent forests are a thing of the past.

The seventeenth president of the Federation, Mrs. Serena F. Mathews, is now serving and carrying forward all the good work that her worthy predecessors initiated.

All women students of the University and State College when they matriculate, automatically become members of the "Woman's League." The League operates in social, civic and artistic ways and promotes friendship and an understanding of community welfare. The University is located at Seattle, in the western part of our large state, and the State College is in Pullman, in the eastern section, which, almost, is an empire in itself. While both institutions are coeducational, the flower of Washington womanhood is welcomed in both.

A woman, Mrs. Frederick Bently of Seattle, has been the prime mover in the establishment of a work shop and plant where all kinds of articles from fancy and household brooms to many more diverse things are made. Here the blind are given an opportunity to become self-supporting, and consequently happy. Through donations and the sale of their product, the permanent "Lighthouse" is situated on the water front and is managed and operated solely in the interest of the sightless ones who have, through women's zeal, been given the priceless boon of a place in the world's labor.

One of the splendid accomplishments of Washington women is the Children's Orthopedic Hospital, which was organized in 1907 by a group of society women called together by Mrs. J. W. Clise of Seattle, for the purpose of starting a hospital for crippled children.

A six-bed ward was the beginning of this magnificent work, and it appealed so much to popular interest that the response

has been constant. The hospital is supported entirely by voluntary contributions, has no paid officers, but a group of women, largely persons of wealth and influence, give unlimited time and serve to make the hospital what it really is, a Godsend to the state.

From 1400 to 1500 crippled children are treated annually; numbers of them are permanently cured, and there is always a large waiting list. This service is for children under 14 years who are destitute, and the records show that no child who could be benefited has ever been denied help. The area benefited is the entire Northwest and Alaska.

Women and the Winning of the Northwest

By MRS. JAMES S. MCKEE
(Longview, Wash.)

At the moment that mankind's adaptation to environment became conscious, civilization was born and cultures arose. The first great movement in history was the freeing of dominant personalities and their consequent sway over the common man, in autocracy and hierarchy. The second step, slow, painful, hesitating, was the freeing of the common man and the establishing of his right to enter the door of opportunity, *pari passu,* with the privileged few of the past centuries. This step was not completed until a new world had offered new fields for man's enlargement.

The culture, law, religion, which flowered with that earlier movement, the freeing of the few, crystallized historically as autocracy; that which was the precipitate of the later and wider movement which established the average man as the norm, became democracy in government. It established the principles of "separation of church and state" and "freedom of conscience" in religious polity. "Roman" best describes the autocratic tradition; for want of a more exact term, "Saxon" may be applied to the latter.

In the settlement of the new world, the Roman idea had the advantage of a century's start. The Santa Maria, over and above her ship's manifest, brought an intangible cargo of great potency, the Roman idea, but dressed in its most extreme, mediaeval vestments by absolute Spain. More than a century later came the Mayflower, likewise bringing her intangible freight, the Saxon idea, buttressed by the Common Law and wedded to the Christian Law, in the Doom Book of Alfred, great king of the Saxons.

The impact of the Saxon ideal forced the holders of the Roman law both north and south. The final act saw it settled firmly in the vast middle borders of the continent. All during these fateful centuries there loomed and lured on the northern and western borders unsolved mysteries and undiscovered regions: the River of the West, the Straits of Anian, the Northwest Passage to India and the Spice Isles of the Pacific. To whom should these alluring regions belong? Which culture, which tradition, monarchy or democracy, would prevail in the Land of Sunset? What factor would determine exploration? War? Exploitation? Diplomacy? Pioneer settlement? All, perhaps, helped. There is not space to prove, but only to suggest that the factor which turned the scale in favor of the Stars and Stripes and democracy was the American woman, for where she went, homes were established; homes meant permanent settlement and government, not exploitation and expediency.

If the movement which carried to dominance the Saxon rather than the Roman ideal for North America be examined, it will be found that the deep-rooted and outstanding factor, that differentiated the two streams of colonizing enterprises, lies in this one fact: the Saxon took with him the wife of his own blood and established a home; the Latin man did not. It is needless to point out that had the American woman failed in courage and endurance, she could not have entered into this conquest of these rich regions for America. The result might easily have been other than it was.

But before the pioneers, came the missionaries and with them in 1836, Narcissa Whitman and Eliza Spaulding, the first white women to cross the Rocky Mountains. Previous to this time, the Hudson Bay Company had been monarch of all it surveyed. Eleven times American traders had tried for a foothold and each time finally accepted defeat at the hands of this autocratic corporation. But when the mountain men saw those two white women, they said: "There is something the honorable Hudson Bay Company cannot drive out of this country." And so it was. From that time the tide of autocracy began to ebb. Wave after wave bore forward the hosts of democracy until Oregon, Old Oregon, was safe beneath the Stars and Stripes. On July 4, 1836, these two white women, standing with their husbands on the summit of the Rocky Mountains, with Bible and with Flag, as their diaries tell us, took possession of the Pacific Coast in the name of Christ and for the American Home. In two years more they were joined by Mrs. Cushing Eells and Mrs. Elkanah Walker.

Their first joint activity was to enter into the organization of the Columbia Maternal Association and thus become the founders of the first Woman's Club west of the Rockies and the second to be formed anywhere in the United States. Its preamble closes thus: "We, the subscribers, agree to form ourselves into an association for the purpose of adopting such rules as are best calculated to assist us in the right performance of our maternal duties."

Not only did these first Americans in permanent residence in Old Oregon point the way and prove its practicability, but they gave aid and comfort to those who faced the perils of the way to follow; not only did they stimulate emigration from the East, but they succored it at the journey's end; not only did they urge America to extend her sway over these new regions, but they were the leaders in formulating a provisional government on the American plan. Here, as everywhere, the American home was the first unit of democracy.

Theodore Winthrop said in the Fifties: "These Oregon people carrying to a new and grander New England of the West a fuller growth of the American idea . . . carrying there a religion, two centuries farther on than the crude and cruel Hebraism of the Puritans,—with such materials, that western society, when it crystallizes, will elaborate new systems of life and thought."

Dr. Ellsworth Huntington, in our own day, with scientific imagination has called it "the charmed land," the "new cradle of the blond Aryan." It is the land which has known no flag but the Stars and Stripes—won by American homes.

They will take, they will hold,
By the spade in the mould,
By the seed in the soil,
By the sweat and the toil,
By the plow and the loom,
By the school and the home."

The mountain men were right. The honorable Hudson Bay Company could not drive them back, for they were not pilgrims and strangers; they came as those who sought homes, bringing their Lares and Penates with them.

WASHINGTON

ALFONSO, Marie, (Mrs.), born in St. Joseph, Missouri, daughter of Albert G. and Maude Limbird Smart, a resident of Washington for 12 years. Catalog Librarian, University of Washington. Instructor in Library Science, University of Washington. A. B., University of Nebraska; B. S., in L. S., University of Washington. Former Head of Circulation Dept., U. of W. Library. Member: American Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n. *Home:* 3815 Ashworth Ave., *Seattle, Washington.*

ALLBRIGHT, Amy (Miss), born July 31, 1889, in Salem, South Dakota, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Allbright. Secretary to Governor Hartley of Washington. Interested in all civic and public activities. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home: Olympia, Wash.*

ALLEN, May Wallace, (Mrs.), born in Arcadia, Kansas, July 2, 1871, daughter of Professor L. A. and Mrs. Charlotte Sutton Wallace, former resident of Persia, living in Washington for the last 9 years. Married to Rev. Dr. Eli T. Allen. Children: Wallace I., Margaret Shrine, Thomas B. President of local Y. W. C. A. Lectures before churches and clubs in the interest of the women of the Near East. President of Southeastern District, Fed. of Women's Clubs. At one time teacher in Armenian Girls' School in Urumia, Persia. Has done considerable missionary work together with her husband; the latter at present occupies the chair of Biblical Literature at Whitman College. Member: Walla Walla Delphian Club, Reading Club, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 509 E. Main St., *Walla Walla, Wash.*

ANDERSON, Florence Mary Bennett (Mrs. Louis Francis), born in Chateaugay, N. Y., May 20, 1883, a resident of Walla Walla for ten years, formerly residing in New York City. Married to Louis Francis Anderson. Novelist and essayist. Graduate of Vassar College (A. B.), and Columbia University (Ph. D.), and former Associate Professor of Greek and Latin, Hunter College, of the City of New York. Contributor to classical journals, as well as to magazines like Outlook, Forum, Poet Lore, etc. Has published three books, one a study in classical archaelogy, the other two novels: "An Off Islander," "The Garland of Defeat." Member: Phi Beta Kappa, League of American Pen Women, Woman's Reading Club, Walla Walla Art Club, etc. *Home:* 364 Boyer Ave., *Walla Walla, Wash.*

ANDERSON, (Mrs. L. O.), a native of Nebraska; resident of the State of Washington for the last 15 years. Married to Leonard Anderson. Superintendent of Public Schools. Past president Washington State Teachers' Ass'n. Member: O. E. S. *Home: Waterville, Washington.*

ATKINSON, Jessie E. (Mrs. F.), a native of Nova Scotia, Canada, a resident of Washington for 29 years. Married to Frank Atkinson. Children: Dorothy Frances and Marjorie Milner. Active in Prohibition and suffrage movements. President, Federated, W. C. T. U. and editor of their state paper, Treasurer, Y.W.C.A. Former member, Board of Directors, Florence Crittendon Home. Organized two Spokane Garden Clubs. Organizer of several other organizations. Interested in P. T.A. work. Member Shakespeare Club, Garden Club, Daughters of the British Empire (their organizer), Spokane Art Ass'n, W.C.T.U., etc. *Home:* 2311 Manito Boulevard, *Spokane, Washington.*

AXTELL, Frances C., (Mrs.), born in Sterling, Illinois, June 12, 1866, for 32 years a resident of the State of Washington. Children: Ruth Burnet, Frances Graves. First woman member of State Legislature; first woman to receive Presidential Appointment on a National Commission (member of U. S. Employees' Compensation Commission, 1917-21); member of the first committee to be appointed in the State of Washington for the purpose of fixing minimum wages for women in Mercantile Establishments; has written several articles on: "What Women are Thinking and Doing." Member: Kappa Alpha Theta. *Home:* 413 Maple Street, *Bellingham, Washington.*

BALLOU, Bertha, (Miss), born February 14, 1891 in Corning, New York, daughter of General Charles C. and Mrs. Cora Hendrick Ballou, a resident of Washington for one year. Artist. Studied at various Art Colleges, graduated from Corcoran School of Arts, Washington, D. C. Graduate,

School of Boston Museum of Fine Arts. Fellowship in Tiffany Foundation, 1924. Exhibited in New York, Washington, D. C., Spokane, and Missoula, also abroad. Well known as a portrait and landscape painter, also as sculptor and mural decorator. Active in social and intellectual life, "Little Theatre" movement. Member: American Association of University Women, Spokane Art Association, Boston Students' Union, Tiffany Foundation. *Home:* 2941 Summit Boulevard, *Spokane, Washington.*

BARNARD, Floy Tolbert (Mrs.), born April 10, 1886, in Hunter, Ohio, daughter of Isaac J. and Sarah Lisle Tolbert, a resident of Washington for twenty years. Married to Dr. Leslie Orville Barnard. Short story writer. Her stories have been published in McCall's, Harper's, Century, Good Housekeeping, Woman's Home Companion, and other American magazines, also, in several English magazines. Author: "In The Fields of Boaz", "A Surprise in Perspective", "The Beloved Meddler", "An Amateur Missionary", "A Man and A Maid and A Miniature", etc. *Home:* 1705 Belmont Ave., *Seattle, Washington.*

BARNHART, Berta R. (Mrs.), born in Ackley, Iowa, April 1, 1880, daughter of Frank and Lucretia Roybar, a resident of Washington for eighteen years. Married to Walter Ernest Barnhart. Children: Harold, Marget, Marian. Active in club affairs. For seven years a church organist. Member of City Planning Commission. Member: Coterie Club, City Fed. of Women's Clubs (former president) Women's City Club. *Home:* 5722 East Green Lake Way, *Seattle, Wash.*

BARRINGTON, Minerva Jane (Miss), born in Waupaca, Wisconsin, December 12, 1885, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Barrington, a former resident of Idaho and Wisconsin, living in Washington for twelve years. Secretary-Manager, Kinman Business University. Active in civic affairs; has acted on various committees of Spokane Advertising Club; interested in work among former students who are now employed. Member: Spokane Advertising Club, Wisconsin Society of Inland Empire (Sec'y-Treasurer). *Home:* S. 2903 Manito Boulevard, *Spokane, Wash.*

BARTON, Lorna Durnford (Miss), born September 1, 1905, in Victoria, B. C., Canada, daughter of William Henry and Evelyn L. D. Barton, a resident of the state of Washington for two years. Librarian. At present Senior Assistant, Circulation Dept., University of Washington Library. Attended University of British Columbia; graduated with honors in French, 1926. Attended University of Washington Library School, 1926-27. Member: Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n. *Home:* 5236 17th N. E., *Seattle, Washington.*

BATTERSON, Mary A., (Miss), born on a farm near Portsmouth, Ohio, daughter of John and Sarah J. (Richardson) Batterson, a resident of Washington for eighteen years. Librarian (Head of Circulation Dept. and Branches), Tacoma Public Library, Past president, Puget Sound Library Club; former president, Alumni Ass'n, University of Illinois Library School, Bachelor of Philosophy, Ohio University; Bachelor Library Science, University of Illinois. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, P.E.O., American Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n, Puget Sound Library Club. *Home:* 1109 N. Seventh Street, *Tacoma, Washington.*

BEALS, Othilia G. C. (Mrs. Walter B.), born in New Orleans, Louisiana, daughter of P. P. and Sarah J. Talbott Carroll, a resident of Seattle for thirty-five years. Married to Supreme Court Judge Walter Burges Beals. Lawyer. First woman to engage in active practice of law in Seattle; one of incorporators of Seattle Fruit and Flower Mission. Appointed Justice of Peace in 1917, to replace man who entered army; later elected for four year term, and resigned unexpired term in favor of returned soldier. Past National Vice President Women Lawyers' Ass'n. Past National Vice President, American Legion Auxiliary. In 1926 French Government conferred title of "Officier de l'Instruction Publique". Member: Seattle Tennis Club, Seattle Bar Ass'n, Washington State Bar Ass'n, Phi Delta Delta, Women's City Club. *Home:* 1707 Sunset Ave., *Seattle, Washington.*

BEAN, Margaret (Miss), born in Spokane, Washington, 1888, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walker Lindsley Bean. Newspaper Feature writer, magazine contributor. Member of a Spokane pioneer family. Graduate, Capen School, Northampton, 1909; Smith College, 1913. Member of Smith College Relief Unit in World war, serving in France. Feature writer for The Spokesman-Review. Member: Smith College. *Home:* 507 Sound Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

BEEK, Alice D. Engley (Mrs.), born in Providence, Rhode Island, June 17, 1876, daughter of James C. and Mary Elizabeth Dow Engley, a resident of Washington for 20 years. Children: Frederic Dow. Painter. Writer and Lecturer on Art Subjects. Studied art Wheeler Art Sch. R. I. Sch. of Design, with Sydney R. Burleigh (water colorist); acads. Delecluze and Lezar, Paris, and with de Chavannes, L'Hermette, Robert Fleury and Edward Ertz, Paris, and Josef Israels, Holland. Spent 6 yrs. in Paris and 8 yrs. in Holland; exhibited Internat. Exhbn., Paris, 1896, Seattle Expn., 1909, and in London, Eng., Holland and most of the large cities of Europe. Cross of Honor, gold medal and silver medal, Internat. Exhbn., Paris, 1896; Grand Prix, Cross of Honor and gold medal, 1897, her work, (water color) being designated as "above competition" at subsequent exhbns.; Grand Prize and gold medal, Seattle Expn., 1909, etc. Mem. Internat. Jury and Commn. of Honor, Paris, since 1897. Member: Fine Arts Association, American Federation of Arts, Aloha Club. *Home:* 1310 North Fifth St., *Tacoma, Washington.*

BENTLEY, (Mrs. Frederick), a native of Pennsylvania; daughter of Jacob Peter and Sarah Kerlin. Resident of Seattle, Washington, for the last 20 years. Married to Dr. Frederick Bentley. Founder of Workshop for the Blind in 1915. President of Lighthouse for the Blind; for 10 years chairman of Music, Sunset Club; member of Seattle Symphony Board. Member: Sunset Club, Music and Arts Club, Music and Art Foundation, Pro Musica, Seattle Fine Arts Society, Monday Practice Club. *Home:* 1204 Federal Ave., *Seattle, Wash.*

BLANKENSHIP, Georgiana M., (Mrs.), a native of St. Paul, Minnesota, former resident of California, living in Washington for the last 38 years. Married to George Edward Blankenship. Children: Marion Ruth Abel. Writer. Has been identified with fraternal and club activities and is always interested in educational work. Author: "Tillicum Tales of Thurston County" (historical and reminiscent). Member: Olympia Woman's Club, O. E. S. *Home:* East Bay Drive, *Olympia, Wash.*

BLOOM, Pauline Suing (Mrs.), born in Council Bluffs, Iowa, January 7, 1883, daughter of Henry B. and Teresa Paschel Suing, a former resident of Nebraska and New York, living in Washington for twenty-three years. Widow of the late Edward J. Bloom. Children: Edward J. Editor of "The Spokane Woman". Interested in work for women; founder of woman's newspaper. For years reporter and feature writer for Brooklyn Daily Eagle, New York. Member: Amethyst Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Soroptimist Club (Honorary Member), Women's Republican Club, Thursday Club, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* W. 1225 Eleventh Avenue, *Spokane, Wash.*

BOWEN, Nettie Stephenson (Mrs. David W.), born in New Castle, Pennsylvania, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Stephenson, a resident of Seattle, Washington, for thirty-five years. Married to David Wilson Bowen. Children: Harry Stephenson, Mrs. Winchester King. Writer of short stories and poems. Author of "My Mile of Prayer", a book of poems. Member: D. A. R. (past regent), P. E. O. (past state president and present president of Chapter A), Inglewood Golf and Country Club, League of American Pen Women. *Home:* 1634 Blaine Blvd., *Seattle, Wash.*

BRAWLEY, Gertrude F., (Mrs.), born in Canton, Pennsylvania, July 31, 1864; a resident of Washington for 53 years. Daughter of Rev. Henry S. and Harriet E. Parkhurst. Married to the late William R. Brawley. Children: William P., Edith May. Member of the executive board and president Woman's Aux. of Goodwill Industries; also on the boards of the Deaconess Home Ass'n., Social Welfare League, Community Chest, Seattle General Hospital; for 20 years president of Deaconess Aid Society. In Y. W. C. A. work for 15 years. Member: P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 3521 46th N. E., *Seattle, Washington.*

BRUEN, Emily M. (Mrs. Norman Jay), daughter of Elihu S. and Mary Mulford Miller, a former resident of Long Island, New York, living in the State of Washington for the last twenty-two years. Married to Norman Jay Bruen. Is actively engaged in welfare work. Treasurer of Girl Scout Council, Girl Scout Commissioner 1926-28. Secretary of Aberdeen Library Board. Member of Committee for Red Cross and Grays Harbor Anti-Tuberculosis League. Has been a member of State Press Committee for Washington State Fed. of Clubs. Member: Grays Harbor Women's Club (treasurer), Amer-

ican Ass'n of University Women, D. A. R., Review Club, Friends In Council. *Home:* 302 Rutherford Court, *Aberdeen, Washington.*

BURCHAM, Emilie Henry (Mrs.), born in southwestern Minnesota, daughter of Lorenzo Dow and Jennie Weatherhead Henry, a resident of Washington for twenty-seven years. Married to the late James Taylor Burcham (attorney). Children: Henry MacGregor, Donald Lusk, James Taylor, Jr. Former teacher; taught at one time in Oregon State School for the Blind. Interested in encouraging good motion pictures for children. Director, Women's Department, Old National Bank & Union Trust Company of Spokane, since its organization in 1925. Has published articles on Thrift, Budgets and Finance. Treasurer, Spokane Chapter, American Red Cross. Active in all civic affairs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club (President), D. A. R., American Ass'n of University Women, Women's Athletic Club, Garden Club, Thursday Luncheon Club, American Bank Women's Ass'n, Advertising Club and several other organizations. *Home:* 809 W. Montgomery Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

CARHART, Edith Beebe (Miss), born in Terre Haute, Indiana, daughter of Dr. Joseph and Mrs. Ida Beebe Clark Carhart, a resident of Washington for twelve years. City Librarian. Former principal of grade schools in Alaska and Oregon. At one time Librarian of State Teacher's College, North Dakota. Has compiled a History of Bellingham (1926). Graduated from North Dakota State Teachers College. *Home:* 2727 Eldridge, *Bellingham, Washington.*

CARLSON, Teckla M. (Mrs.), born in St. Paul, Minnesota, August 14, 1893, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Werner Broberg, a resident of Spokane for thirty-two years. Married to George W. Carlson. Children: Werner John. Owner and manager of the Werner Broberg Steamship Agency. Interested in civic affairs. Member: Spokane Soroptimist Club, Observers Club (charter member), Advertising Club. *Home:* 1727 N. Atlantic, *Spokane, Wash.*

CHADWICK, Emma P., (Mrs. Stephen J.), a native of Windsor, California, daughter of Dr. O. P. S. and Mrs. Sarah B. Plummer, a resident of Washington for 42 years. Married to Stephen James Chadwick. Children: Claire, Harriet, Stephen Fowler, Elizabeth. Active in civic and club affairs. Vice-president, City Library Trustees; member, Executive Board of Red Cross; acting Most Worthy Grand Matron, O.E.S. Member: D.A.R., Phi Omega Pi, Colonial Dames, O.E.S., Sunset Club, P.E.O Sisterhood. *Home:* 1605 E. Madison St., *Seattle, Wash.*

CHURCH, Louise A. H. (Mrs. E.), born August 4, 1867, Marlborough, New York, daughter of William A. and Ellen F. Colburn Husted, resident of Washington for twenty-six years. Married to Eugene Church. Children: Anna Edsall, Louise Husted, Margaret, Priscilla. Lecturer on current events. B. A., Smith College; M. D., Woman's Medical College of New York Infirmary. Former inspector for New York Health Department, also Visitor of New York Juvenile Asylum. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Aloha Club. *Home:* 3114 North 20th Street, *Tacoma, Washington.*

COLDIRON, Emma, (Mrs.), a native of Kentucky, a resident of Washington for 21 years. Married to Walter I. Coldiron. Children: Mossie, Alice, Lee. Manager, Blue Line Motor Coach System. Member: Walla Walla Business Woman's Club, Rebekahs, Eagles Yeoman and several other organizations. *Home: Walla Walla, Wash.*

COLVER, R. Belle (Miss), born in Missouri Valley, Iowa, October 3, 1882, daughter of James E. and Emma O. Colver, a resident of Spokane, Washington, for twenty years. Club Editor, The Spokesman-Review. Delegate to the Biennial National Y. W. C. A. Convention, New York, 1924. Author: "Women of Shakespeare and the Women of the Bible." Member: Spokane Sorosis, Woman's Club of Spokane, Shakespearean Study, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home:* 811 E. Walton Ave., *Spokane, Wash.*

COLWELL, Jane L., (Mrs.), born in Flandreau, S. Dakota, 1888, a resident of Washington for fourteen years. Writer, editor, gardener, ornithologist. Associate editor of Muse and Mirror. Has her work published in The Argus, The Nautilus, The Seattle Woman, The American Home, New York World, Town Crier, Muse and Mirror, etc. Member: Seattle Poetry Club, American Literary Ass'n. *Home:* 5143 W. Waite St., *Seattle, Washington.*

CONNER, Claribel Sims (Mrs.), born in Senatobia, Mississippi, April 13, 1871, daughter of James Jackson and Sarah

Elizabeth Tenney Sims, a resident of Washington for about seventeen years. Married to Reverend Franklin Thomas Conner. Children: Elizabeth (Mrs. Vachel Lindsay), Claribel and Catharine (twins), Jeanette. Active in church and civic work. Former public school teacher. President of Spokane Presbyterial Society (690 women members). Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, P. T. A., Y. W. C. A. *Home* · The Postal Apts., *Spokane, Wash.*

CORNISH, Nellie C., (Miss), a native of Greenwood, Nebraska; daughter of N. A. and Jeanette P. Simpson Cornish; for 27 years a resident of Seattle. Founder and director of Cornish School. Lecturer on art and educational subjects. Member: Ladies Musical Club, Musical Art Society, Sunset Club, Pro Musica, National Ass'n. of Music Schools and Allied Arts (vice-president). *Home:* 710 E. Roy Street, *Seattle, Washington.*

DARKNELL, Della Prell, (Mrs.) born December 22, 1889, in Brandon, Wisconsin, daughter of John and Augusta Prell, a resident of Washington for twenty years. Dean of girls, North Central High School. Formerly active in field of Home Economics; a member of Omicron Nu. Member: American Association of University Women, White Cross, National Ass'n of Administrative Women, W.E.A., N. E. A., Kappa Kappa Gamma. *Home:* 1418 W. Riverside, *Spokane, Washington.*

DENNY, Grace Goldena, (Miss), born in Tekamah, Nebraska, December 7, 1883, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Denny. Former resident of New York and Wisconsin, living in Washington for fifteen years. Associate Professor of Home Economics, University of Washington. A. B., University of Nebraska, 1907, A. M., Columbia, 1919. Former instructor, University of Nebraska and University of Wisconsin. Has held membership in American Home Economics Ass'n. Has Contributed 40,000 words to "The Book of Rural Life"; contributes to Journal of Home Economics, Pictorial Review, Women's Wear, Dry Goods Economist, etc. Author: "Fabrics and How to Know Them." Member: American Ass'n. University Professors, American Ass'n. University Women, American Home Economics Ass'n., Phi Beta Kappa, Kappa Delta, Omicron Nu, Iota Sigma Pi. *Address:* University of Washington, *Seattle, Washington.*

DRAKE, Elizabeth B., (Miss), M. D., born in Milbank, S. Dakota, daughter of James Curtes and Bertie Sherman Drake, resident of Washington for thirty years. Physician. Former school physician, city of Tacoma: at one time Deputy City Physician. Member of staff of St. Joseph and Tacoma General Hospitals. Studied in New York, at Women's Medical College of Philadelphia, in Boston, Johns Hopkins, Mayo's, in London and in Vienna. Attended Stanford University before studying medicine. Active in sports, yachting, well known horsewoman. Member: American Medical Ass'n, Tacoma Yacht Club, Zonta Club, Wednesday Society. Office: 1019 Fidelity Bldg. Country residence: Willaire Station, Stellacoom Lake, Washington. *Home:* Prospect Hill, *Tacoma, Wash.*

DUNBAR, Ruth (Miss), born in Goldendale, Wash., Sept. 12, 1882. Did considerable work on Olympia, Tacoma, and Seattle newspapers; at one time connected with New York Evening Sun, New York Tribune; published articles and stories in Century Magazine, Saturday Evening Post, Ladies Home Journal, etc. Author of novel, "The Swallow." *Home:* 115 Maple Park, *Olympia, Wash.*

ELLIOTT, Clarice McGlauflin (Mrs.), born March 30, 1887, in Anoka, Minnesota, daughter of Eugene and Nellie McGlauflin, a resident of Washington for 24 years. Married to the late Walter Jerome Elliott. Children: Eugene Clinton. Life Insurance Underwriter. Active in local civic work, local, state and national Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Member: O. E. S., Kappa Kappa Gamma, Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* 504 L St., *Hoquiam, Washington.*

ELLIS, Jennie A. Wilhite, (Mrs. O. G.), born September 27, 1868, in Leavenworth, Kansas, daughter of Presley Gray and Mary Price Wilhite, a resident of Washington for thirty-three years. Married to Judge Overton Gentry Ellis. Children: Overton, Jr., Presley W. Active club woman. Has held many high offices in the Fed. of Women's Clubs. For 15 years member of the Tacoma Library Board. As chairman of Tacoma Pure Food Council compiled Food Sanitation Ordinance. Former State Regent, D.A.R. Lectures on American History and writes for magazines on Food Sanitation and health topics. During the World War was State Chairman of the Woman's Liberty Loan Committee for

Washington. In this capacity cooperated with the State Council of Defense in organizing the Minute Women of The State Council of Defense who carried on the Liberty Loan and W. S. S. campaigns under her leadership. This organization is still in existence as a patriotic organization. Former member of National Democratic Committee (served two terms). Member: D.A.R., Minute Women of Washington, Aloha Club, United Daughters of the Confederacy. *Home:* 625 G Street, *Tacoma, Washington.*

ELMENDORF, Mary J. (Mrs.), a native of New York City, daughter of Caleb H. and Julia Johnson, a resident of Washington for 26 years. Married to William J. Elmendorf. Children: Hartwell, Julia, William. Writer. Poems published in The American Mercury; Saturday Evening Post; Poetry, a magazine of verse; Woman's Home Companion; The Commonweal; The Independent; The Christian Science Publications; Youth's Companion; Overland Monthly; Lyric West; The Gypsy; and various other poetry and general magazines. Included in Braithwaite's Anthology of Magazine Verse for the years 1926 and 1927 and in other anthologies. Won Poetry prize in American Poetry Association in January, 1928. Member: Seattle Poetry Society, American Poetry Ass'n, Northwest Poetry Society. *Home:* 905 Allison Street, *Seattle, Wash.*

ENGBERG, Mary Davenport, Mme., a native of Spokane, Washington, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Cornwall, former resident of Denmark and other European countries, living in the state of Washington for 30 years. Married to Henry Christian Engberg. Children: Paul Kruckow, (who will shortly make his debut at Royal Opera, Copenhagen), Ralph Cornwall (student Medical Dept., Washington University). Symphony conductor, concert violinist, composer and teacher. A very interesting figure in the musical world today. Has unique distinction of being the first woman Symphony Conductor in America, probably in the world. Conducted Seattle Symphony Orchestra for 6 years. Has toured extensively, both in America and Europe as concert violinist. Fisher Music House, New York City, has published several of her compositions. Has produced two national winners in National Fed. of Music Clubs' Biennial contests. Member: Rainier Chapter, D. A. R., Soroptimist Club. *Home:* 1702 Belmont Ave., *Seattle, Wash.*

FARGO, Lucile F. (Miss) born October 18, 1880, in Lake Mills, Wisconsin, daughter of Joseph E. and Emily F. Fargo. B. L., M. L., Whitman College. Librarian. Author of stories and articles dealing with school library work. For many years a resident of Spokane, Washington, where she became known for outstanding work as a school librarian. During this time held important offices in Northwest educational and library organizations. 1926-27 on staff of Board of Education for Librarianship of the American Library Association. At present, author and research worker on staff of American Library Association Curriculum Study at the University of Chicago. Member: American Ass'n of University Women, Chicago Women's City Club. *Present address:* 1526 E. 59th St., *Chicago, Ill.*

FIELD, Wright, (Mrs. A. J.), a native of Catlettsburg, Kentucky, daughter of Lafayette and Mary Luvenia Clark Wright. Former resident of Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, Arkansas, Kansas, Nebraska, Idaho and Oregon, living in Washington for the last 23 years. Married to Andrew J. Field. Children: Pearl, Charles, Norma. Writer. Contributor of many short stories to Occult Digest, Catholic World, Chicago Ledger, etc.; several poems have appeared in Literary Digest and different Anthologies; has written many juvenile stories and articles of metaphysical trend. *Home:* 1201 McKinley Avenue, *Yakima, Wash.*

FISCHER, Alice R. (Mrs. Edgar Fischer), born November 6, 1878, in Springfield, Massachusetts, former resident of California, living in Washington for the last 27 years. Married to the late Edgar Simpson Fischer. Musician. Director of Fischer School of Music, Walla Walla Symphony Orchestra; graduate in Piano and Voice, University School of Music, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Church organist for the last 20 years. Life member of Archaeological Society of America. Member: Alpha Chi Omega (National), Business and Professional Women's Club. *Home:* Fischer School of Music, *Walla Walla, Washington.*

FLEMING, Esther, (Miss), born in Centralia, Washington, daughter of Corwin D. Fleming and Fannie E. Fleming. Librarian. Graduate of University of Washington, A. B. degree, of Library School, University of Washington, and Carnegie

Inst. of Technology, Library School. Member: Alpha Omicron Pi Sorority; A. A. U. W.; D. A. R. *Home:* 209 N. 2nd Street, *Yakima, Wash.*

GALBRAITH, Nettie May, (Miss), M. A., born in Walla Walla, Washington, June 17, 1880, a life-long resident of the state. Principal, St. Paul's School for Girls, (accredited High School, Episcopal). President, Walla Walla Branch, American Ass'n of University Women; director, Symphony Club; honorary member of Kiwanis Club. Lecturer on Art and other educational subjects before state and national groups. Regent, Walla Walla Branch of Archaeological Institute of America. Member: Kiwanis Club, N. E. A., Walla Walla Country Club, Art Club, Symphony Club, National Council of Executive Women in Education, *Home:* St. Paul's School, *Walla Walla, Wash.*

GARST, Blanche Beasley (Mrs.), a native of Tennessee, daughter of Samuel Waddell and Tennessee Martin Beasley, a resident of Washington five years; has spent several years in California. Married to Rev. John Newton Garst, D. D. Children: Hazel Ruth, Helen Elizabeth, Ralph Eugene, Jeanne Pauline. Teacher of Expression, Dramatic Art, Public Speaking, Voice. Student of Henry Southwick. Coaches for plays and public recitals. Director of B. Y. P. U. Dramatic Club. Former instructor of Public Speaking Department of Spokane Woman's Club. Member: Musical Arts Society. *Home:* 1315 W. 11th Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

GAWLER, Jean K., (Mrs. Joseph C.), a native of Washington, D. C.; resident of State of Washington for about 20 years. Former resident of Colorado and New Mexico. Daughter of M. M. and Angie L. Kaighn. Married to Joseph C. Gawler. Former confidential secretary to Director of U. S. Geological Survey, Washington, D. C., and secretary to Secretary of Carnegie Institute. Chairman, Division of Home Economics Teaching, General Fed. W. C.; president of Yakima Park Board. Has contributed a number of articles for magazines covering General Federation Work. Member: General Federation of Women's Clubs, Washington State Federation, Woman's Century Club, Portia Club of Yakima. *Home:* 1401 West Chestnut St., *Yakima, Washington.*

GEIGER, Laura M. (Mrs. W. F.), born in Quincy, Illinois, May 5, 1877, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peter H. Meyer, a resident of Washington for 24 years. Married to William Frederick Geiger. Children: Frederick M., Helen, Mrs. Charles H. Shons, William A. Active in civic affairs. Former vice chairman of Public Health Nursing Association, for 10 years officer and member of Board of Y. W. C. A., on Board of Directors of American Red Cross, (vice-chairman during late war), member of Northwest Field Commission of Y. W. C. A. Member: Aloha Club (vice-president), Garden Club (vice-president), Women of Rotary, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 608 North Jay St., *Tacoma, Washington.*

GENTSCH, Augusta (Miss), born in Salt Lake City, Utah, daughter of F. C. and Augusta Lalk Gentsch (pioneers of Utah), a resident of Spokane, Washington, for fourteen years, formerly living in St. Louis and Boston. Pianist, organist and contralto. Diplomas, Hosmer Hall, St. Louis, Kroeger School of Music, St. Louis, N. E. Conservatory of Music, Boston. Has had wide experience as concert (soloist) pianist, playing in almost every state. Accompanist to many famous artists, particularly singers. Teacher of all grades in the art of piano playing. Member: Spokane Musical Art Society, Spokane Friday Musical Club (honorary member), Washington State Music Teachers' Ass'n. *Address:* 405 Norfolk Bldg., *Spokane, Wash.*

GOBLE, Fannie Smith, (Mrs. G. H.), born in Chesaning, Michigan, October 13, 1861, daughter of Oliver Cook and Jennie Ross Smith, a resident of Washington for 21 years. Married to George Harvey Goble. Children: Katherine Margaret, Olive. Member, Spokane Board of Education. Active club woman. Has held several high offices in D. A. R. organization; former president and treasurer of Spokane Sorosis Club. Five years on Y.W.C.A. Board of Directors. Member: D. A. R., Sorosis. *Home:* 1019 7th Avenue, *Spokane, Washington.*

GOODHUE, Nellie A. (Miss), a native of Minnesota, a resident of Washington for 20 years. Director of Child Study Department, Seattle public schools. At one time instructor, Normal School. The needs of misfit pupils have always interested her and when the Child Study Department of the Seattle public schools was organized, she became its Director. The Department served 6,970 pupils during 1926-1927. Member: Soroptimist Club, State Association, of Executive

Women in Education, State Mental Hygiene Society, American Red Cross (on Board of Directors of Local Chapter). *Home:* 1407 E. 45th St., *Seattle, Washington.*

GOTTSTEIN, (Mrs. M. A.), a native of San Francisco, California; for many years a resident of Seattle. As executive secretary of Ladies Musical Club, has managed all artists' recitals, concerts, operas, etc., given under the auspices of the club, has been instrumental in bringing over 100 world-famous artists to Seattle. Member: Ladies Musical Club. *Home:* 1517 17th Ave., *Seattle, Wash.*

GRONDAL, Florence Armstrong, (Mrs.) born October 8, 1890, in Brooklyn, New York, daughter of Charles E. and Eloise Barker Foye, a resident of Washington for thirty-three years. Married to Bror L. Grondal. Children: Eloise Margaret, Bror Philip. Author. Lecturer on Popular Science. Author: "The Music of the Spheres," (a Nature Lover's Astronomy). Member; National League of American Pen Women. *Home:* 115 East 64th Street, *Seattle, Washington.*

HARGRAVE, Alice R. (Mrs.), born in Minnesota, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Richardson, a resident of Washington for fourteen years. Married to Frederick Wade Hargrave. Children: Richard Wade. Active in all civic and club affairs. Former teacher. Member, Public Library Board; member, Y. W. C. A. Board of Directors. State Parliamentarian, Women's Legislative Council. Member: D. A. R., Woman's City Club, Coterie Club, American Legion Auxiliary, American Merchant Marine Library Ass'n. *Home:* 6300 Tenth Ave., N. E., *Seattle, Wash.*

HARGREAVES, Edna M. (Mrs.), born in Dexter, Iowa, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Morrow, a resident of the state of Washington for about two years. Married to Richard T. Hargreaves. President, State Normal School. Lecturer on International Relations. Director, Spokane Branch, American Ass'n of University Women. Former chairman for the state of Minnesota of the Department of International Co-operation to Prevent War, National League of Women Voters. Member: Woman's Club, American Ass'n of University Women, National League of Women Voters, Kappa Alpha Theta. *Home: Cheney, Wash.*

HATHAWAY, Frances (Mrs.), born in Grand Marais, Michigan, October 18, 1884, daughter of Constant and Mary Gardberg Gigandet. Has been a resident of Idaho and Michigan, living in the State of Washington for the last fifteen years. Married to Harley Bruce Hathaway. Children: Mary Irene, Pauline Helen, Dorothy Nell. Writer. Published first story in Scribner's, 1918 and her latest story was published in the Dial, May, 1928. Has contributed stories for fiction magazines, some verse, also feature stories for the "Oregonian" and has done special reporting for local newspapers. In preparation: "In the Charmed Land", (short stories). Member: Grays Harbor Writer's Club, University Women's Club (associate member). *Home:* 2322 Victory Way, *Aberdeen, Wash.*

HIGGINSON, Ella (Mrs.), born in Council Grove, Kansas, daughter of Charles Reeves and Mary A. Rhoads. Married to the late Russell Carden Higginson. Writer of short stories, travel, novel, verse. For several years conducted the literary department of the Seattle Sunday Times. Author: "The Flower that Grew in the Sand," "From the Land of the Snow Pearl," "A Forest Orchid," "When the Birds go North Again" (poems), "The Snow Pearls" (poem), "Mariella of Out West" (novel), "The Voice of April Land" (poem), "Alaska. the Great Country," "The Takin' in of Old Mis' Lane," "The Vanishing Race" (poem), "The Message of Ane Laure Sweet." Has been awarded McClure's and Collier's prizes. Has written many popular songs, including world-famed "Four-Leaf Clover." Member: Author's League of America, Author's Guild. *Home:* 605 High St., *Bellingham, Washington.*

HINTON, Primrose Rupp, (Mrs.), born December 25, 1890, in Adrian, Michigan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Rupp, a resident of the State of Washington for 33 years. Married to Leonard Arthur Hinton. Society Editor, Aberdeen Daily World. Graduate of Whitman College; former teacher of English in Weatherwax High School, Aberdeen. Member: Grays Harbor Woman's Club. *Home:* 223 West Fifth Street, *Aberdeen, Washington.*

HOPKINS, Mabel McKinlay, (Mrs.), a native of Missouri, resident of the State of Washington for 36 years, formerly located in California, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado. Married to Willis Gorham Hopkins. Children:

Carolyn Barton, Frances Forbes, Mary Ring, Willis Gorham, Jr. Assistant Governor Society of Mayflower Descendants, 1926-27; State Regent, Washington D. A. R., 1922-24. Author: "Trail Herd on Milky Way," and other poems; "The Pioneer Woman," "Six Masters," etc. Member: D. A. R., National Officers Club, D. A. R., Mayflower Descendants, Daughters of 1812, League of Western Writers, Aberdeen Writers' Club, Grays Harbor Woman's Club, Grays Harbor Country Club. *Home:* 615 Alden St., *Aberdeen, Wash.*

HUGHES, Mary (Miss), born in Washington, D. C., daughter of James and Mary Rebecca Cooper Hughes, formerly living in Pittsburgh, Pa., Victoria, B. C., Seattle, Kalamazoo, Mich., a resident of Tacoma since 1926. Children's Librarian (Head of Department), Tacoma Public Library. Authority on books for children. Speaker on Children's Books and Reading at clubs and other meetings. Active in P. T. A. work. Member of Board of Sponsors for Camp Fire Girls. Business and Professional Women's Club, American Woman's Ass'n, American Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n. *Address:* Public Library, *Tacoma, Washington.*

HUMBIRD, Dorothy Bean (Mrs.), born in Spokane, Wash., October 27, 1891, daughter of Walker L. and Kate H. Bean, a resident of Washington for thirty-six years. Children: Dorothy Jane. Executive Secretary of Camp Fire Girls Spokane & Inland Empire. Member: Junior League. *Home:* 507 Sound Avenue, *Spokane, Wash.*

HURN, Rebecca Jane, Hon., (Miss), born in Clear Lake, Iowa, August 21, 1881, daughter of David William and Grace Harriett Butts Hurn. State Senator, Seventh District. Lawyer. Educated at Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa; Northwestern University, A. B., 1905; Heidelberg University, Germany, 1907-08; University of Washington College of Law, 1913. Taught school, 1905-07; private secretary Nathan Straus, 1908-09; manager, Nathan Straus infant milk depots, Washington, D. C., 1910-11; War Work Council, Y. W. C. A., 1918-19; general law practice in Spokane since 1913; State Senator, Seventh district, 1923-27, re-elected for second four-year term, the first woman to have filled that position in Washington. Member: Phi Beta Kappa (Northwestern University), Phi Delta Delta (woman's law fraternity), American Ass'n. of University Women, Spokane Y. W. C. A. Office: Old National Bank Bldg. *Home:* 1208 W. Eighteenth Ave., *Spokane, Wash.*

IRVINE, Jessie Young (Mrs.), born in Aberdeen, Washington, daughter of Alexander and Laura Clark Young (pioneers of the city of Aberdeen). Married to William Irvine. President, Aberdeen Public Library. Secretary, Aberdeen Pioneers Ass'n. Former president, Grays Harbor Fed. of Women's Clubs. Has held important offices in D. A. R. organizations. Was president of first Aberdeen Park Boards. Gives her time cheerfully whenever she can be of service to the community. Member: Friends in Council Literary Club, Grays Harbor Fed. Women's Clubs, Aberdeen Pioneers Ass'n, Aberdeen Historical Society, State Fed. Women's Clubs, D. A. R. *Home:* 1400 Young St., *Aberdeen, Washington.*

JOHNS, Edna F., (Mrs.), born in Tacoma, Washington, daughter of W. H. and Belle Hodges Fletcher, a resident of Seattle for thirteen years. Writer and editor. Writes short stories, verse, essays, book reviews and is interested in Little Theater movement, also in Drama and Fine Arts. Associate Editor of Muse and Mirror, a poetry magazine published in the Northwest. Editor, Poetry Dept., American Homes. Member: Seattle Poetry Club, League of Western Writers, Music and Art Foundation. *Home:* 403 Terry Ave., *Seattle, Washington.*

JOHNS, Helen (Miss), born in Minneapolis, Minnesota, daughter of James and Alice Shanard Johns, a resident of Washington for three years. Librarian, Longview Public Library (since 1925). A. B., 1917, University of Oregon; Pratt Institute Library School, 1921. Former Librarian, Bend, Oregon. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home: Longview, Wash.*

KAUFMANN, Myrtle L. (Miss), born in Lexington, Missouri, daughter of Louis R. and Henrietta J. Kaufmann, a resident of Washington for one year. Educator. Assistant Superintendent of Spokane Public Schools. Studied at University of Illinois and Columbia. For three years on faculty of Northern Illinois Teachers College; has devoted 10 years to the field of city school supervision in Janesville, Wisc., Springfield, Ill., Logansport, Ind; contributed articles to leading educational journals, also many signed book reviews to The Journal of Educational

Research. Author: "Individual Practice Material in Silent Reading" (for the use of younger pupils). Edited clear-type classics edition of Stevenson's "Kidnapped." Lectures before gatherings of teachers. Has been member of summer faculty of several leading universities. Maintains a residence in Cheyenne, Wyoming. Member: American Association of University Women. *Home:* 1707 8th Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

KENNARD, Marietta Conway (Mrs. Hunter), born in Peoria, Illinois, daughter of James R. and Ida M. Conway, a resident of Washington for sixteen years. Married to Hunter Kennard. Children: Saima Leigh. Writer. Has written a pageant for local Chamber of Commerce and a play for Rotary Club. Reads her own poems and plays before clubs and other organizations. Teaches Religious Drama in Seattle, Portland, Tacoma and Seabeck. Chairman, Drama Dep't, First Congregational Church of Tacoma. Is considered one of the leading dramatists of the Northwest. Her play, "The Flight of the Herons," published in Drama Magazine, 1922, has been translated into the Lithuanian language by a Russian. Member: League of Western Writers, D. A. R., Aloha Club, Tuesday Study Club, Drama League Center. *Home:* 3416 North 24th St., *Tacoma, Wash.*

KLEIN, Harriet Elizabeth (Miss), born in Spokane, Washington, June 4, 1904, daughter of Allan Chase and Edith Slee Klein. Chief Dietitian, The Dessert Hotels. Active in all civic affairs; does considerable charitable work for the Florence Crittenden Homes. Member: American Association of University Women, Alpha Delta Pi, Omicron Nu, Soroptimist, Y. W. C. A., Hotel Greeters of America. *Home:* 1105 W. 8th Ave., *Spokane, Wash.*

LAMSON, Armenouhie Tashjian, (Mrs. Otis Floyd), a native of Erzeroum, Armenia, daughter of Rev. Hagop and Mrs. Sophia Tashjian, former resident of Ohio, living in Washington for the last 14 years. Married to Dr. Otis Floyd Lamson. Children: Robert, Otis Floyd, Jr., Armene. Author, artist and lecturer. President, League of American Penwomen, President, Madrona P. T. A., vice-president, Music and Art Foundation. Member: Sunset Club, Women's University Club, Olympic Riding Club, City Clubs, Seattle Golf and Country Club. *Home:* 4021 Denny Blaine Place, *Seattle, Wash.*

LANDES, Bertha Knight (Mrs.), born in Ware, Mass., 1868, a resident of Seattle for thirty-one years. Married to Henry Landes. Children: Kenneth Knight. President, Seattle Federation of Women's Clubs. Member of Seattle City Council, 1922-26. Mayor of Seattle, 1926-28. Member: Soroptimist, Century and City Clubs, P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 4710 University Way. *Seattle, Wash.*

LEARY, Eliza Ferry, (Mrs.), born in Waukegan, Illinois, July 21, 1851, daughter of Governor Elisha Peyre and Mrs. Sarah B. Kellogg Ferry, a resident of Washington for the last 59 years. Vice-regent, Mount Vernon Ladies Ass'n., Mt. Vernon on the Potomac, Virginia. Former vice-president, General D. A. R. Officers Club, Washington, D. C.; member, Sunset Club of Seattle, The Washington Club of Washington, D. C., Member: D. A. R., Rainier Chapter. *Home:* 1551 10th Ave. North, *Seattle, Washington.*

LUND, Marie V. (Mrs. Gunnar), born in Vardo, Norway, January 12, 1870, daughter of Sophie Sand and Johan Vogiuld, a former resident of Russia, living in Seattle for twenty-seven years. Married to Gunnar Lund. Children: John V., Helga C., Roald G. Organizer of Norwegian Hospital Ass'n., operating a non-secterian, non-profit-sharing hospital. Active in club affairs and in Red Cross work; previous to establishment of hospital was active in charity work in Seattle. Member: Music and Art Foundation, Y. W. C. A., Daughters of Norway on the Pacific Coast, Women's Federation Evangelical Churches. *Home:* 1021 Summit North, *Seattle, Washington.*

MACPHERSON, Amanda T., (Mrs.), a native of Fargo, North Dakota, daughter of Elias P. and Mollie Thompson, a former resident of Minnesota, living in Washington for the last 25 years. Married to John E. MacPherson. Children: Bonnie, John E., Jr. Active in all civic affairs. On the Board of Seattle Chapter, American Red Cross; former president, Woman's Century Club. Member: Seattle Fine Arts Society, Seattle Tennis Club, Woman's Century Club, Seattle Browning Society, Orthopedic Hospital. *Home:* 2457 Fourth Ave., West, *Seattle, Wash.*

MALTBY, Esther Stark, (Mrs. H. E.), a native of Auburn, Washington, lifelong resident of the state. Daughter of James Rice and Elizabeth Lydia Stark. Married to Harold Emery

Maltby. Member of Seattle Park Board. Junior past president, State Fed. of Women's Clubs; past president Seattle Fed. of Clubs; recently member of Seattle Planning Commission; first vice-president of Western Fed. of Women's Clubs, which includes 11 western states. Member: Sorosis, Woman's City Club, Audubon. *Home:* 1425 33rd South, *Seattle, Washington.*

MARING, Francette Plummer (Mrs.), a native of Portland, Oregon, daughter of Dr. O. P. S. and Mrs. Sarah Bowman Cool Plummer. Married to the late C. C. Maring, a well known artist. Children: Edith Maring Willey, Helen Maring Samsel. Assistant to Judge in Girl Cases at the Juvenile Court; Superintendent of Detention Home. Former school teacher. Club activity began with being Secretary for the State Federation of Women's Clubs in Washington. State Organizer, P. E. O. Active in church work. At one time owner of a real estate and brokerage business. Has lectured on subjects of literary, educational and social nature. Member: Kumtux (president), Woman's Civic Club, O. E. S., P. E. O., D. A. R., Seattle Poetry Club, Association of Social Workers, etc. *Home:* 200 Broadway, *Seattle, Washington.*

MARING, Helen Emma, born January 27, 1901, in Seattle, Washington, daughter of C. C. and Francette Plummer Maring, the latter at present, Assistant Judge of Juvenile Court in Seattle. Married to Theodore Butner Samsel. Children: Theodore Maring Samsel. Writer and editor. For 4 years, editor of "Muse & Mirror," Northwest Poetry Magazine. Has published a number of poems, prose articles and periodicals. Has contributed to Poetry (Chicago), Literary Review of New York Evening Post, New York Sun, Lyric West, Contemporary Verse, Braithwaite Anthology (1926), etc. Founder and for 2 years, president of Seattle Poetry Club; former vice-president of Northwest Poetry Society, Portland. Author: "Wake of the Argo," (verse). Member: Poetry Society of America, League of American Penwomen, American Literary Ass'n, P. E. O. Sisterhood, Seattle Poetry Club, Northwest Poetry Society. *Home:* 4302 Seventh Ave. N. E., *Seattle, Wash.*

MATHEWS, Serena F., (Mrs.), born in Darlington, Wisconsin, May 19, 1871, daughter of William and Catherine Wallis, resident of Washington for the last 35 years. Married to the late John W. Mathews. Children: Homer H., Catherine, Charlotte. President of Washington State Federation of Women's Clubs. Member of Pullman School Board. Active in all civic and church affairs. Member: Fortnightly Literary Club, Pullman P. E. O., O. E. S. *Home: Pullman, Washington.*

MATSON, Jessie (Miss), a native of Denver, Colorado, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Matson, a resident of Washington for three years. Librarian. Member: American Association of University Women. *Home:* 302 E. 4th St., *Aberdeen, Washington.*

MAYER, Elisabeth, (Mrs. Alfred Mayer), a native of Manitowoc, Wisconsin, daughter of James W. and Sara Halloran Carey; resident of Washington since 1891. Married to Alfred Mayer. Children: James William, John Alfred. Poet. A. B. degree, University of Washington. Poems have appeared in many secular magazines and papers; Braithwaite's Anthology of poems (1927), Braithwaite's Biographical Index of Poets in United States (1926). Very active in women's club work. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Woman's Century Club, Sigma Kappa Sorority, Catholic Daughters of America, American Literary Ass'n., Writer's Club of Yakima. *Home:* 213 North Sixth Street, *Yakima, Washington.*

McCROSKEY, Rose M. (Mrs.), born in Berlin, Missouri, 1871, a resident of Washington since 1884. Married to Mayor W. E. McCroskey. Children: E. Ray Pickrell, Estella P. Anders. State Manager, Fraternal Ins. Order, Supreme Forest, Woodman Circle, Omaha. Past president, Rebekah Assembly of Washington, Ass'n. of Rebekah Assemblies, United States and Canada. Member: Elk's Club, Sunshine Club, Past Noble Grand's Club of Rebekahs, P. T. A. *Home:* 11 North Clinton St., *Walla Walla, Washington.*

McFARLAND, Virgie (Mrs. G.), a native of Keosauqua, Iowa, daughter of W. D. and Ruth Smith, a resident of Washington for forty years. Married to George McFarland. Children: Ruth, Frank, Virgil, Betty. Former educator. Writes articles and stories for eastern syndicate. Instrumental in establishing first Aberdeen Women's Exchange, ten years ago. Former chairman Playfield Commission. Member:

Harbor Civic, Sorosis and Writers Club. *Home:* 1004 W. Heron St. *Aberdeen, Wash.*

McKEE, Ruth Karr (Mrs. James S.), born in Hoquiam, Washington, March 28, 1874. Married James S. McKee, Honolulu, May 6, 1902. B. A., M. A., University of Washington, 1895. President, Washington State Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1913-15. Director, General Fed. 1916. Member, State Council of Defense, 1917-19. Member of Board of Regents, University of Washington, 1917-26, president of Board, 1923. Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Lambda Theta, Pi Sigma Gamma. Member: Ass'n University Women, Round Robin Club, Longview Community Service Club, Mary Richardson Walker Chapter, D. A. R., American Academy of Political and Social Science, National Economic League. *Home:* Box 806, *Longview, Wash.*

McLOUTH, Mildred E. (Mrs.), born in New York, 1891, daughter of Charles Henry and Anna F. Brahe, a resident of Seattle since September, 1927. Married to the late Farley Doten McLouth. Children: Farley Doten III. Art Curator. Special correspondent (Art), Christian Science Monitor. Contributes to the Seattle Daily Times, Sunday Edition, Art Column. Former Assistant Art Curator of the Los Angeles Museum. Acting Executive Secretary of the Western Ass'n of Museum Directors. At present Art Curator, Seattle Fine Arts Society. Member: Pro Musica, Arts and Crafts (Los Angeles). *Home:* 919 13th Ave., N., *Seattle, Washington.*

MEYER, Estelle Reel, (Mrs. Cort. F.), born in Pittsfield, Illinois, 1862, daughter of Mal and Jane R. Reel. Married to Cort. Frederick Meyer. Educator and writer. Former teacher, county and state superintendent of schools; national superintendent of Indian Schools at Washington, D. C., for twelve years. Former secretary of State Board of Charities and Reforms; Registrar of Land Office; Special Disbursing Agent in U. S. Indian Service. Member N. E. A. *Home:* Box 371, *Toppenish, Washington.*

MILLER, Blanche Funk (Mrs. M.), born in Springfield, Ohio, December 15, 1874, daughter of Christian C. and Ida Olive Corbly Funk, a resident of Washington for 22 years. Married to Mortimer Miller. Attorney at Law and Justice of the Peace. Always interested in civic affairs and political issues. Advocates holding of offices by women as the best way to inject the woman's viewpoint into the affairs of government. Was appointed, 1918, Tacoma's first woman City Clerk. Elected Justice of the Peace in 1920, reelected in 1926 for term of 4 years. Especially interested in a prison reform program and laws protecting and assisting the deserted mother. Member: American Association of University Women, Phi Delta Law Sorority, State Federation of Women's Clubs, American Bar Association, American Prison Association, D. A. R. Tacoma Woman's Club House Association, Business and Professional Women's Club, Tacoma Woman's Club. *Home:* 301 North Fourth St., *Tacoma, Washington.*

MULLEN, Katharine Maria, (Mrs.), born March 21, 1880, in Madison, Connecticut, daughter of William and Almira Bailey Mullen, a resident of Washington for the last 5 years. Married to Edward Moray Archibald. Children: Catherine Whitney Archibald. Journalist. Former teacher in grade and normal schools in the state of Connecticut; has been identified with the organization work of the National Suffrage and Woman's Party. As Almira Bailey feature writer of San Francisco Journal. Author: "Vignettes of San Francisco", "Seattle, Her Faults, Her Virtues" (penname, Almira Bailey). At present feature writer on Post-Intelligencer. As Kate Mullen, has contributed articles and stories to Forum, Mercury, Nation, New Republic. *Home:* 3250 48th Ave., S. W., *Seattle, Wash.*

MYERS, Mary B., (Mrs. George T.), born in Monmouth, Illinois, October 13, 1874, daughter of William Wells and Rose Belle Chapin. Resident of Washington for the last 20 years. Married to George Tobias Myers. Children: Walter Chapin Ramseyer. Active in club and welfare work. Former vice-president of Sunset Club; president, The Children's Orthopaedic Hospital (11th year); member of Board of Trustees, Seattle Children's Home, The Lighthouse for the Blind; (vice-president); past vice-president, The Music and Art Foundation Fund. Member: Sunset Club, National Fed. of Music Clubs, Seattle Fine Arts Soc'y, Garden Club. *Home:* 1204 Boren Ave., *Seattle, Washington.*

NEILL, Isabel, (Mrs.), daughter of William Alan and Marie Strachey Perry. Resident of Yakima, Washington, for the last 7 years. Married to Paul Neill. Newspaper writer.

Contributes verse and children's stories to several magazines of national circulation. Member: Woman's Century Club, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 913 Broadway, *Yakima, Washington.*

NOEL, Jacqueline, (Miss), born in Washington, D. C., June 28, 1886, daughter of Jacob Edmond and Eleanor Freaneau Leadbeater Noel, former resident of New York City, living in Washington for the last 20 years. Librarian, Tacoma Public Library. Chairman, Division of Literature, Washington State Fed. of Women's Clubs; vice-president, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n. Member: American Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n, D. A. R., Huguenot Society of New York, Aloha Club, Business and Professional Woman's Club. *Home:* 3020 North Alder Street, *Tacoma, Washington.*

NORMAN, Henderson Daingerfield (Mrs.), born in Harrisonburg, Virginia, daughter of Foxhall Alexander and Nettie Gray Daingerfield. Has lived in Kentucky, Illinois, Oregon, Tennessee and Alabama, living for nine years in the state of Washington. Married to Attilla Cox Norman. Children: Richard Beck. Writer. Contributed essays to Magazines. Translator of Edmond Rostand's plays (in the original verse forms), Active in church work. *Address:* 801 Skinner Bldg., *Seattle, Washington. Home: Rolling Bay, Washington.*

OBER, Caroline Haven (Miss), born May 3, 1866, in Beverly, Massachusetts, daughter of Andrew Kimball and Sarah A. Hadlock Ober, a resident of Washington for thirty-one years, formerly living in Nevada, Montana, Colorado, California and Argentina. Professor of Spanish, University of Washington. Has been instructor in several other states and was Regent and Vice-Directress of a Normal School in Argentina. Member: American Ass'n of Teachers of Spanish, Washington Education Ass'n, N. E. A., China Club of Seattle, Ass'n of University Instructors, Modern Language Ass'n, Faculty Women's Club, American Philological Ass'n, Alumnae Ass'n of Wheaton College, etc. *Home:* 4558 Thackeray Place, *Seattle, Washington.*

ODSON, Lenna B. (Mrs. John), born in Iowa, daughter of Lorenzo D. and Ann E. Blackmarr; a resident of Washington for 23 years. Married to the late John Odson. Children: Genevieve O. Boothe. Interior Decorator and Lecturer on the various phases of decorative work. Member: Women Decorators Club of New York City. *Studio:* 726 Peyton Bldg. *Home:* 820 Lincoln Place, *Spokane, Washington.*

OREN, Mae D., (Mrs. Clarence H.), a native of Brooklyn, New York, daughter of E. and Margaret Decker, a former resident of Minneapolis, living for thirteen years in the state of Washington. Married to Clarence Herbert Oren. Educational Director, Plymouth Church. School Principal, Minneapolis ten years. Instructor in Teachers' Summer State Training Schools, Minnesota, for ten years. For three years General Secretary Y. W. C.A., Seattle. Since 1924 Educational Director of Plymouth Church, where she has charge of Plymouth Girls' Club, Wednesday Night Industrial Girls' Club, and Plymouth Institute for Women. Member: Zonta, Kumtux, Women's City Club. *Home:* 305 Bellevue Avenue, North, *Seattle, Washington.*

ORTON, Virginia Keating (Mrs. C. W.), A.B., born in Virginia, daughter of Edward J. and Jewel Carter Davis Keating, a resident of the State of Washington for eight years. Married to Charles Waite Orton. Writer of verse and short stories. A leader in social, cultural, art and literary activities; active in welfare and charity work. Member of Board of Red Cross, Girl Scout Council, Anti-Tuberculosis Ass'n, Board of Charities and Western Washington Art Ass'n. Vice-president of Washington State Fed. of Women's Clubs, Presidents Council. Member: Sumner Garden Club (president), Sumner Civic Club, Tacoma Garden Club, Tacoma Tennis Club, Tacoma Country Club, Tacoma Fine Arts Club, Tacoma Bohemian Club, Tacoma Drama League (Vice-president), Seattle Free Lance Writers' Club, Linden Golf Club. *Home:* "Orton Place," Elhi Road, *Sumner, Washington.*

PARKER, Maud (Miss), M. D. (degree from Cornell), a native of Whitehall, Mich., daughter of William Elbridge and Lily Ruth Elbridge, a resident of Washington for thirty years. Physician and surgeon. A.B., Univ. of Wash. Lecturer on social and medical subjects. At one time lecturer on Hygiene, University of Washington and lecturer on General Medicine, Nurses Training of Seattle General Hospital. Has done research work at Stanford University. Past Secretary of Medical Women's National Ass'n. Member: County, State and American Medical Society, Women's University Club of Seattle, Zonta Club of Seattle (Past President), Med-

ical Women's Club, City and National. *Address:* Medical and Dental Bldg., *Seattle, Washington.*

PENROSE, Mary Shipman, (Mrs. S. B. L.), born in Hartford, Connecticut, July 27, 1868, daughter of Nathaniel and Mary Robinson Shipman, a resident of Washington for the last 32 years. Married to Stephen B. L. Penrose. Children: Mary, Frances, Clement, Nathaniel, Virginia, Stephen, Jr. Takes active interest in civic and social welfare affairs. Member of the National Board, Y. W. C. A. (National president, 1913-15); also member Prudential Committee, American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Member: D. A. R. (Regent), American Ass'n of University Women, P. E. O. Sisterhood, Art Club (honorary), Social Service Fed., American Social Hygiene Ass'n. *Home:* 515 Boyer Ave., *Walla Walla, Wash.*

PRESTON, Adelaide B. (Miss), born in Torrington, Connecticut, daughter of James J. and Elizabeth Van Volkenburg Preston, a former resident of New Jersey, living in Washington for fourteen years. Educator. Principal of The Annie Wright Seminary. A graduate of Smith College (1895); former teacher in Iowa, Virginia and New Jersey. Member: N. E. A., N. C. A. W. E., Smith College Club, American Ass'n of University Women. *Home*: 827 N. Tacoma Avenue, *Tacoma, Washington.*

RAYMOND, Jean C., (Mrs.), a native of Missouri; daughter of N. L. and Bertha Cohn; former resident of Nebraska; living in the State of Washington for the last 17 years. Married to Fred Miller Raymond. Children: Elizabeth, Lois. President, Board of Education. Takes active part in all civic movements; past president of Woman's Century Club. Member: P. E. O., O. E. S., Woman's Century Club. *Home:* 307 North Sixth Street, *Yakima, Washington.*

REDINGTON, Bernice Orpha, (Miss), born December 9, 1891, in Puyallup, Washington, daughter of Col. John W. and Mrs. Elinor Meacham Redington, a life-long resident of the state. Editor, Homekeeper's Section, Post-Intelligencer (since 1923). Formerly with Tacoma Tribune and Tacoma Ledger. Studied at University of Washington, State College of Washington, University of California. Author: "Old Time Quilts". Member: Mountaineers, Alpha Delta Pi. *Address:* Seattle Post-Intelligencer, *Seattle, Wash.*

REYNOLDS, Clara P. (Miss), born in Glens Falls, New York, daughter of James M. and Margaret Mills Reynolds, a resident of the state of Washington for twenty years. Graduate of Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y. Director of Art, Seattle Public Schools. Lectures on art subjects before clubs and P. T. A. organizations. Traveled abroad in 1924 with a school of Art under Henry Turner Bailey and Pedro Lemos. Member: Soroptimist Club, Administrative Women in Education, Seattle Fine Arts Society, Seattle Rose Society, Music and Art Foundation, Pacific Arts Ass'n, Eastern Arts Ass'n, Western Arts Ass'n, Llamda Rho. *Home:* 2250 37th Ave., S. W., *Seattle, Washington.*

RHODES, Helen, (Miss), born in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, former resident of New York City, where she pursued her studies. Artist and teacher of design. At one time professor at University of Oregon. Specializes in water colors and has exhibited at the International Water Color Exhibit, Art Institute, Chicago, also San Francisco Art Ass'n, etc. At present Assistant Professor of Design, University of Washington. Contributes to several magazines, such as "Design," "Dark and Light," etc. Active in promoting interest in Linoleum and Wood-Block Prints. Editor and publisher of "Northwest History in Block Print." Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Women's Faculty Club, Pacific Arts Association, Lambda Rho Honorary Art Fraternity. *Home:* University Apartments, *Seattle, Washington.*

RILEY, Edith Dolan (Mrs.), born in Illinois, September 18, 1885, daughter of M. J. and Katharine Dolan, a resident of Washington for eight years. Married to Edward J. Riley. Children: Mary Katharine, Edward, J. Clifford. Political writer. Interested in all political affairs. Chairman, Spokane County Democratic Central Committee. Has established a precinct organization for party campaign and is very active in getting out the woman's vote in all Non-Partisan campaigns. Also interested in educational matters. Elected Presidential Elector at State Convention. Member: Democratic Woman's Club, City Fed. of Woman's Organizations, Observers Club. *Home:* W. 634 Twenty-first Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

ROBINSON, Lucy M. C. (Mrs.), born in Delaware, Ohio, April 3, 1891, daughter of J. Henry and Helen E. Cunningham. Children: Jean Helen.

Publicity Manager Spokane Chronicle. Contributes poetry and articles to various magazines; for one year Associate-Editor, Spokane Woman Magazine; for two terms President of Spokane Council P. T. A. Member: Spokane Advertising Club, Soroptimist, Observers, Spokane Art Association, O. E. S. Presidents' Council, Thursday Noon Club Spokane Council of P. T. A. *Home:* 1722 W. Riverside Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

RODNEY, Mary McMillan (Mrs.), M. D., born in St. Peter, Minnesota, January 12, 1885, daughter of John A. and Ellen Dye McMillan, a resident of Washington for twenty-one years. Married to Henry B. Rodney. Children: Henry McMillan. Physician and surgeon. Member of City Planning Commission. On staff of Deaconess Hospital. Lecturer for and member of Public Health League of the State of Washington. Member: Advertising Club, County Medical Society, P. T. A., Business and Professional Women's Club, American Ass'n. of University Women, Alpha Epsilon Iota; Fellow A. M. A. *Address:* 525 Paulsen Bldg., *Spokane, Wash.*

ROSE, Frances Eastman (Mrs.), M. D., born in Rose Creek, Minnesota, July 10, 1872, daughter of Charles and Anna L. Kearny Eastman, a resident of Washington for 20 years. Children: Angline Kearny, Jane Phin. Physician and Surgeon. Medical Director of Salvation Army Hospital, Fellow of the American College of Surgeons, Gynecologist, St. Luke's Hospital staff, Y.W.C.A., Business and Professional Woman's Club, Spokane County-Washington and American Medical Associations, Thursday Noon Club, Spokane Art Association, Play-Goers Club, Gorgas Institution of Tropical and Preventive Med., Medical Woman's Club of Chicago, Medical Women's National Ass'n, Soroptimist Club and several other organizations. *Office:* 406 Old Nat'l Bank Bldg., *Home:* 1101 W. 17th Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

SANFORD, Genevieve H. (Mrs.), born in Peoria, Illinois, daughter of Robert G. and Anna J. Hillen, a resident of Washington for two years. Married to George Brownell Sanford. Active in club and civic affairs. Past president of Tuesday Club, Sacramento, Calif. For many years a member of Ann Land Memorial Fund Commission, appointed by Sacramento City Council. Intensely interested in philanthropy and, at present, chairman of Red Cross Home Service, Aberdeen. Member: Tuesday Club (Sacramento), Woman's Century Club (Seattle), Grays Harbor Women's Club, Review Club. *Home:* 954 N. Division St., *Aberdeen, Wash.*

SAVERY, Halley (Mrs. William), born in Oakland, California, October 10, 1894, daughter of Charles U. and Bertha Halley Brewster, a resident of Washington for two years. Married to William Savery. Acting Director, Henry Art Gallery, University of Washington. 1921-24, Executive Secretary of the Greek Theatre of the University of California; 1924-25, Assistant to the Dean of the Summer Session in Los Angeles of the University of California; 1925-26, Extension Secretary of the Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art; 1921-26, Executive Secretary of the Western Association of Art Museum Directors; since 1927 Acting Director of the Henry Art Gallery, University of Washington. *Home:* 4711 15th Avenue, N. E., *Seattle, Washington.*

SCHULTZ, Cecilia Augspurger (Mrs.), born in Hamilton, Ohio, daughter of Jacob A. and Magdalena Augspurger, for many years a resident of the state of Washington. Married to Gustav H. Schultz. Pianist and Impresario. From 1926-28 Concert manager for the Seattle Symphony Orchestra. Sole owner and manager of the Olympic Matinee Musicales, presenting world renowned artists. Former member of the governing board of Seattle Fine Arts Society, Seattle Musical Art Society (past president and executive secretary). *Home:* 1018 Ninth Ave., *Seattle, Wash.*

SEAGRAVE, Mabel, (Miss), M. D., born in Cheyenne, Wyoming, January 3, 1882 daughter of Arthur Amesa and Selina Stone Glass Seagrave. Resident of Washington since 1885. Physician and surgeon. Graduated Wellesley, B. A.; Johns Hopkins, M. D. Member, Executive Committee, Washington Public Health League; member of Executive Committee of staff of Seattle General Hospital; lectures on health and social problems. Member: Women's University Club, Women's Medical Club, King County Medical Society, Women's Over-Seas League. *Home:* 1113 Medical and Dental Building, *Seattle, Wash.*

SEIBERT, David Allen (Mrs.), Ph.G., born in Iowa, 1876, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Benshoof, a resident of Washington for ten years. Active in social, church, civic and club affairs. Former teacher, took up the study of

pharmacy and graduated. Has served several of the organizations of which she is a member, as president and secretary. Originator and maker of Seibert Sunday School Map plan. Member: P. E. O., Delphine Society, Seattle Browning Society, Woman's Century, Music and Art Foundation, Classic Culture, U. of W. Sororia. Women's City Club, etc. *Home:* 305 Bellevue, N., *Seattle, Washington.*

SHEPHARD, Esther, (Mrs.), born in Minneapolis, Minnesota, daughter of John and Justina Lofstrand, former resident of Montana, living in Washington for the last 8 years. Married to C. Ellis Shephard. Children: Richard Jolyon. Graduate of University of Washington, 1920, M. A., 1921. Specializes in research work in American Frontier Literature. Author: "Jet," "Pierrette's Heart," "The Wife" (plays), "Paul Bunyan," "The Gift of Signy"; many articles and book reviews. *Home:* 362 Ward St., *Seattle, Wash.*

SIMPSON, Kate Funk (Mrs.), born in Edina, Missouri, daughter of Thomas W. and Rachel M. Funk, a resident of Washington for twenty-five years. Married to James Mitchell Simpson. Children: James C. Former educator. At one time principal of Deer Lodge, Mont., High School. For eight years president of Spokane Y.W.C.A.; for 15 years a member of Spokane City Charities Commission. Member, Spokane School Board. Member: Sorosis, Service Star League. *Home:* 1115 Alice Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

SMITH, Alice Maud, (Miss), M. D., born in the Province of Quebec, Canada, January 14, 1867, daughter of Abram N. and Judith S. Smith. A practicing physician in Tacoma since 1898. A recognized public welfare worker; chairman, Health Department of Washington Women's Legislative Council since 1920; former vice-president of the Medical Board of the Jackson Park Sanitarium for Children, Chicago, Ill. Actively interested in the Tacoma center of the Drama League of America. An alienist of wide reputation, frequently called to testify as expert in criminal court cases. One of the first women on the State Board of Medical Examiners. Author: "The Strength of the Weak" (play). Member: Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts, London, England; County, State and American Medical Ass'n. *Home:* 4309 Park Ave., *Tacoma, Washington.*

SMITH, Rosalia Baker, (Mrs.), born November 26, 1879, in Walla Walla, Washington, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Dorsey S. Baker, former resident of New York City, living in Seattle for the last 20 years. Married to Rev. Edward Lincoln Smith. Very active in civic, church and club affairs. Former president, Seattle Sunset Club; at one time, treasurer of New York City Missionary Society, Women's Branch. Member of National Board, Y. W. C. A.; member of Women's Board of Missions, Boston. Member: Sunset Club, Seattle Fine Arts Society, Garden Club. *Home:* 2520 Mt. Baker Drive, *Seattle, Wash.*

STEVENS, Helen Norton, (Mrs.), born in Burlington, Iowa, January 7, 1869, daughter of John and Anna Wetzler Norton. Resident of Washington for the last 35 years. Married to the late Frank C. Stevens. Children: Dwight Norton, Robert Wetzler, Anna S. Crocker. Journalist. For 7 years editor of "The Bulletin," official organ, Washington State Fed. Women's Clubs; correspondent of several newspapers; chairman of Civic Department, Seattle Woman's Club; treasurer, League of Women Voters. Author: Biography of Adele M. Fielde. Member: Seattle Woman's Club, League of Women Voters, Lady Stirling Chapter of D. A. R. *Address:* 404 Haight Building, *Seattle, Washington.*

STEWART, (Mrs. A. B.), a native of Illinois, former resident of California, living in Seattle for the last 44 years. Married to Alexander B. Stewart. Children: Mrs. John H. Ballinger. Member of first Seattle Library Board; past president, Ladies Musical Club. Member: Women's University Club, Sunset Club, Garden Club, Ladies Musical Club. *Home:* R. F. D. No. 2, The Highlands, *Seattle, Washington.*

STEWART, Jean Brodie (Mrs.), born December 27, 1847, in Aberdeen, Scotland, daughter of Alexander and Elizabeth McKinzie Kelman, a resident of Washington for 53 years. Children: Albert James, Malcolm McKenzie. Aberdeen's oldest and earliest pioneer woman, now living. Writes verse, expressing love for home and nature; has written between two hundred and three hundred poems; quite a few of them have been published. *Home:* 1301 North B Street, *Aberdeen, Washington.*

STORM, Alfrida A. (Miss), born July 2, 1896, in Sweden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Storm, a former resident of Seattle, Washington, now living in New York City. Artist, designer and

teacher. Member of Art Faculty of the University of Washington, in Seattle, for six years (1919-26), Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, one year (1926-27), State Teacher's College in Greeley, Colorado, during the summer of 1927. Has exhibited in all the leading cities along the Pacific Coast, also in Chicago and New York and is now an Art Advisor, for L. Bamberger & Co., of Newark, N. J. Considers herself a real western woman since most of her activities have taken place in the western part of the country. Member: Society of Independent Artists of New York, Chicago Society of Artists. *Present Address:* 509 W. 122nd St., *New York City.*

STRONG, Anna Louise, (Miss), born November 24, 1885, Friend, Nebraska, daughter of Dr Sydney and Mrs. Ruth Maria Tracy Strong, a resident of Washington for 15 years. Journalist and Author. A. B., Oberlin College; A. M. and Ph. D., Chicago University. Has organized "Know Your City" Institutes and has managed several Child Welfare Exhibits in many cities; former exhibit Expert of U. S. Childrens Bureau. Former member of Seattle School Board. Organized Co-operative Campers; at one time Feature Editor of Seattle Union Record. Has traveled extensively; was newspaper correspondent in Russia. Author: "The First Time in History" (an account of Russia), "Through the Chinese Revolution." Has published seven Little Blue Books on Russia with Haldeman-Julius. Lectures occasionally. *Home:* 508 Garfield St., *Seattle, Washington.*

STRYKER, Bertha Moser (Mrs. H. M.), born January 8, 1874, in Galena, Illinois, a daughter of John and Elizabeth Brendel Moser, a resident of Washington for nine years. Married to Henry Manley Stryker. Children: Helen Stryker Esary. Interested in all civic and club affairs. Has held several offices in different organizations while living in Illinois. At present, vice-president and organization chairman of the Seattle Music and Art Foundation. At one time, one of the nine State Directors of the Illinois Equal Suffrage Ass'n. *Home:* 226 13th North, *Seattle, Wash.*

SUMBARDO, Martha K., (Mrs.), born April 9, 1873, in Hamburg, Germany, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Kuhn, former resident of Florence, Italy, living in Washington since 1908. Married to Charles L. Sumbardo. Children: Romea, Alexandro, Charles. Artist. Has had extensive European training and specializes in oils and miniature portraits. Has a most unique studio gallery, containing 12 large canvases, copies of the finest old masters from the galleries of Florence, which she painted while in Italy, also original portraits, landscapes, miniatures and modern objects of applied art. Lectures considerably on Art. Member: Soroptimist Club, Music and Art Foundation, West Seattle Community Club, West Seattle Art Club (honorary). *Home:* 1715 Sunset Ave., *Seattle, Wash.*

THOMPSON, Monica B. (Mrs.), born in Jackson, Michigan, June 13, 1873, daughter of George S. and Ellen Wilson, a resident of Washington since December 1908. Public stenographic offices. Interested in all civic affairs. Associate Editor of Soroptimist Club (previously member of Board and Secretary); active on Publicity Bureau of Chamber of Commerce, on City Beautiful Committee of Advertising Club; Scribe for Greeters Auxiliary, Secretary, Michigan State Association. Member of Board of Washington State Humane Education and Anti-Vivisection Society, Secretary, Boys' and Girls' Week Federation (composed of 32 civic organizations). Member: Soroptimist Club, Advertising Club, Business and Professional Women's Club, Ladies Auxiliary Greeters of America, Michigan State Association. *Address:* 212-214 Eagle Bldg., *Spokane, Washington.*

THYGESON, Marie C., (Miss), a native of Utica, Nebraska, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Soren L. Thygeson, for 17 years a resident of the state of Washington. Pastor's assistant. For 10 years, cashier of Merchants Bank of Utica. Conducts Junior Church; edits weekly church paper and handles all church accounts and moneys. Interested in social welfare work. Member: Altrusa Club, P. E. O. Sisterhood. *Home:* 202 N. 6th St., *Yakima, Wash.*

VAN ETTEN, Clara Elizabeth, (Mrs.), a native of Pana, Illinois, daughter of John Malcolm and Sarah Graham Patton, a resident of Washington for 30 years. Children: John Calhoun. Secretary of State Department of Public Works. Was very active during the War, decorated by Armenia, interested in Veteran's Relief Work since returning from overseas. Well-known political campaign speaker. At the time of her appointment to present position, the only woman holding such office in the United States. Member:

Women's Club, Ernati. *Home: Olympia, Wash.*

VARKER, Dotha S. (Miss), born in Hartland, Washington, April 17, 1880, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Varker, a former resident of Iowa, living in Washington for forty years. General Secretary of Y. W. C. A. For ten years with the Republic Publishing Company in Yakima, Wash., Department Secretary for Y. W. C. A. for four years; General Secretary for past fourteen years. Member: Business and Professional Women, Chamber of Commerce, Sorosis. *Home*: 502 First Avenue, *Spokane, Wash.*

WALK, May R. (Mrs.), a native of Kentucky, a resident of the state of Washington for thirty years. Married to Walter Winfield Walk. Children: C. Melvin, Grace. Landscape Architect. Former school teacher. For seven years president of Civic Improvement Club. Gave all of her time to the Government during late war. Planned and built several units of City Park. Contributes articles to newspapers. Member and secretary of City Park Board. Member: Daughters of Nile (president), Ladies Auxiliary of G. A. R. (president), Order of Amaranth (president). *Home:* 501 West 6th St., *Aberdeen, Washington.*

WALTON, Louise Monroe, (Mrs. N. E.), born in Macon County, Missouri, May 9, 1868, daughter of Dr. W. A. and Mrs. Lou Hall Monroe, a resident of Washington for the last 41 years. Married to N. Erwood Walton. Children: Anne, Helen, Robert, Elizabeth. Teacher. Member of the board of Presidents' Council of Women's Organizations, also of Woman's Club House Ass'n. Active and interested in securing better immigration and naturalization laws; a teacher in city school classes for foreign born students. Junior past president, The Presidents' Council of Tacoma Women's Organizations. Member: Aurora Club, D. A. R., League of Women Voters, Good Will Industries Auxiliary, Minute Women of Washington. *Home:* 2013 So. 8th St., *Tacoma, Washington.*

WATSON, Grace F. (Mrs. Herman), a native of Battle Creek, Michigan, daughter of Charles Harvey and Ellen E. Furman, a resident of Washington for thirty years. Married to Herman Watson. Children: Dr. Hubert F. Active in civic, educational and club affairs. For five years member of Tacoma School Board. President of Presidents' Council of Women's Organizations. Member of Board of Federation of Social Agencies. Vice-chairman, Tacoma Branch American Red Cross. Member of Board of Public Health Nursing Ass'n. For many years, on State Board of P. T. A., and member of staff of "Washington Parent-Teacher." First Director of Washington State Fed. of Women's Clubs. Member: Alpha Study Club, Women's Club, P. T. A., Minute Women. *Home:* 4609 South "L" St., *Tacoma, Washington.*

WELLS, Lucy D., (Mrs.), born September 4, 1881, in Chicago, Illinois, daughter of Harry and Mary Dolling, a resident of Washington for 12 years. Married to William A. Wells. Children: Gordon, Robert. Artist, Teacher in Spokane Art League and Spokane High School. Exhibits frequently. One of her best canvases is "Safe From the Storms of Coeur d'Alene". Member: Spokane Art Ass'n, Archaelogical Society, Chicago Art Institute Alumni Ass'n. *Home:* 841 Cliff Avenue, *Spokane, Washington.*

WEST, Leoti L. (Miss), born in Dubuque, Iowa, March 18, 1851, daughter of Dr. Jesse H. and Matilda West, a resident of Washington for 50 years. Teacher and Author. Writing at present School Sketches for Spokesman-Review. Author "The Wide Northwest". Member: The Klonsun. *Home:* The Merlin Apts., *Spokane, Washington.*

WEST, Ruth (Miss), born in Faribault, Minnesota, October 30, 1882, daughter of Willis Mason and Millie Matt West, a resident of Washington for 8 years. Educator. Head of History Department The Lewis and Clark High School. Author: "Story of Our Country." Member: American Association of University Women, Phi Beta Kappa, American Archaeological Society, Eastern Washington Historical Society, Northwest Scientific Association National Council for the Social Studies, National Education Association, American Academy of Political Science, Spokane Women's Athletic Club. *Home:* 1207 W. 7th Ave., *Spokane, Washington.*

WESTMORE, Nina May (Mrs. Bert Frederic), born in Emmetsburg, Iowa, daughter of Daniel Webster and Ella E. Burlingame, a resident of Washington for twenty years. Married to Bert Frederic Westmore. Children: Halward Garfield. Active in civic and club affairs. Has been president and director of the Wash-

ington State Fed. of Women's Clubs. First vice-president, Y. W. C. A. Member of States Council of the Child Welfare Committee of America, N. Y.; also member of Women's Correlation Committee of the Chamber of Commerce. Member: Manito Study Club (charter), The Presidents' Council (charter), Business and Professional Women's Club, Spokane Community Welfare Fed. (charter), Ladies of Rotary. *Address:* 716 Old National Bank Bldg., *Spokane, Wash.*

WEYERHAEUSER, Anna Mary, (Mrs. J. P.), born in Holbrook, Massachusetts, May 7, 1862, daughter of Elihu Adams and Ann Maria White Holbrook, former resident of Minnesota, Wisconsin and Illinois. Married to John Phillip Weyerhaeuser. Children: Elizabeth, Frederick, Phillip, Jr. Philanthropist. Formerly a school teacher in Moline, Illinois; for ten years a business woman. Chairman, American Red Cross of Tacoma and Pierce County; chairman of Public Health Nursing Ass'n.; member of Board, National Y. W. C. A. Member: Aloha Club, Red Cross, Y. W. C. A., American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* Haddawey Hall, *Tacoma, Wash.*

WHITEHEAD, Reah (Miss), born in Kansas City, Missouri, daughter of Stanley E. and Esther Whitehead, a resident of Washington for thirty-seven years. Lawyer and Justice of the Peace. Deputy Prosecuting Attorney for four years; elected Justice of the Peace (four terms); prepared Drafts of Bills for and assisted in procuring passage of laws for Women's State Reformatory and Filiation Proceedings. On Board of Travelers Aid. Member: League of Women Voters, Women's University Club, Women's City Club, Seattle Business and Professional Women's Club, Seattle, State and National Bar Associations, Legislative Council of Washington, Women's Pioneer Auxiliary, W.C.T.U., American Woman's Ass'n (Honorary Member), Board of Washington Society of Mental Hygiene, Phi Delta, legal sorority. *Address:* 412 County City Bldg., *Seattle, Wash.*

WIGGINS, Myra Albert (Mrs.), born December 15, 1869, in Salem, Oregon, daughter of John H. and Mary Holman Albert. A resident of Washington for twenty years. Her grandmother came as a missionary to Oregon and sailed around the Horn in 1838. Married to Frederick Arthur Wiggins. Children: Mrs. Reuben G. Benz. Mrs. Wiggins is a painter of note and pictorial photographer. A singer and vocal teacher. Exhibits paintings at Northwest Artists' Exhibitions, Seattle. Her pictorial photographic prints have been hung in the London Salon, Paris Salon, in Hamburg, Vienna, Brussels, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Chicago, etc. Her poetry has appeared in magazines and periodicals; has set several of her lyrics to music. Interested in dramatics. Member: American Fed. of Artists, American Artists Professional League, Seattle Fine Arts Society, Ladies Musical Club (Yakima), Toppenish Woman's Club. *Home:* Pearue St., *Toppenish, Wash.*

WILSON, Mabel Zoe, (Miss), a native of Athens, Ohio, daughter of Amos Joseph and Sarah Elizabeth Wilson, former resident of Ohio and New York, living in Washington for the last 26 years. Librarian. Organized and developed a teachers' professional library in the State Normal School, Bellingham, Wash. Developed and taught a course of instruction for teachers in research methods and study technique. Organizer of school libraries; lecturer on library subjects; author of library bulletins. Member: American Library Ass'n, Pacific Northwest Library Ass'n, Albany, N. Y., State Library School Ass'n, National Educational Ass'n, Washington Educational Ass'n, Twentieth Century Club, and other non-professional clubs. *Home:* Library, State Normal School, *Bellingham, Wash.*

WORTH, Amy, (Mrs. Harry), born in St. Joseph, Missouri, 1888, daughter of Charles and Frances Aldrich, resident of Washington for eight years. Married to Harry I. Worth. Composer. Has published thirteen songs in last 5 years. Composer of "Little Lamb," "The Shepherd," "The Time of Violets," "The God in the Garden," "Daisies," "The Song of the Angels," "Midsummer," "Gavotte Marianne," "Pierrot," "Song of Spring," "Israel," "Summer Afternoon," "The Little Betrothed." Interested in Settlement Music Schools. Member: Musical Art Society, Ladies Musical Club, P. E. O., League of American Pen Women, Monday Practice Club, Fine Arts Society, Pacific Northwest Academy of Arts. *Home:* 1614 35th Avenue, *Seattle, Washington.*

WRIGHT, Rose Abel (Mrs.), born in Fernhurst, Sussex, England, daughter of George and Annie Amelia Abel, a former resident of Kansas, living in the state of Washington for the last

eighteen years. Children: Eleanor Jean. A. B., University of Kansas. Ph.D., Yale. Studied at Oxford, England. From 1903-06, Instructor of English, Iowa State College, Ames. Member: American Ass'n. of University Women, Review Club, Grays Harbor Women's Club of Aberdeen, Monday Study Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Washington State Federated Club (first vice-president). *Home:* 811 North M. St., *Aberdeen, Washington.*

Women of Wyoming

By Cora M. Beach
(Author and Historian)

The territory of Wyoming was the pioneer commonwealth in the enfranchising of women and the right to hold office incident thereto. This privilege was conferred upon Wyoming women by the first territorial legislature, December 10, 1869. Esther Morris, a Wyoming woman, was directly responsible for the introduction of the bill granting women equal political rights with male citizens. She is known as the Mother of Woman Suffrage. The first general election in which women voted after the passing of this law, was in the fall of 1870. Thus, when Wyoming was admitted to the union in 1890, the constitution of the state embodied the same provision.

In April, 1870, Wyoming women served on both grand and petit juries at Laramie, and later, as petit jurors in other localities of the territory. There was intense excitement and interest when this first jury convened in Laramie and the material facts were telegraphed all over the world by the Associated Press. Later, the general opinion of the Bench and Bar and a majority of the citizens was that the law passed three days prior to that of "female suffrage," which provided that "male citizens" should compose the jury, could not be interpreted to require jury service of women, or that the right to hold office carried with it the right to sit in trial juries. The law has never been amended and the question never directly decided by the Wyoming Supreme Court, Wyoming women having apparently been satisfied for more than fifty years to let the tedious duty of jury service devolve upon their men.

From the passage of the equal suffrage law in 1869, women have been active in the public service of their various communities and in the affairs of the state. They assumed the responsibility of the ballot as a matter of course, along with the duties of their homes, and although the number having sought public office is comparatively small, yet those who have been elected or appointed to office, have almost without exception, fulfilled the duties required of them in a competent, dignified and womanly manner.

To Esther Morris, also, belongs the distinction of being Wyoming's first woman in public office. She was appointed

Justice of the Peace at South Pass City, February 14, 1870. This was the first time in the history of the world that any woman had held judicial office. During her administration, she tried seventy cases, none of which were ever taken to a higher court. A lawyer practicing in her court said, "Although her decisions were by no means popular, they were regarded as just."

Likewise, the first woman in the world to serve as bailiff of a court was Mary Symons-Boies-Atkinson, of Laramie, who served in this capacity during the entire sessions of the grand and petit juries at Laramie in 1870.

Wyoming also claims the honor of having the first woman voter in a general election—Mrs. Eliza A. Swain, "a gentle, white-haired housewife, Quakerish in appearance", who was a great favorite in the town of Laramie. She was en route to a neighbor's for yeast and stopped in early at the polls. Those in charge thought that because of her interest, her age and her early arrival that it would be a great honor to bestow on her, should they allow her to be the first voter. The opinion being unanimous, the polls were opened earlier than the hour set and she cast the first ballot. Those interested afterwards made investigation while there were still living many persons who had participated in the elections throughout the territory and the evidence secured confirmed the statements of the Laramie election officials.

The record of Wyoming women in public office is a splendid one—in many instances they have been the first to serve in their individual offices in the United States, and in this connection, we mention Governor Nellie Tayloe Ross, the first woman Governor of Wyoming as well as of the United States.

Wyoming and the Rocky Mountain west has been termed "the last frontier", so the women of Wyoming can well be termed "pioneers", as many of the generation that settled the country and helped to make it safe from the depredations of the Indians and outlaws, still live there, and the memory of many more is fresh in the minds of the people of Wyoming, who have ever given to their women full credit for their part in making it one of the most progressive of our states, "Out Where the West Begins."

Politician or Diplomatist?

By GRACE RAYMOND HEBARD
(University of Wyoming)

The peaceful operation and the universal recognition of the XIX Amendment of our Constitution no longer commands the attention of the public. The hectic days of platform oratory are of the past. Universal suffrage has successfully met the challenge and women have adjusted themselves to the right of franchise more universally and intelligently than the most sanguine of supporters of woman suffrage had dared to hope.

Yet in face of these facts, it might be of interest to hear of the initial event, be it of a politican or diplomatist, that gave to the women of the Territory of Wyoming the right to vote, for it was in that territory at its first legislature in 1869 that unlimited franchise came to the women of Wyoming.

During the early days of the operation of the Union Pacific Railway into the West there came to Wyoming, from Peru, Illinois, a mother with husband and three sons. Wyoming was then largely an unknown and untried western frontier. The frontier woman's destination, South Pass City, was to be reached only by stage after leaving the railroad. To this gold mining camp situated in the thin fringe of civilization in the early days of the year 1869, came Esther Hobart Morris, bringing with her a breath of freedom, democracy and equality, her inspiration largely based on the eloquent and forceful appeals made by Susan B. Anthony for "equal suffrage." These convincing appeals had been heard and absorbed by Mrs. Morris after hearing Mrs. Anthony in New York and Illinois.

Into this remote mining camp of South Pass, hundreds of miles removed from railroads, surrounded by the crafty redmen, the highway robber, and the howling wolves and crying coyotes, came "the mother of woman suffrage for Wyoming." Mrs. Morris had an original style and out of the common order of conversational speech. Her son once said that his mother's abundant store of genial wit carried her through many a trying situation; she had courage to do what would have been easier to avoid; she scorned the static position adopted by the average woman; she was dynamic; she talked plain Anglo-Saxon—so easy of understanding.

In this typical mining camp were a handful of those people who enjoyed and relished conversation around the snap-

ping pine-knot open fire of the log cabin of Mrs. Morris, discussions and debates on questions that gave to Mrs. Morris the inspiration that grew from a dream into a reality, that of the franchise of women.

In September, 1869, there was to be held in the mountain city of South Pass an election for members to the Territorial Legislature. A few days prior to this election, Mrs. Morris gave a dinner at her home, the table filled with wild game and relishes personally prepared. To this feast were bidden forty men and women. Among these guests were Captain William Bright from Maryland and Captain Herman G. Nickerson, opposing officers in the Civil War, and both candidates for the same legislative position in the Territorial Senate. After the repast, while lingering around the unemptied table, Mrs. Morris arose, confessing to the strategy of the gathering. "There are present," she ventured to state, "two opposing candidates for the first legislature of our new Territory, one of whom is soon to be elected, and we desire here and now to receive from them a public pledge that whosoever is elected will introduce and work for the passage of an act conferring upon the women of our new Territory the right of suffrage."

Both of the candidates solemnly pledged themselves to the request, receiving the applause of all present. There were no Republicans elected anywhere in new Wyoming at the first election, the Democrat, Colonel Bright, being the choice of the people.

True to his promise, William Bright introduced a bill in the Legislature in October, 1869, a bill which became a law on December 10th, granting to Wyoming women "equal suffrage," a right which has continued to them from that date to the present day. Thus Wyoming became the first state or commonwealth in the world to grant to women unrestricted franchise.

Was the toothsome dinner the psychological cause of the final result, or was the ultimate outcome of the appeal for suffrage due to the eloquence of the hostess? Was Mrs. Morris a diplomat or a politician?

The Women of Tacoma

By Alice D. Engley Beek
(Painter, Writer and Lecturer)

When I came to live in the State of Washington, it was after a youth spent in New England and many years of study in Europe. I turned my face to the West with the spirit of

the pioneer—a heritage, perhaps, from my Mayflower ancestors. Just what primitive conditions I expected to await me, is still vague in my mind. I found a state that was young and undeveloped, it is true, but struggling to attain high ideals—many of which have been realized.

The women of Washington are largely cosmopolitan, as most of them were born and educated in other sections of the country. They are progressive women, interested in a wide range of subjects and always ready to extend a helping hand to those in need. Foremost in their minds is the home, the care and development of their children and the betterment of civic and political conditions. Appreciation for educational advancement is shown by their activity in literary and civic clubs and by their interest in the trend of current events. This is true of all parts of the state, I believe.

My own city, Tacoma, has many gifted women, some occupying important professional positions—others doing creditable creative work. The interest in music and dramatic art is most enthusiastic. Musical organizations and our Drama League do much to stimulate both. We are privileged to hear many of the world's great musicians and lecturers.

While observing with pride the progress of my state in allied fields of endeavor, I consider myself more ably qualified to write upon the subject of painting; and it is here where we particularly realize our limitations. Seattle, with her greater size and wealth, has more to offer. In a young city, the struggle for material existence is too urgent—too absorbing—to allow for much development of the ideal. In the founding of all nations and cities, the necessities have come first, only followed by the refinements when the constructional period was past. Tacoma could be no exception. We have imbibed of the beauties of art from older nations and from other cities; but what of our children, brought up and educated in this new part of our country?

It was because we realized just what the lack of this refining influence might mean to their future, that the women of the Aloha Club, Tacoma, have for nearly twenty years appropriated a generous part of their annual budget to the cause of art appreciation in our schools. The pupils do not know how to study pictures without guidance; therefore, art talks illustrated by reproductions or slides, have always formed a part of the Aloha art exhibits.

The first picture in any of our city schools was given by an Aloha member, and in the beginning, many originals and reproductions were presented to schools by the club. This move-

ment was given even greater impetus by teachers and pupils, and thru their untiring efforts, these gifts were made the nucleus around which many notable collections were gathered. The Stadium High School of Tacoma now owns pictures valued at ten thousand dollars. Visitors to our city have greatly admired so enterprising an achievement. Two Aloha collections are constantly being circulated in the schools.

Thus, we are endeavoring to make up to our children for what they now lack; while we rejoice in the rich heritage that is theirs, as future citizens of this great and glorious Northwest. Here, where Nature and Opportunity go hand in hand to make life worth living, we feel that their future is secure.

The Western Woman—Her Opportunity

By DR. AURELIA HENRY REINHARDT
(President of Mills College)

A new country gives freely the blessing of opportunity to the pioneers who venture to build there a new civilization. The dead hand of worn-out methods of work and lifeless traditions does not of itself stretch across wide seas or high mountains. A new country makes possible new experiments and fresh undertakings, encourages initiation and individuality of expression in men and women alike.

The chance to develop freely and fairly has belonged to the California woman from the day the first covered wagon deposited her and her little belongings at the new mining claim, or on the just-registered quarter section of land. Her opportunity has meant a busy and varied life; it has meant hard work in the house, on the farm, and in the shop. But these tasks gave her muscle and confidence. They gave the men of the West also confidence in her ability and pride in her achievement, and as California built up its institutions, California women worked side by side with the men of the state.

As public schools were opened, girls as pupils were welcome from the first as well as boys. When the colleges were founded, an institution for women was one of the first to be organized. When the State University came into being, women students soon had their places, and today half the students of college and university age in the state are women. Women teachers are found in educational institutions of every type.

Earlier than most states, California admitted women to her colleges of medicine and law, with the result that these professions have their quota of distinguished women.

The inspiration of a new land drew women into the fields of art. In astonishing numbers singers, painters, writers of talent interpreted the new world in color and verse, in prose story, and in song.

When the participation of women in government became a subject of discussion in America, years before the Federal Constitution added the Nineteenth Amendment, California had granted suffrage to women, and women prepared for the task sat in the state legislature and worked among the supervisors of city and county government.

The achievement of California women remains a noble example and incentive to the girlhood of today. In this era where food, clothing, and shelter are more economically and excellently prepared outside the individual home, girlhood has the greatest leisure as well as opportunity to use mind and hand for a life of wide usefulness and unselfish happiness.

WYOMING

BEACH, Cora M. (Mrs. Alfred Holmes), born August 3, 1878, in West Oxford, Ontario, daughter of James Emerson and Sarah Ann Nunn Brown, former resident of Michigan, living in Wyoming for twenty-one years. Married to Alfred Holmes Beach. Children: Alfred Holmes, Jr., Ann Harriet, Stewart Middleton, John E., Mary Elizabeth, James Hatten. Genealogist and Historian. Before marriage, a graduate nurse and hospital superintendent. Organizing State Secretary for American Legion Auxiliary for Wyoming and 1st National Executive Committeewoman for same organization. Author: "Women of Wyoming" (1927.) State Director, Children American Revolution; State Chairman and member of National Committee, D. A. R., for Genealogical and Historical Research. Member: O. E. S., American Legion Auxiliary, D. A. R. *Home: Lusk, Wyoming.*

BELLAMY, Mary Godat (Mrs.) born in Richwoods, Missouri, daughter of Charles Augustus and Catherine H. Godat. Married to Charles Bellamy. Children: Benjamin Charles, Fulton Dodd. Interested in civic and Women's Clubs affairs; one of the delegates from Wyoming to Washington, D. C. Convention, 1917, which was held for the purpose of securing National suffrage for women. Served on committee to notify Woodrow Wilson of nomination. First woman elected to Wyoming State Legislature; served on several important committees. Former County School Superintendent. Owner of Graphite mine; Director, Kritni Oil Co. Several times Delegate to State and National Democratic Conventions. Member: Laramie Woman's Club, Wyoming Fed. of Women's Clubs. American Legion Auxiliary. *Address:* Box 438, *Laramie, Wyoming.*

CARTER, Flora Harden, (Mrs. C. L.), a native of Dixon, Illinois, daughter of D. G. and Mary Meese Harden, former resident of Nebraska, living in Wyoming for the last 21 years. Married to Charles Lincoln Carter. Children: Charles Hanna Carter. State chairman, International Relations Department in Wyoming Fed. of Women's Club. President of Sheridan Woman's Club. Very active in social and civic affairs. For many years a teacher and principal in the elementary schools of Sheridan. Member: Sheridan Woman's Club, American Legion Auxiliary. *Home:* 631 S. Jefferson St., (P. O. Box 536). *Sheridan, Wyoming.*

DOWNEY, June E., (Miss), born in Laramie, Wyoming, July 13, 1875. Professor, Psychology, University of Wyoming. Writer of numerous articles in psychological journals, American Journal of Psychology, Psychological Review, Journal of Applied Psychology. Main topics of research: Dextrality and Its Implications, Will-Temperament Testing, Psychology of Handwriting, Literary Esthetics. Author: "The Heavenly Dykes," "Graphology and the Psychology of Handwriting," "Will-Temperament and Its Testing," "Plots and Personalities" (with E. E. Slosson), "The Kingdom of the Mind." Member: Sigma Xi, American Psychological Ass'n. *Home:* 1003 Grand Ave., *Laramie, Wyo.*

GAY, Dale Pickett (Mrs. Guy J.), born in Rockford, Iowa, June 25, 1891, daughter of John Robert and Sarah C. Pickett, a resident of Wyoming for seventeen years. Married to Guy J. Gay. Children: Geraldine, Genevieve, Betty Ann, Helen Eileen. Clubwoman. President of Wyoming Federation of Women's Clubs; active in all club work; interested in Red Cross work and Child Health Conferences. Member: Wyoming Federation of Women's Clubs, Casper Departmental Club, Casper Woman's Club, D. A. R., O. E. S. (Past Matron). *Home:* 612 South Park Street, *Casper, Wyoming.*

HEBARD, Grace Raymond, Dr., born in Clinton, Iowa, July 2, 1861, resident of Wyoming for 45 years. Instructor, University of Wyoming. Member of Advisory Board of Wyoming State Historical Department and Health Ass'n., head of Dept. of Political Economy and Sociology, University of Wyoming. Member: State Fed. Women's Clubs, Pi Beta Phi, Phi Kappa Phi, Phi Gamma Mu, American Ass'n. of University Women, American Ass'n. of University Professors, Rune Thorn Chapter of American Quill Club, American Ass'n. Advancement of Science, Wyoming Bar Ass'n., D. A. R., Colonial Dames, Wyoming Professional and Business Women's Club. *Home:* 318 So. 10 St., *Laramie, Wyoming.*

HILL, Evelyn Corthell, (Mrs. John A.), born in Laramie, Wyoming, May 4, 1886, daughter of Nellis Eugene and Eleanor Corthell, a native resident of Wyoming. Married to John Arthur Hill. Children: Robert Morris, John Marshall, Ross Corthell, Nellis Eugene, Evelyn. Artist. Noted as landscape painter. Member: Laramie Women's Club, American Ass'n. of University Women. *Home:* 264 N. 9th Street, *Laramie, Wyoming.*

JOHNSON, E. Joy, (Mrs. L.), born in South Wales, in 1876, daughter of Rev. Joseph and Elizabeth Hancock, a resident of Wyoming for 40 years. Married to Lawrence Johnson. Children: Harleigh L., Ihla G., Avaley L. A graduate of Blackford School of Character. Writer. Has done Western poetry and prose on facts. Author: "Foreman of the J. A. 6." (Dedicated to the People of the West, with a preface by former Governor Bryant B. Brooks). *Home: Lusk, Wyoming.*

JOSENDAL, Bertha Imhof (Mrs. Oddmund), born in Chicago, Illinois, July 6, 1879, daughter of Adam Imhof and Wilhemina Dulm Imhof, a resident of Wyoming since 1903. Married to Oddmund Josendal. Children: E. Harold, Willa Gertrude, Christine, Louisa, Victor and Virgil (twins). Former school teacher. Very active in civic, church and club affairs. Corresponding Secretary, Wyoming Federation of Women's Clubs. Member: Casper Woman's Club, Woman's Departmental Club (former president), O. E. S., Lincoln Republican Club. *Home:* 1016 South Center St., *Casper, Wyoming.*

MARTIN, Minnie J. (Mrs.), born in Clarinda, Iowa, January 11, 1872, daughter of Wm. Edward and Amanda Davis Jackson, a resident of Wyoming for forty-eight years. Married to Lemuel E. Martin. Children: Lona E., Edward. Superintendent of State Girls Industrial School. Has been very active in American Legion Auxiliary affairs. Member: American Legion Auxiliary. *Home: Sheridan, Wyoming.*

MORTON, Katharine A. Ammon, (Mrs.), born in Brown County, Kansas, October 4, 1879, daughter of Andrew and Louella Bell Ammon. Married to Robert Alexander Morton. A graduate of Hiawatha High School, later a student at Northwestern University. State Superintendent of Public Instruction. Former teacher in the schools of Cheyenne. From 1917-18, served as the only woman member of the Wyoming State Council of National Defense, acting as secretary of the council; president, Wyoming State Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1913-17; in 1921, elected State President of the Wyoming State Teachers' Ass'n; interested in advancing the school system to a higher plane. Member: Gamma Phi Beta Sorority, Cheyenne Woman's Club, Wyoming State Teachers' Ass'n. *Home: Cheyenne, Wyoming.*

ROSS, Nellie Tayloe, (Mrs.), born 1880, in St. Joseph, Missouri, daughter of James Wynns and Elizabeth Blair

Green Tayloe. Ex-governor of Wyoming. Married to William Bradford Ross, attorney, who became governor of Wyoming in 1923, (died October 2, 1924); she succeeded her husband in office and served until January 1927. Children: James Ambrose, George Tayloe, (twins), Alfred Duff, (deceased). During her tenure of office she has demonstrated that a woman can assume the responsibilities of high executive office and discharge them in an able, vigorous and upright manner without any sacrifice of feminine dignity and charm. *Home: Cheyenne, Wyoming.*

SMITH, Anna B., (Mrs.) born in Fort Collins, Colorado, June 9, 1875, former resident of Colorado, living in Wyoming for the last 44 years. Children: Helen Frances, Douglas. Clerk, District Court, 4th Judicial Dist., Sheridan County, Wyoming. Former County Treasurer. Director, State Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Member: Business and Professional Women's Club, also of national organization. *Home:* Cultra Apartments, *Sheridan, Wyoming.*

STONE, Elizabeth Arnold (Mrs. Chas.), born July 8, 1862, in Ashtabula, Ohio, daughter of Reverend F. L. and Mrs. Marie Ramsauer Arnold, a resident of Wyoming for fifty-seven years. Educator and writer. Former teacher in University of Wyoming Modern Language Department, later Regent of University of Wyoming. Active in civic and church work. Author: "Unita County, Its Place in History," "Songs of Bethlehem" and other poems and several songs, including Wyoming State Fed. Women's Clubs' prize song. Member: Ladies Literary, O. E. S. *Home:* 1049 Sage St., *Evanston, Wyoming.*

STONER, Ethel (Mrs. John H.), born August 27, 1876, in Bloomington, Idaho, daughter of Jonathan and Sarah Shurey Huckvale, a resident of Wyoming for 28 years. Married to John Henry Stoner. Former mayor of Cokeville, elected 1922 upon a law enforcement platform. Former school teacher. Very active in public welfare work; organizer and first president of Good Citizen League. In 1920 alternate delegate from the United States to the Convention of the International Council of Women in Christiana, Norway. *Home: Cokeville, Wyoming.*

WILEY, Lizabeth (Miss), born in Posey County, Indiana, September 19, 1878, daughter of Wm. L. and Mary M. Williams Wiley, a former resident of St. Louis, Missouri, living in Wyoming for fourteen years. Real Estate and Insurance Agent. Active in civic affairs; Mayor of Town of Greybull for two terms; for three years acted as President of local Women's Club, Treasurer, Wyoming Federated Women's Clubs, Manager of manufacturing business for several years in St. Louis; active in retail business for past thirteen years. Member: Greybull Women's Club (Civic and Federated). *Home:* Box 621, *Greybull, Wyoming.*

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